

VOLUME XXI

JULY 1951

NUMBER 1

Shaw University BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER

1950-1951

ANNOUNCEMENTS

1951-1952
1952-1953

Published six times the year, in the months of February,
March, May, July, October, and November.

Office of Publication, Shaw University, Raleigh, N. C.

Entered as second-class matter January 25, 1932, at the postoffice at
Raleigh, N. C., under the Act of August 24, 1912.

SHAW UNIVERSITY

"Pro Christo Et Humanitate"

"That Religion and Learning may go hand in hand
and Character grow with Knowledge"



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CALENDAR

1951							1952							1953						
JULY							JANUARY							JULY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
29	30	31					27	28	29	30	31			27	28	29	30	31		
AUGUST							FEBRUARY							AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4				1	2						1	2					
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
19	21	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
26	27	28	29	30	31		24	25	26	27	28	29		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
SEPTEMBER							MARCH							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1							1							1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31			
OCTOBER							APRIL							OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
28	29	30					27	28	29	30				26	27	28	29	30		
NOVEMBER							MAY							NOVEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3					1	2	3					1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
25	26	27	28	29	30		25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
DECEMBER							JUNE							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	30					28	29	30	31				

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CALENDAR 1951-52

1951

Sept. 12 Wed. General Staff Meeting at 10:00 a.m.

Sept. 13 Thurs. Faculty Conference

Sept. 13 Thurs. All boarding new students are expected to arrive
(Do not report earlier nor later than this date unless specifically instructed otherwise by the University)

Sept. 14 Fri. New students' Orientation Program begins
(Late registration charge assessed against all new students reporting behind schedule)
(All new students, boarding and off-campus, report in Greenleaf Hall at 8:00 a.m.)

Sept. 15-18 Orientation Program continued

Sept. 17 Mon. All returning boarding upperclassmen are expected to arrive. All students should report to the Business Office to pay fees on day of arrival in order not to be delayed in completing registration on time. Upperclassmen should not report earlier than this date unless otherwise instructed by the University)

Sept. 18 Tues. Classification of Upperclassmen

Sept. 19 Wed. Organization of classes and opening assembly. (Charges for late registration begin for upperclassmen)

Sept. 24 Mon. Last day for special or late admissions by special permission. New students are not given this privilege

Sept. 28-29 Medical Examinations

Sept. 29 Sat. Last day for filing applications for delayed examinations and re-examinations

Oct. 1 Mon. Last day for change of program

Oct. 8 Mon. Delayed examinations and re-examinations begin

Nov. 7-9 Baptist Series

Nov. 16 Fri. Founder's Day. Eighty-sixth anniversary
 Nov. 22-25 inc. Thanksgiving Recess
 Dec. 21-Jan. 2 inc. Christmas Recess (Dormitories and Dining Hall closed)

1952

Jan. 15 Tues. Last day for filing application for graduation on May 26
 Jan. 21-25 First semester Examinations

Second Semester

Jan. 26 Sat. Payment of Fees for second semester by students continuing in school. (Occupancy of dormitory by students not registering for the second semester ends at noon)
 Jan. 27 Sun. Day of expected arrival of students entering for the second semester. (Do not report earlier than this date unless specifically instructed by the University)
 Jan. 28 Mon. Registration for the second semester
 Jan. 29 Tues. Organization of classes. (Charge for late registering begins)
 Feb. 4 Mon. Last day for special admissions or change of program
 Feb. 16 Sat. Last day for filing application for delayed examinations and re-examinations
 Feb. 25 Mon. Delayed examinations and re-examinations begin
 Mar. 4-7 Religious Emphasis Week
 April 12-14 inc. Easter Recess
 April 16 Wed. Annual Theological Day
 April 30 Wed. Honors Day
 May 19-23 Second Semester Examinations
 May 25 Sun. Baccalaureate Service
 May 26 Mon. Eighty-seventh Annual Commencement
 May 27 Tues. Occupancy of dormitory by students ends at noon
 June 2 Mon. Summer School begins
 June 9-13 Annual Ministers' Institute and Women's Leadership Training Conference

ADMISSION PROCEDURES FOR ALL NEW STUDENTS

1. Send application blank along with a registration deposit of \$7 if a boarding student, or \$5 if a day student, to the Registrar, Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina. This deposit should be in the form of a money order made payable to Shaw University and is required of all students. It is returned if your application is rejected later by the Registrar's office. If you decide not to enter, this deposit is forfeited unless you notify the Registrar before August 1 (students entering first semester) or January 1 (students entering second semester).
2. A registration deposit is not a guarantee of admission. You will be sent an official admission slip by the Registrar only after *all* of the following have been received and evaluated as satisfactory by the University *before the capacity has been reached*: registration deposit, transcript of academic records; health certificate, and laboratory report. Be sure to bring this admission slip with you.
3. When your application is received, the Registrar's office writes to the school which you attended for transcript of your record. Many students are disappointed each year in not being admitted because their transcripts are not received on time. If you live in a community in which the high school records are not available during the summer, you are advised to urge your principal to send your transcript before leaving for the vacation period.
4. When your application is received, the Registrar's Office sends you a health certificate blank which should be attended to without delay. A laboratory report is also required of a specimen taken after July 1.
5. If you are admitted, arrive any time you wish on September 13. Do not come earlier because the buildings will not be open for room and meals before that date.
6. Read pages 32 through 39.
7. The procedure for off-campus students is the same as for boarding students with the exception that 1) they do not need to come to the school on September 13, but should report at the Greenleaf Auditorium on September 14 at 8 a.m. and 2) they send a registration deposit of five dollars instead of seven dollars.

PROCEDURES FOR ALL RETURNING STUDENTS

1. Students who plan to return to Shaw for the first semester of the following year are required to complete pre-registration procedure as announced during the Spring. Pre-registration is not complete until the registration deposit of \$7.00 by boarding students and \$5 by day students is paid in the Business Office. This deposit is required of all students. It is returnable if you notify the Registrar that you cannot return before August 1.

2. If you were not in school during the term preceding that for which you seek admission, write to the Registrar for an application for re-admission form and return the filled-in form to the Registrar, along with a registration deposit of \$7, if a boarding student; and \$5, if a day student, in the form of a money order made payable to Shaw University. This deposit will be returned if you find that you cannot come and notify the Registrar not later than August 1 (students re-entering first semester) or January 1 (students re-entering second semester).

Since each year many more students apply for admission than can be accommodated, former students are urged to send in the application for re-admission and the registration deposit not later than June 15. Failure to do so may mean that they may not be able to be re-admitted since after that date new students will be admitted until the limit of our capacity is reached.

3. Boarding students may indicate roommate preferences to the Business Office. These preferences will be considered but not guaranteed in assignments. Send roommate preferences to the Business Office, not Personnel Deans or other Administrative officers.

4. In the event you receive an official letter stating that you can not return, do not consider any subsequent form letter which you may receive as changing that status. (Frequently letters regarding various matters are sent en masse to students who were enrolled a previous year. Typists copy from the address roster which does not indicate status of students.)

5. All students not residents of Raleigh who desire to register as off-campus students should write to the Presi-

dent's Office for an application blank to live in the city. Permissions must be obtained each year.

6. Read pages 32 through 39.
7. Be sure to have a physician send to your State Health Department in August a blood specimen for laboratory report. No student will re-admitted without satisfactory report. This report should be sent to THE REGISTRAR, SHAW UNIVERSITY, RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA, before entering.

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CONN.

Ex-President, Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society

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School; Union Theological Seminary of Virginia; Union Theo-
logical Seminary of New York

ALMA WYENE WEST....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University; New York
University; University of Minnesota

MARY ALICE MILLER.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ART
B.S., Howard University; A.M., Columbia University

ETHLYNNE HOLMES THOMAS....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
ENGLISH
A.B., A.M., Atlanta University; University of Michigan

CARRIE LETHA HARRISON.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
HOME ECONOMICS
B.S., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University

VELMON EATON VIRGO.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
SOCIAL SCIENCE
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University

ROSALIE HILL WILLIAMS.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
ROMANCE LANGUAGES
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University; Universidad
Nacional de Mexico

JAMES HENRY STEVENSON.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
HISTORY AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
B.S., Bluefield State Teachers College; A.M., Howard University

JAMES ALEXANDER BROADY, JR....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
OF ART
B.S., Bluefield State Teachers College; A.M., Columbia University

MADELYN ELIZABETH WATSON....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
OF ENGLISH
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., University of Pennsylvania

DEVENIA V. PINDER WALLACE.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF HOME ECONOMICS
B.S., Princess Ann College; M.S., Virginia State College

ELIZABETH BIAS COFIELD.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION
B.S., Hampton Institute; A.M., Columbia University

MARCELLA FORD.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF RELIGION
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Berkley Divinity School

THOMAS EDWARD KEE.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES
A.B., Shaw University, A.M., Columbia University

CAESAREA E. DAWSON DEBNAM.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University

MARY WILLIAMS PITTS.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF HOME ECONOMICS
B.S., Florida A. & M. College; A.M., New York University

ANN WESTER FERESEE.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
B.S., A.M., New York University

ARTHUR ALLEN GEORGE.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS
A.B., Johnson C. Smith University; A.M., New School for Social Research

BEULAH WILLIAMS GALLWEY.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University

PURDIE ANDERS.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF BIOLOGY
A.B., St. Augustine's College; M.S., Howard University

WILLIAM ALONZO BINGHAM.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS
B.S., Shaw University; A.M., Columbia University

EMBRA COLEMAN BOWIE.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION
B.S., Morgan State College; A.M., University of Michigan

MARTHA WILLIAMS WHEELER.....INSTRUCTOR IN COMMERCE AND MATHEMATICS
B.S., Shaw University; M.S., Tennessee State College

NORMA SPAULDING GAILLARD.....INSTRUCTOR IN CHEMISTRY
B.S., North Carolina College; M.S., Tuskegee Institute

RELFORD PATTERSON.....INSTRUCTOR IN MUSIC
Mus.B., Mus.Ed.B., Howard University

THOMAS RUSSELL HUBBARD.....INSTRUCTOR IN BIOLOGY
B.S., North Carolina College at Durham; M.S., North Carolina College at Durham

RONALD CLIFFORD FOREMAN....INSTRUCTOR IN ENGLISH
B.S., Hampton Institute; M.A., North Carolina College

MACON GEORGE HINTON.....INSTRUCTOR IN PHYSICS
B.S., Howard University; Graduate Study, University of Michigan

NAN DELANEY HINES.....INSTRUCTOR IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION
B.S., Fisk University; M.A., Columbia University

CASWELL MARTIN CARTER.....PART-TIME INSTRUCTOR IN MATHEMATICS
B.S., Shaw University; University of Pennsylvania

FANNIE JANET MCNAIR.....PART-TIME INSTRUCTOR IN HOME ECONOMICS
B.S., Shaw University; North Carolina College at Durham

JOHN RODMAN LARKINS.....LECTURER IN SOCIOLOGY
A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Atlanta University School of Social Work; additional professional study, New York School of Social Work and University of Chicago; Consultant on Negro Work, North Carolina State Board of Public Welfare

SELZ CABOT MAYO.....LECTURER IN SOCIOLOGY
A.B., Atlantic Christian College; M.S., N. C. State College; Ph.D., University of North Carolina; Associate Professor of Rural Sociology, College of Agriculture and Engineering of the University of North Carolina

MALCOLM DEMOSTHENES WILLIAMS.....LECTURER IN EDUCATION
B.S., Hampton Institute; M.A., Ed.D., Columbia University; Supervisor, Wilson Public Schools

FACULTY OF THE SCHOOL OF RELIGION
ON PAGE 109

STANDING COMMITTEES

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL: The President, chairman; Dean of the College, Dean of the School of Religion, Business Manager, Registrar, Secretary, Dean of Women, Dean of Men, Associate Dean of Men, Assistant Dean of Women, Director of Summer School, Public Relations Director, a member selected by the faculty, president of the Student Council and a member selected by the Student Council.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL: Dean of the College, chairman; Dean of the School of Religion, Registrar, Chairman of Divisions, Head of the Home Economics Department, two members selected by the faculty, and the President.

ADMISSIONS AND GRADUATION: Mrs. Eva F. Ray, Chairman.

ATHLETICS: Professor J. E. Lytle, Jr., Director.

CHAPEL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE: Professor Moses N. DeLaney, Chairman.

CONCERTS AND LECTURES: Professor Harry Gil-Smythe, Chairman.

COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE: Dean Foster P. Payne, Chairman.

DISCIPLINE: Professor Nelson H. Harris, Chairman.

DRAMATICS: Mrs. Ethlynne H. Thomas, Chairman.

FIRE SAFETY: Professor Horace C. Perrin, Chairman.

FRESHMAN ORIENTATION: Dean Foster P. Payne, Chairman.

HEALTH SERVICE: Miss Sadie Eaton, Chairman.

HOSPITALITY: Mr. Gillis E. Cheek, Chairman.

LIBRARY: Mr. Ernest C. Wagner, Chairman.

PUBLICITY: Professor J. W. Wallace, Chairman.

SOCIAL: Miss Mary A. Miller, Chairman.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS: Dean F. P. Payne, Chairman.

STUDENT SERVICE: Mr. W. H. Quarles, Jr., Chairman.

STUDENT WELFARE FUND: Mr. W. H. Quarles, Jr., Chairman.

VETERANS SERVICE: Mr. Caswell Carter, Chairman.

STUDENT EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: John J. Williams, President; Frank E. Phillips, Vice-President; Dorothy M. Haith, Secretary; Katie B. Leake, Assistant Secretary; Willa M. Price, Corresponding Secretary; Jobe C. Best, Treasurer; George Singfield and John Rascoe, Sergeants-at-arms; Julia R. Perrin, Business Manager; Alton W. Powell, Parliamentarian; Thomas E. Dunn, Editor of the *Journal*; John Taylor, Business Manager of the *Journal*; James Cobb, Edward Geiger, Talmadge Cothran, John Hodnett, Charles Riley, Preston Grantham, Walter Taylor, Ida Daniels, Mary High, Ida Silvers, Clarence Richmond.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Dates of Interest in the History of Shaw University

1865—Shaw University was founded.

1870—The interest of the American Baptist Home Mission Society in the work of Shaw began.

1875—Shaw University incorporated (prior to March 19, 1875, the institution was known as Shaw Collegiate Institute).

1878—First Bachelor degrees (3 A.B., 3 B.S.) conferred.

1882—First contribution of John F. Slater Fund.

1882—Leonard Medical School established, November 1. First four-year College in the country.

1886—First M.D. degrees (6) conferred.

1888—Shaw University Law School established.

1890—First LL.B. degree (1) conferred.

1893—First Ph.G. degree (1) conferred.

1900—First B.Th. degrees (4) conferred.

1902—First contribution of the General Education Board.

1923—Shaw University was given "A" rating by the North Carolina State Board of Education, April 9.

1928—First B.S. in Home Economics degrees (4) conferred.

1933—School of Religion established enlarging work of the theological department to confer the B.D. degree.

1933—Shaw University placed on the approved list with a rating of "B" by the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

1936—Shaw University admitted to the approved list of schools under the Board of Education of the Northern Baptist Convention.

1937—Department of Religious Promotion established.

1938—Degrees conferred for first time at Summer School Convocation.

1942—Special Professional Curriculum in Religious and Missionary Education inaugurated.

1943—Shaw University was advanced to "A" rating by the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

1945—Establishment of Department of Rural Church in cooperation with the Phelps-Stokes Fund and the Home Missions Council of North America.

Shaw Presidents

HENRY MARTIN TUPPER—A.B., B.D., D.D.
1865-1893

CHARLES FRANCIS MESERVE—A.B., A.M., LL.D.
1894-1919

JOSEPH LEISHMAN PEACOCK—A.B., A.M., D.D.
1920-1931

WILLIAM STUART NELSON—A.B., B.D., LL.D.
1931-1936

ROBERT PRENTISS DANIEL—A.B., A.M., Ph.D., LL.D.
1936-1950

WILLIAM RUSSELL STRASSNER—A.B., B.D., S.T.M.
1951-

History

Shaw University, an institution of higher learning for Negroes, was founded December 1, 1865, when a theological class was formed in the old Guion Hotel situated where the State Museum now stands. This class was formed by Dr. Henry Martin Tupper who was honorably discharged from the Union Army after serving for three years as a private and as a chaplain. On October 10, 1865, Doctor Tupper settled in Raleigh with his bride, Mrs. Sarah B. Tupper, and in December organized the class which was to develop into Shaw University.

Shortly after the formation of the theological class, Dr. Tupper saw the need of expansion of his activities. With \$500 which he had saved while in the army, he purchased a lot at the corner of Blount and Cabarrus streets and there erected a two-storied wooden structure. With the help of a few faithful followers, he constructed this building from timber prepared from trees that they themselves had felled in the forests. The Raleigh Institute, as it was called, was one of the largest structures of its kind in the city.

In 1870 the present site of Shaw was purchased. It was then called the General Barringer Estate. In 1871 a building was begun on this land and when in 1872 it was finished it was named Shaw Hall in honor of Mr. Elijah Shaw who gave the largest single contribution (\$8,000) toward its erection. At the same time the name of the school was changed to Shaw Collegiate Institute. This remained until 1875 when the school was chartered and incorporated under the name of Shaw University.

Meanwhile another building had been erected for the purpose of housing the girls who were seeking educational advantages at Shaw Collegiate Institute. This building was started in 1873 and was called Estey Hall in honor of Mr. Jacob Estey who contributed generously toward its erection. There followed a period of continued expansion and success for Shaw University.

In 1893, the founder, Dr. Tupper, died and Dr. Charles Francis Meserve was elected to the presidency. During his presidency many advances were made. The old Barringer mansion was replaced by a president's home and an administration building now known as Meserve Hall. Other buildings were erected during his term of office. A modern central heating plant was installed, and all of the old buildings were improved and modernized. Dr. Meserve retired in 1919 and there followed him on January 1, 1920, Dr. Joseph Leishman Peacock who served as president for eleven years.

The administration of Dr. Peacock saw the further advancement of Shaw, the most notable addition in the line of equipment being the erection of the Science Building in 1925.

In 1931 a signal event occurred in the history of Shaw University, in the election of its first Negro president, when William Stuart Nelson was chosen to succeed Dr. Peacock. Dr. Nelson's administration was marked by a revived support of the institution by alumni and friends, general renovating and improving of buildings and grounds, and securing the admission of Shaw University to the group of Negro colleges approved and supervised by the Board of Education of the Northern Baptist Convention.

In 1936 Dr. Robert Prentiss Daniel became the president. During his administration the further development of the school has been evident in three areas: first, additional property has been purchased and several new buildings erected at a cost exceeding one-half million dollars. The plant assets of the institution now exceed one million dollars: second, a strengthening of the academic program involving extensive curriculum reorganization, a progressive program of personnel administration, and enlarged library services led to the institution's educational standing being raised to the "A" rating by the Southern Association; third, the inauguration of an extensive service program for ministers and missionary workers throughout the State of North Carolina, and an enriched program of Christian Education at the

institution have resulted in greatly increased support by the Baptists of North Carolina, the establishment of Baptist Headquarters, and the designation of Shaw University as the major object of support under the unified plan of the program of the General Baptist State Convention of North Carolina. President Daniel resigned on February 1, 1950 and was succeeded by Dean William R. Strassner of the Shaw University School of Religion who was appointed President on April 18, 1951.

Since the founding of the University, more than 14,000 young men and women have come within its walls and have been trained in heart, mind, and hand. Today they are centers of helpful influence in many states in the Union, and in some foreign countries.

Shaw University receives income from endowment and trust funds amounting to approximately \$385,000 made possible chiefly by the contributions of the General Education Board and the American Baptist Home Mission Society. It is supported by the General Baptist State Convention of North Carolina, the Northern Baptist Board of Education, alumni and friends. The Southern Baptist Home Mission Board makes an annual contribution to the work of the Department of Religious Promotion. The American Baptist Home Mission Society is the custodian of its endowment funds.

Objectives

"Pro Christo Et Humanitate"

*"That Religion and Learning may go hand in hand
and Character grow with Knowledge"*

The University seeks to accomplish the following objectives: to offer an environment in which students may be aided in their further intellectual, cultural and character development and consequent preparation for the most adequate possible adjustment to their future social environment; to provide preparation for elementary and high school teaching and for the Christian ministry; to provide pre-professional training for those who plan to pursue the study of medicine, dentistry, law, and other professions.

The philosophy underlying the program of religion at Shaw is that any education which proposes to fit young people for a wholesome and serviceable life must of necessity include religion; that a well-developed personality can be achieved only by definite attention to all areas of individual aspiration; and that a religious environment for college students constitutes the fertile soil for growth toward the higher levels of creative living.

Affiliations

Shaw University is a member of:

Association of American Colleges.

Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for Negroes.

North Carolina Negro College Conference.

National Student Health Association.

American Council on Education.

Association of Baptist Educational Institutions.

United Negro College Fund.

Degrees

Shaw University consists of a College of Arts and Sciences offering courses of study leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science, and a School of Religion offering a course of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Divinity.

Opportunity is offered at Shaw University to prepare for admission to standard professional schools of medicine, law, business, theology, and education. Students planning to enter professional schools with two years of college work should consult the Dean of College of Arts and Sciences regarding pre-professional courses required for admission to the professional schools. As most professional schools are beginning to require for admission graduation from college all students are advised to complete the four-year college course before attempting professional work.

Organization

The Organization of the College includes the following Divisions, each under the direction of a chairman:

Division of Languages and Literature.

Division of Social Sciences.

Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.

Division of Religion and Philosophy.

Division of Education.

Division of Fine Arts.

The organization of the School of Religion includes the following curriculum programs:

1) Graduate Department (B.D. degree).

2) Rural Church Leadership.

Saint Augustine's College-Shaw University Cooperation

By coöperative arrangement certain classes at Shaw University are open to a limited number of students from Saint Augustine's College, and certain classes at Saint Augustine's College are open to a limited number of students from Shaw University.

Buildings and Grounds

Shaw University is located near the heart of Raleigh, North Carolina. The college is within easy walking distance of the Post Office, the State Library, and the shopping center of Raleigh. An exceedingly bracing and healthful climate makes this city an ideal place for residence and study.

The Campus comprises about twenty-five acres of land, and is noted for its beauty and its rich historical associations. It extends east and west from South Wilmington Street to South Blount Street, and north to south from East South Street to Smithfield Street.

In 1940 the North Carolina Historical Commission placed an official historical marker at the campus entrance.

A sacred spot on the campus is the grave of the founder, Doctor Henry Martin Tupper, who died November 12, 1893.

"He counted not his life dear unto himself,
that he might lift Godward his brother."

Each year an impressive and appropriate memorial service is held at the grave on Founder's Day.

There are eleven brick buildings, four frame buildings, and twelve teachers' homes.

The plant assets are valued at approximately a million dollars.

Shaw Hall, erected in 1871 and named in honor of Elijah Shaw, is a dormitory for women students of advanced classification.

Estey Hall, erected in 1873-74, and named in honor of Jacob Estey, is a dormitory for women students of freshman and sophomore classification.

Convention Hall, erected in 1881, was named in honor of the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina. It is one of the residence halls for men students.

Tupper Hall, originally erected in 1906, used first as an industrial building and later as a gymnasium, was redesigned and converted into a men's dormitory in 1946. It is named in honor of Shaw's founder, Dr. Henry Martin Tupper.

Meserve Hall was erected in 1896 and named in honor of President Charles F. Meserve. It contains the President's home, rooms for teachers, and offices of the President, Business Manager, University Secretary, Public Relations Director, and the Publicity Department.

Greenleaf Hall was erected in 1879 and named in honor of Orick H. Greenleaf. It contains the University auditorium and the Dining Hall.

The Leonard Building was formerly the Leonard Medical Building. It was built in 1871 and in 1942 this building was completely renovated so that now it provides on the first floor offices and classrooms; on the second floor the Baptist Headquarters (comprising the combined offices of the various departments of the General Baptist State Convention of North Carolina) and theological classrooms; and on the third floor the Leonard Chapel and laboratories for foods, clothing, and art of the Home Economics Department.

Tyler Hall, erected in 1910, was formerly the hospital building but is now the library. This building was named after the late Dr. Robert B. Tyler, an alumnus of Washington, D. C., through whose generous gifts the renovation into use for a library was made possible. In 1949 an annex was erected providing stack capacity for forty thousand books. A grant from the General Education Board assisted in this project.

Science Hall, erected in 1925, was a gift of the General Education Board. It has excellent equipment for the departments of Chemistry, Biology and Physics, and contains numerous classrooms. The offices of the Dean and the Registrar and the offices of some department heads are located in this building.

The Home Economics Practice Home was erected in 1940-41. It is an attractive and well equipped modern demonstration home which serves as residence for home economics majors.

A Central Hot Water Heating Plant erected in 1902 was the gift of Mr. John D. Rockefeller. This was replaced by a \$75,000 heating plant erected in 1949-50.

Administrative Officers' Homes. Two modern residences for administrative officers were erected in 1941 as a part of a unit of buildings on South Wilmington Street.

Teachers' Homes. Ten University-owned houses on South Blount Street and on East Lenoir Street offer accommodations for members of the staff.

Alumni Athletic Field, dedicated in 1924, furnishes a splendid area for athletic and physical education activities.

The William S. Turner Memorial Gates, the stone gates at the entrance of the campus originally erected in 1930 as a memorial to the late William S. Turner, dean of the college 1921-1930, were rebuilt in 1941 according to a new design. Both the original and rebuilt gates were made possible by the generous gifts of the widow.

Three frame buildings were erected in 1947. These facilities were made possible by utilizing war surplus properties. These buildings are a Women's Recreation Building; a small gymnasium for intramural sports and Physical Education classes; and a supplementary classroom building.

The C. C. Spaulding Gymnasium erected in 1947-48. A modern gymnasium, named in honor of Mr. C. C. Spaulding of Durham, North Carolina, was completed in 1948.

A University Church was erected in 1948. This attractive church structure was made possible through the generous contributions of northern and southern church groups of both races.

In 1949, the institution acquired five acres of property in Chavis Heights from the State of North Carolina through legislative enactment. This property will be the site of a stadium when funds are available.

Also in 1949, the Old Rex Hospital property comprising three building units and a heating plant was purchased from Wake County. When renovated these buildings will provide administrative offices, teachers' quarters, and another men's dormitory.

Dormitory Facilities

Shaw Hall and *Estey Hall* are the dormitories for women. Under the supervision of the Women's Personnel staff, every effort is made to give to these dormitories the atmosphere of a Christian home. Policies and regulations of dormitory life are stipulated in the Residence Customs Handbook which is provided upon enrollment to all women students by the Dean of Women.

Convention Hall and *Tupper Hall* are the dormitories for men students. These are under the supervision of the Dean of Men assisted by a Matron and the Men's Personnel Coun-

cil, who attempt to bring something of a homelike atmosphere to the dormitory. Policies and regulations of dormitory life are stipulated in the Residence Customs Handbook which is provided upon enrollment to all men students by the Dean of Men.

The Library

A well equipped and attractive library, consisting of more than 17,000 books is located in Tyler Hall. Our students have library services which extend beyond our facilities. We consider ourselves very fortunate in making available to them the resources of other institutions through inter-library exchanges. Under this arrangement our students have utilized the facilities of the Richard B. Harrison Library, the State Library, and Saint Augustine's College Library. It is the aim of the Administration to make the library one of great usefulness in the education of the students in technical knowledge and general culture.

Student Organizations

Shaw University furnishes ample scope for individual expression on the part of its students outside of the classroom. Participation in a wide variety of extra-curricular activities is made possible by the existence of various organizations on the campus.

The Student Council is composed of elected student leaders who administer many student affairs.

The Men's Personnel Council is a council designed to organize the extra-curricular activities of the young men.

The Resident Young Women's Organization of young women has as its purpose the coördination of extra-curricular activities of dormitory young women.

Alpha Kappa Mu Honor Society. The Alpha Omicron Chapter of Alpha Kappa Mu is located at Shaw University. This honor society has chapters in many of the outstanding Negro colleges and universities. Its purpose is to promote higher scholarship; to encourage sincere and zealous endeavor in all fields of knowledge and service; to cultivate a higher order of personal living; and to develop an appreciation for scholarly work and scholarly endeavor in others.

The Athletic Association. All members of the student body are members of this organization by virtue of their payment of annual athletic fees. It promotes and encourages

all forms of athletics, both intramural and intercollegiate. Shaw University is a member of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

The Shaw Players. The Shaw Players, organized in 1931, is the University Dramatics Club. The club encourages interest in dramatics and presents several plays during the course of the school year. Shaw University is a member of the Negro Intercollegiate Dramatic Association.

Tau Sigma Rho Debating Society. This fraternity fosters debating between classes and colleges. Intercollegiate debating is one of the features of college life at Shaw.

The Theological Fraternity is sponsored by the students of this department. The object of this society is to promote Christian ideals and service. Weekly meetings are held to promote efficiency in public speaking and debating and to exchange ideas. A yearly public meeting is held, at which time there is a program on which some phase of the ministry is presented.

Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. Branches of the Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations are very active on the campus and serve toward making the religious atmosphere of the college a wholesome, healthful one.

Hayes-Fleming Missionary Society. This is a religious society which has for its object the study of missions. The society meets at regular intervals during the school year.

The Veterans: This organization is composed of veterans of World War II and is concerned with the welfare and activities of veterans and University life.

The Baptist Student Union. The Baptist Student Union was organized at Shaw University in the fall of 1945. The purpose of the B. S. U. is to effect a closer relationship between college students and the church. Representatives from the General Baptist Convention of North Carolina and the faculty of Shaw University serve as advisers.

Non-Resident Young Women. This organization is composed of young women of the University who do not live in the dormitories. It concerns itself with the general welfare of off-campus young women.

Musical Organizations. Music is an important feature in the college life at Shaw. Various organizations offer opportunity for extra-curricular activities in that field. Students are entitled to try out for the five musical organizations.

They are The Choral Society, The University Choir, The Male Chorus, The Male Quartet, and The Women's Quintette. Two important features of the activities of these organizations are the frequent broadcasting over WPTF and WRAL and the giving of concerts throughout the State and in other parts of the country.

Departmental Clubs. Various departments have organized clubs in the interest of special subjects taught at Shaw. The following such clubs hold meetings from time to time. The Science Club, The French Club, The German Club, The Home Economics Club, The History and Political Science Club, The Pestalozzi (Education) Club, The Sociological Club, The Art Club, Christian Education Society, and the Robert B. Tyler Book Club.

National Fraternities and Sororities. The University approves membership of the students in the following Greek letter organizations: Omega Psi Fraternity; Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity; Delta Sigma Theta Sorority; Zeta Phi Beta Sorority; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority; Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority; Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity.

Class Organizations. Each of the College classes is organized for the purpose of transacting the affairs of the class while at Shaw University and to carry out such programs as the class may desire after graduation.

Bureau of Teacher Placement

The Bureau exists for the double purpose of supplying the needs of school officials in and out of the state, and of helping students and graduates to find teaching and administrative positions for which they are best fitted. The Bureau has secured each year a large number of teaching and administrative positions for graduates.

University Publications

The SHAW BULLETIN is edited by the Publications Committee.

The Shaw Journal, the student publication, is an important factor in the college life, giving as it does opportunity for the expression of student talent and opinion. The *Journal* is managed exclusively by the students with a faculty adviser.

Religious Services

The appreciation of religion as a part of one's education and culture is emphasized at Shaw not only by classroom instruction, but by the encouragement of student participation in religious organizations and activities. Such organizations as the Y.M.C.A., Y.W.C.A., the Hayes-Fleming Missionary Society, the Baptist Student Union, the Theological Fraternity, the Sunday School Council, and the Christian Education Society play a vital role in the life of the Shaw student. Chapel exercises, the Sunday Vespers, and the annual week of Religious Emphasis furnish additional outlets for spiritual and cultural growth.

Chapel exercises are held Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays in the morning. On Sundays, Vesper services are held in the afternoon. Students irregular in attendance at these services, may not be a recipient of any honor, prize, gratuity, or scholarship.

Medical Care

All students may be required to take a physical examination including tuberculin test and X-ray, and Wasserman test under the supervision of the school physician at some time during the school year. Whenever possible it is advisable for a student to have a complete physical examination and correct defects before entering.

The University physician is called in case of illness. His professional services are provided to all students at the University Health office and in the Infirmary. Under a special health service plan, the University provides professional services, prescriptions, and hospitalization up to certain limits and conditions as specified in a special bulletin describing the health services made available at the beginning of the school year to each student.

The University maintains a resident registered nurse. The University is not in a position to provide special individual diets in the dining hall. The only special diets arranged are for those required while in the Infirmary. Unusual diets may involve extra expense.

General University Regulations

1. Unless individually instructed otherwise freshmen students should arrive on Thursday, September 13. Do not come before this date since the dormitories and dining room are not officially opened ahead of time. Upperclassmen should arrive on Monday, September 17—not before.

2. *No young women students will be permitted to live outside of the dormitory with any person or persons unless the students are close blood relatives to the persons with whom they take residence. Exceptions are made only in extreme emergencies. Both men and women students not residents of Raleigh are required to secure in advance permission from the President to live in the city.*

3. *Each student must bring one pillow, three pillow cases, four sheets for single beds, cover, and towels, marked with full name of owner.*

4. It is assumed that each student will conform to the recognized standards of good conduct and decorum, that no student will absent himself unnecessarily from University exercises at which he may be due, and that each student will give his serious and constant attention to his work as a student. Such detailed regulations as exist at the University may be found in the student handbook.

5. Students will be requested to leave the University when in the judgment of the Administration their health, scholarship, conduct, or spirit makes it desirable. The continuance of each student upon the rolls of the University, the receipt by him of academic credits, his graduation and the conferring of any degree or the granting of any certificate are strictly subject to the disciplinary powers of the University, which is free to cancel his registration at any time on any grounds which it deems advisable.

6. Parents are asked not to make too frequent requests for their children to leave the college. All requests for students to come home or go elsewhere should be made in writing to the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women at least one week prior to the time a student desires to leave. Telegrams requesting children to come home should state reasons for such requests. Requests for leave from parents to children will not be considered.

7. The University is not responsible for the loss of personal property in any of its buildings, whether the loss occurs by theft, fire, or otherwise.

8. Occupancy of dormitories is restricted to the official dates of opening and closing of these buildings. The University is under no obligation to accommodate students during the Christmas Recess or the periods between the academic sessions and the summer sessions. In the event the institution extends such privileges to students, special charges will be assessed as agreed upon when the arrangement is made.

SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS 1951-1952

(Read pages 11, 12, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38)

BOARDING

(Send registration deposit for first semester by June 15; for second semester by November 15)

		Entrance Payment		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		TOTAL	
Old	New	Oct 1	Nov 1	Dec 1	Jan 1	Jan 26	Mar 1	April 1	May 1	Old	New	Old	New
Cash Plan.....	\$194.00	\$199.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$165.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$639.00	\$644.00		
Installment Plan.....	159.00	164.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	140.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	649.00	654.00		

OFF-CAMPUS

		Entrance Payment Jan. 26		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		TOTAL		
Old	New	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	Old	New	Old	New	Old	New		
Cash Plan.....	\$171.50	\$176.50	\$125.00	\$125.00	\$ 20.00	\$ 20.00	\$ 20.00	\$ 20.00	\$296.50	\$301.50		
Installment Plan.....	96.50	101.50	70.00	70.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	306.50	311.50		

STUDENTS ENTERING SECOND SEMESTER

		Entrance Payment Jan. 26		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		Pay- ment due		TOTAL		
Old	New	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	Old	New	Old	New	Old	New		
Boarding, Cash Plan.....	\$214.50	\$219.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 40.00	\$334.00	\$339.00		
Boarding, Instalment Plan.....	174.00	179.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	339.00	344.00		
Off-Campus, Cash Plan.....	171.50	176.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	171.50	176.50		
Off-Campus, Instalment Plan.....	116.50	121.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	176.50	181.50		

(This schedule does not include such items as laboratory fees, books, supplies and general personal expenses of students)

EXPENSES

REGULAR STUDENTS

The expenses covered in the schedule of payments include fees charged as follows:

Tuition (per year).....	\$250.00
Room and board (per academic year).....	340.00

(for service convenience in issuing meal tickets, charges are distributed for assessment as of the first of each calendar month. The total charges for the year reflect the policy that the dining hall and dormitories will be closed for the Christmas recess.)

Registration and sustentation.....	7.50
Library	5.00
Medical	5.00
Comprehensive health coverage.....	10.00
(campus boarding students only)	
Athletics and physical education fee.....	10.00
Lyceum (concert, lecture, debating, dramatics).....	3.00
Student Welfare Fund	6.00
Laundry use	2.50
(special electrical machines extra)	
Boarding Students (Old).....	\$ 49.00
Initial matriculation (new students only).....	5.00
Boarding Students (New).....	\$ 54.00
City Students (Old)	36.50
City Students (New).....	41.50

The schedule does not include such items as laboratory fees, books, supplies, laundry, and general personal expenses of students.

PART-TIME STUDENTS

Tuition (per semester hour).....	\$ 10.00
Registration Fee per course (under 3 courses).....	3.00
Registration Fee (3 courses or more).....	7.50
Library Fee (per semester).....	2.50

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

Installment plan payment (each semester).....	\$ 5.00
Monthly arrears penalty.....	1.00

Room key deposit required of all resident students....	\$ 2.00
Late registration, per day (maximum charge \$10)....	2.00
Radio permit, per semester.....	2.00
Private mail box rental (per semester).....	2.00
Delinquent examinations (for each subject).....	1.00
Special examinations (for each subject).....	2.00
Extra hours, each	10.00
Late filing fee	2.00-5.00
Late examination fee	5.00
Transcript fee (after one transcript is issued).....	1.00
Practice Teaching fee in Raleigh.....	35.00
Practice Teaching fee, out of Raleigh.....	35.00-85.00 (according to place)
Graduation fee (includes use of cap and gown).....	15.00
Music 220p (each semester).....	24.00
Music 230v (each semester).....	20.00
Music 240or (each semester).....	40.00
Use of piano, per month.....	1.00
Use of organ, per month.....	3.00

LARORATORY FEES (PER SEMESTER)

Survey Sciences	\$ 7.50
Biology	10.00
Physics	10.00
Chemistry	10.00
Art (according to cost of material).....	1.50-5.00
Home Economics 111, 112, 121, 122, 216, 314, 318, 330, 353.....	3.00
Home Economics 223, 225, 227, 228.....	4.00
Home Economics 326, 434, 455.....	12.00
Home Economics 485 (485H—\$10).....	18.00
Home Economics 486 (depending on field).....	16.00-25.00
Music 207, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 317, 318, 319.....	2.50
Commerce 110 (typing) special student \$35.00; regular.....	25.00
Commerce 240	2.00
Physical Education 226.....	5.00
Physical Education 255.....	1.50
Breakage (deposit each semester for courses in Biology, Physics, Chemistry and Home Economics)	\$ 5.00
Key deposit for Chemistry.....	1.00
(All laboratory fees are due as soon as a student registers for a particular course.)	

Information Regarding Accounts and Payments

1. Parents and students should study carefully the schedule of payments and determine which is best suited to their needs. Since the expenses at Shaw University rank among the lowest of the liberal arts colleges with which it is usually associated as of comparable high quality in scholastic work, the institution cannot afford delinquent accounts. The University must insist upon prompt attention to bills.
2. Students should be sure to bring with them or send in advance sufficient funds to cover the initial charges according to the schedule of payments selected.
3. All students, old and new, are required to send a registration deposit of \$7 if boarding and \$5 if day, to the Registrar of Shaw University. This registration deposit will be credited against the entrance payment; however, \$2 of the \$7 paid by residence students will be held as a room key deposit.
4. Payments are due the first day of each calendar month. Students may be excluded from classes after the tenth unless satisfactory arrangements have been made with the Business Office. Serious embarrassment may result from further delinquency in meeting accounts.
5. Installment payments are due on the dates indicated on the schedule of payments. A grace period of ten days is allowed; payments in arrears after the tenth of the month are subject to a penalty assessment of one dollar each month in arrears.
6. *In paying bills*, parents are advised to send money directly to the Business Manager rather than to their children. Money should be sent by money order, certified check, or registered letter and should be made payable to "Shaw University." Address letters as follows: Business Manager, Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina. Add five cents to all checks to cover bank service charges.
7. Annual charges are for the entire school session or any fractional part thereof.
8. Although room and board expenses are assessed on the first day of each calendar month, the charge is designed to cover the average cost of operation over the entire school year. It is not possible therefore to give refunds for absences on holidays or for any other absence of less than two weeks.

9. A student who withdraws of his own accord within the first two weeks of any semester will be charged tuition by the week and will be required to pay registration fee plus room and board.

10. A student who remains longer than two weeks will be required to pay all fees. Tuition will be paid for that portion of the time he has attended classes at the rate of \$9.50 per week or until within one month from the end of a semester, after which time the entire tuition will be payable.

11. A student who withdraws for any reason before the end of a semester must sign an official withdrawal slip in the Registrar's Office. Computation of charges is based upon date of receipt of official withdrawal slip by the Registrar's Office.

12. If a student is suspended or expelled, no refund will be allowed.

13. Any expense incurred in an emergency by the school for a student, such as that for medicine, outside hospitalization, telegrams, special travel, damages, etc., will become a regular charge against the student's account.

14. About \$25 will be needed for books each semester.

15. Any student carrying more than seventeen hours per week will be charged for extra hours at the rate of \$10.00 per semester hour.

16. Breakage return fee must be called for before the end of the second semester.

17. The right is reserved to change any charges named, if the cost of operation makes it necessary.

18. No student will be given a transcript to another institution until all bills due the University are paid.

19. It is preferred that funds desired for the personal use of students should be sent by money orders (not checks) made payable to the students (not the University).

20. No part of remittances made payable to the University will be given to the students except at the written request of the person sending the remittances.

21. The Business Office maintains a student deposit account where students may leave their money and draw it out as occasion requires. Every student is urged to make use of the student deposit to insure safety.

22. A limited number of mail boxes are available for rent to students at a fee of \$2.00 per semester per box. These may be rented individually or in a group not to exceed four students per box.

23. Students who of necessity are given permission to room in the city because of limitation of dormitory space, can arrange to board in the dining hall. Consult the Business Manager regarding charges for a monthly meal ticket.

Scholarships and Awards

The following awards are offered in the College of Arts and Sciences:

1. Two scholarships of \$50.00 are awarded the two students whose record during the Junior year shall be the highest above B in all studies. For the Junior prize, the student must be (1) without condition in all his work; (2) loyal to the University life and spirit; (3) a student of three years standing at Shaw.

2. Two scholarships of \$50.00 are awarded the two students whose record during the Sophomore year shall be the highest above B in all studies. For the Sophomore prize, the student must be (1) without condition in all his work; (2) loyal to the University life and spirit; (3) a student of two years standing at Shaw.

3. Two scholarships of \$50.00 are awarded the two students whose record during the Freshman year shall be the highest above B in all studies. For the Freshman prize, the student must be (1) without condition in all his work; (2) loyal to the University life and spirit.

4. The Iota Iota Chapter of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity offers an award of \$10 on the next year's expenses of the young man in the Freshman class who best exemplifies the four cardinal principles of the Fraternity: Manhood, Scholarship, Perseverance, and Uplift.

5. The Alpha Theta Omega Chapter of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority offers an award of \$50.00 to a young woman in the Junior Class with an average of "B" or above who best exemplifies leadership, personality, and character.

6. The Phi Lambda Chapter of Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity offers an award of \$25.00 to a worthy freshman or sophomore male student who ranks among the highest in scholarship, and who manifests commendable leadership and character.

7. The Alpha Zeta Sigma Chapter of the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority offers an award of \$100.00 to a worthy young woman in the Freshman Class who ranks among the three highest in scholarship, and is a wholesome participant in civic, cultural, religious, and social life of the University.
8. The Eta Sigma Chapter of the Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity offers an award of \$20.00 to the male student of the freshman class who maintains an average of "C" in all subjects and who best exemplifies the spirit of coöperation, helpfulness and adherence to the basic tenets of American culture.
9. The Emily Morgan Kelly prize of \$5.00 is awarded to the student making the most significant development in Music.
10. The Dr. Nelson H. Harris prize of \$10.00 is awarded to the student making the highest average in Educational Psychology.
11. The Dr. John P. Turner prize of \$10.00 is awarded to the young man showing the most significant development in Physical Education.
12. The Reverend C. F. Pope prize of \$10 is awarded to the student in the School of Religion most representative of the theological department taking into consideration scholarship, spiritual influence on the campus, and general religious service.
13. The Dr. A. M. Moore Memorial prize of \$25 is awarded by Doctor C. C. Spaulding to the student who through his efforts at self help merits commendation for faithfulness in application to work responsibility, and for earnestness in his endeavor to secure a college education.
14. The Dr. Wendell C. Somerville scholarship of \$50, awarded \$25 each semester, is given to the student who, in the opinion of the administration, is most deserving taking into consideration financial need, satisfactory scholarship and conduct, and manifestation of a helpful influence in the development of a spirit of loyalty and service at the institution.
15. The Home Economics Club prize of \$10 is awarded to the Freshman (majoring in home economics) with the highest average throughout the year.

17. The Dr. Benjamin G. Brawley Memorial Prize of \$10 is awarded by Mr. John W. Parker to the student who excels in the year's study of World Literature and whose character and personal conduct warrant such consideration.

18. The Mary A. Burwell Prize of \$25 is divided into two awards, one to a Freshman and another to a Senior who have shown the best progress or achievement manifested in personality development and Christian graces, taking into consideration also such factors as scholarship, culture, loyalty, character, and conduct.

19. A scholarship of \$100 known as the "Trens Award" is given by Doctors J. N. Mills, L. E. McCauley, and John P. Turner to the senior student following the pre-medical course who has met certain other stipulations specified by the donors.

20. The Omicron Zeta Chapter of Zeta Phi Beta Sorority offers an award of \$25.00 to the Sophomore or Junior member of the Omicron Chapter with the highest average above "B" and who best exemplifies the qualities of Finer Womanhood for the year.

21. The Ira Aldridge Prize in Dramatics of \$10.00 is awarded each year by Mrs. Ethlynn H. Thomas to the Shaw Player who for four years has been outstanding in general scholarship and service to the Dramatic group, as a participant in all the phases of expression as an actor, officer, director, and a responsible person in stagecraft.

22. The Raleigh Alumni Chapter of the Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity offers an award of \$25.00 (Government Savings Bond), for the 1950-51 year, to the Freshman male student who ranks among the highest in scholarship and who manifests achievement in Religion, the Arts, or the Sciences.

23. The Ushers Union Convention (Western North Carolina) award of \$100 is given to the student who ranks high in scholarship and who manifests achievement in religious influence and general loyalty.

24. See School of Religion for statement regarding financial assistance offered professional students and majors in Religion.

Student Self Help

For a limited number of enterprising students, part-time work at the school is available. Work for other deserving students is obtained whenever possible in the city. In no case is it possible for the school to give sufficient employment to cover all of a student's expenses. Students who desire this assistance should file in the office of the Registrar applications both for admission to the University and for work.

The institution is able to extend a limited amount of financial assistance to students because of the income from various scholarship and loan funds. Included among these are the following:

N. C. Woman's Home and Foreign Mission Convention Loan Fund.

Elsie M. Bryant Scholarship Fund.

Stinson's Friendly Student Loan Fund.

The Charles and Susie Ingram Loan Fund (Mrs. Frank M. Little, donor).

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Admission to Freshman Class

Written applications should be made and forwarded in advance. A transcript signed by the president or principal of the school or schools attended, containing a full record of the subjects pursued by the student, with the time devoted to each, and his standing in the same, must be sent to the Registrar of the University before the student registers. No student will be admitted without a transcript. Application blanks will be furnished on request and should be properly filled out and returned promptly.

Applicants may be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences in two ways:

- (1) By presenting a certificate of graduation from an accredited high school.
- (2) By passing a college entrance examination. Students who have graduated from non-accredited high schools are permitted to enter in this manner.

Fifteen acceptable units of high school work must be presented as entrance credit, distributed as follows:

English	3	Mathematics	2
Foreign Language	2*	Science	1
History	1	Electives	6

No student may enter the College with less than fifteen units of approved high school work, though there may be a deficiency of two units in some of the particular requirements. All conditions must be made up by the end of the first semester of the Sophomore year.

No entrance credit will be given for less than two units in any foreign language unless further work is done in college.

Entrance units and electives may be taken from subjects listed below, and other subjects, to a limited amount, offered in accredited high schools.

Subjects	Units	Subjects	Units
Biology		History	
General Biology.....	1	Ancient	1
Botany	1	Medieval and Modern....	1
Zoölogy	1	English	1
Chemistry	½ to 1†	Civil Government.....	1

* No entrance credit in Foreign Language is required of students pursuing curricula in which no Foreign Language is required for the Bachelor's degree.

† In cases where no laboratory work accompanies the course one-half unit will be given.

<i>Subjects</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Subjects</i>	<i>Units</i>
English	4	History	
Foreign Language		Negro	$\frac{1}{2}$
French	1 to 3	Problems of Amer.	
German	1 to 2	Dem.	1
Latin	2 to 4	American	1
Spanish	2 to 4	Home Economics	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 4
		Mathematics	
		Algebra	1 to 2
		Plane Geometry	1
		Solid Geometry	$\frac{1}{2}$
		Physics	1

Admission to Advanced Standing

Students may be admitted to advanced standing under the following conditions:

1. The work for which credit is sought must have been done in an accredited institution of higher education.
2. An official transcript of the student's record, including entrance credits, must be filed in the Registrar's office.
3. Any case not herein provided for will be dealt with according to the discretion of the Admissions Committee.

Admission to School of Religion

See statement under School of Religion.

Part-time Students

Non-resident students who are pursuing a program not exceeding ten (10) hours per semester shall be classified as part-time students. Any student pursuing eleven or more hours shall be classified as a full-time student and charged fees accordingly. All part-time students are governed by the same general regulations as other students.

Resident students are not considered part-time students even when not carrying a full load, except in special cases of combination part-time study and part-time work assignment.

Re-Admission of Students Who Withdraw or Are Dropped For Poor Scholarship

All students who withdraw from the University for at least one semester must file with the Registrar a re-admission blank. Such students should not report for registration unless they have a statement of re-admission.

Students dropped for poor scholarship and who desire to enter the University again should make formal application for readmission to the Committee on Admissions.

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Examination in English

An examination in English is required of all freshmen. Those students who show marked deficiency are given remedial instruction.

Psychological Tests

Psychological tests are administered to all freshmen as an aid in guidance by the Personnel Counsellor and the administrative officers.

Personal Adjustment Lectures

All Freshmen and new students are required to attend lectures once a week dealing with various topics which will enable them to understand the traditions of the institution, procedures in securing the full benefits of the facilities and services of the school, an orientation in college life, and guidance in various personal problems involving psychological, religious, social, and vocational adjustments. This course is listed on the student's record as Orientation 101-102.

Classification of Students

Students who have earned credit for at least 28 semester hours are classified as Sophomores; those who have earned at least 60 hours and 60 quality points are classified as Juniors; those who have earned at least 90 semester hours and 90 quality points are classified as Seniors; those who are permitted to register as part-time students are classified as such; all others are listed as unclassified.

Student Schedules

Regular students normally carry programs which yield a credit of 15 hours for each semester, in addition to Physical Education. Students whose average for the preceding semester was "B" may carry a maximum schedule of 18 semester hours, upon payment of additional charges.

Numbering of Courses

Courses offered in the various departments shall be numbered as follows:

Courses numbered 100-199 are offered primarily for Freshmen.

Courses numbered 200-299 are offered primarily for Sophomores.

Courses numbered 300-399 are offered primarily for Juniors.

Courses numbered 400-499 are offered primarily for Seniors.

Courses numbered 500 and up are offered primarily for graduate students in the School of Religion.

Class Attendance

A. Absence from Classes. When the number of absences in any class exceeds one-eighteenth the total number of class hours, the instructor shall have the privilege of reducing the student's general average for the semester's work.

Any student absent from class more than one-fifth the number of hours for recitation shall be dropped and given the grade "E" in said course.

B. Late Entrance. No student may enter class for the first time later than the date indicated in the calendar.

C. Dropping of Courses. No student may drop a course without special permission of the academic dean.

D. Withdrawal from Courses. A student withdrawing from a course at the close of the first semester will not receive credit for one semester's work, if the course is a year-course, unless he completes it prior to graduation.

After the period for the change of programs has expired any student who withdraws from a course without permission of the Dean shall receive the grade "E."

Examinations

A. Final Examinations. Students are expected to take final examinations in courses as scheduled at the end of each semester. A student who absents himself from the final examination without an approved reason shall receive the grade "E" for the course concerned.

B. Delayed Examinations. Delayed examinations are held twice each year, once during the first semester and once during the second semester. These examinations are open to students necessarily absent from final examinations in the previous semester of their attendance upon application filed

in the Office of the Registrar. Students who fail to apply for delayed examinations before the last date allowed for this purpose in the University Calendar forfeit right to the examinations.

C. Re-Examinations. A student who has received a grade of "E (R)" in a course pursued the previous semester of his attendance is permitted re-examination upon application filed in the Office of the Registrar. Right to the re-examination is forfeited by failure to apply before the last date allowed in the University calendar.

Marking System

Grade	Points	Grade	Points
A.....3	(Excellent)	10	(Incomplete)
B.....2	(Good)	WP ...0	(Withdrew passing)
C.....1	(Average)	WF ...0	(Withdrew failing)
D.....0	(Poor, but passing)	NC....0	(No Credit)
E.....0	(Failure)	E(R)..0	(Failure, but re-examination permitted.)

1. "I" is to be used only in case of certain emergencies and only upon recommendation of the teacher.
2. The grade "I" may be reported if some small requirement of the course has not been met or the student has been absent from the final examination with adequate cause.
3. If the grade "I" has been reported to the office of the Registrar by the instructor, the same must be removed by the end of the succeeding semester, otherwise, the grade "I" automatically becomes grade "E."
4. The Grade "E(R)" is assigned if a student's final average for a course is failing, but his daily grade is "D" or above.
5. The grade "E(R)" must be removed by re-examination during the period specified in the semester succeeding the one in which the course was pursued; otherwise the grade "E" becomes final.
6. A grade of "I" in a course must be removed before the expiration of a two-year period immediately succeeding the semester during which the course was pursued; otherwise, no credit will be given for the course concerned. This regulation does not nullify the regulation requiring a stu-

dent to remove incomplete grades during his next semester of residence after the incomplete grades have been earned.

Honor Roll

A regular student having a general average of "B" with no grade below "C" is eligible for the University Honor Roll for the semester in which the work was done provided he is not under disciplinary probation.

Students whose names are listed on the University Honor Roll for two successive terms will be exempted from the University regulations governing class attendance during the following term.

Graduation with Honors

Candidates for the Bachelors degree who maintain a high grade of scholarship throughout their course of study are graduated *with honor*; those who attain a higher scholastic rank are graduated *with great honor*; those who attain the very highest rank in scholarship are graduated *with highest honor*.

The standard of scholarship required for honors is as follows: 2.8 grade points, *with highest honor*; 2.65 grade points, *with great honor*; 2.5 grade points, *with honor*. Honors are conferred by vote of the Faculty, announced at commencement, placed on diplomas, and on commencement programs.

Deficiency in Scholarship

1. A student is on academic probation during the term following a term in which:
 - (a) he receives "E" in more than one course.
 - (b) he receives less than a net total of six quality points.
2. A student will be dropped from the University:
 - (a) if at the end of his second year of college work he does not have a grade point average of .7.
 - (b) if at the end of any year subsequent to the second he does not have a grade point average of .7.
 - (c) if he incurs two successive probations.
 - (d) if he incurs three probations.
3. Students dropped because of poor scholarship will not be considered for re-admission before one regular semester has expired.

4. Any student renders himself liable to suspension for a breach of discipline who, while on probation, engages in any public exhibition, contest, game, or other public University activity.

5. A student who has earned grades of "D" in as much as one-fifth of his credit hours at any stage in his college work must repeat such courses of "D" grade as may be designated by a Committee composed of the Academic Dean, the Registrar and the Chairman of the Division in which the student is majoring.

Participation in Student Activities

Student activities are divided into two classes, namely major activities, and minor activities. The extent to which students may engage in these activities are governed by certain regulations.

College Work Accepted From Other Schools

Courses similar to those listed in this catalog will be given full credit by the University if they have been completed in colleges that are fully accredited by regional accrediting associations in the regions where the colleges are located and the students have earned averages of "C" or above in the transferred work.

Students who desire to take courses at another institution, while they are working toward a degree at Shaw, must have in advance approval of the Dean if they plan to offer the work as credit toward graduation at Shaw University.

While the University gives a limited amount of credit for extension work offered by other institutions it reserves the right of not accepting work completed in this manner. Any student who desires to submit for credit toward a degree work taken in extension from another institution should secure in advance of the taking of the work approval from the Dean.

Shaw University offers no courses by correspondence, and normally does not grant credit for such work. However, in special cases the Educational Council will give consideration in the event of emergency situations which must be passed upon in each individual case. The following general policies have been followed in this connection: such courses must be approved by the Dean in advance of pursuing them; no credits will be accepted for courses failed

at Shaw; not more than six semester hours are allowed; and the case must be within the following categories:

(a) special needs of a student in the junior or senior classification which cannot be met before normal graduation according to his program as scheduled here.

(b) courses which would create difficulty on the part of Shaw to provide and which Shaw would rather have the student to take through correspondence than to waive the requirement.

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Courses and Degrees

For purpose of curriculum organization the courses of instruction are offered in departments grouped according to the following divisions:

- I. Division of Languages and Literature—English, French, German, Spanish.
- II. Division of Social Sciences—Economics, Government, History, Sociology, Psychology.
- III. Division of Religion and Philosophy—Religion, Religious Education, Philosophy.
- IV. Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics—Biology, Chemistry, Geography, Mathematics, Physics.
- V. Division of Education—Elementary Education, Secondary Education, Home Economics Education, In-Service Education (Extension), Physical Education.
- VI. Division of Fine Arts—Art, Dramatics, Music.

Requirements for Graduation

Students should check carefully the course requirements for graduation to make sure that they have taken the specific courses indicated. Sometimes Advisers suggest possible changes in the adjustments of schedules, but substitutions or waiving of requirements are not valid unless contained in an official communication from the Registrar.

1. A student must earn 124 semester hours credit in courses including Physical Education.

2. A student must earn 124 quality points.

3. A student must be in good standing at the time he is recommended for his degree.

4. A student must meet the general requirements for either the A.B. or B.S. degree as outlined below.

5. A student must meet the specific requirements for his major as outlined below. A "C" average must be earned in these requirements.

6. A student must pursue courses in residence at Shaw University for a period of at least two semesters, the last of which must immediately precede his graduation. During this period of two semesters the student is required to earn a minimum of thirty (30) semester hours credit.

In lieu of the above, a student may satisfy residence requirements by attending three twelve-weeks summer sessions earning a minimum of thirty-six (36) semester hours credit in courses pursued at the University. The last of these sessions must immediately precede his graduation.

GENERAL LIBERAL ARTS CURRICULA

1. Bachelor of Arts

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

(1) Orientation 101-102.	
(2) English 101, 102, 221, 222.....	12 hours
(3) Survey Science 101-102.....	8 hours
(4) History 111-112	6 hours
(5) Two years in one Foreign Language.....	12 hours
(6) Biblical Literature 101 and 3 hours elective in Religion.....	6 hours
(7) Psychology 211	3 hours
(8) Philosophy 303	3 hours
(9) Sociology 201 or Economics 201.....	3 hours
(10) Government 201 or History 314.....	3 hours
(11) Physical Education 101, 102, 221.....	4 hours
(12) Departmental Requirements according to major.	

In order to meet the requirements for an A.B. degree in a subject matter field with an associate major in Secondary Education, a student must earn a minimum average of "C" in the general requirements for the degree and in the departmental requirements listed below according to his major. In addition, he must fulfill the requirements in Education listed under secondary education described in the Division of Education.

DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS FOR MAJORS

ART: 103, 104, 212, 218, 231, 321, 322, 325, 326, 341 or 342, and 6 hours electives as approved by the Department Head.

EDUCATION: Courses are offered to meet the requirements for an "A" certificate for those who desire to teach in elementary schools and in the subject matter fields in high schools. The requirements for an A.B. degree with a major in Elementary Education are listed under the Special Professional Curricula.

ENGLISH: 101, 102, 221, 222, 327, 354, 408, and 9 hours elective; Speech 201 or 202; Speech 311 or 314; History 428.

FRENCH: Students beginning the language: 101, 102, 205, 206, 311, 312, 314, and 9 hours elective.

Students with two units of entrance credit: 205, 206, 311, 312, 313, 314, and 12 hours elective.

12 hours of Spanish (18 hours recommended).

HISTORY: 111, 112, 221, 222, 314, 333, 334, and 9 hours elective; Government 201; Sociology 201; Economics 201.

RELIGION: See "Special Professional Curricula"

SOCIOLOGY: 201, 309, 342, 416, 424, and 12 hours elective; Economics 201, 314; History 314; Government 201.

2. Bachelor of Science

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

(1) Orientation 101-102.

(2) English 101, 102, 221, 222.....12 hours

(3) Mathematics 101-102 8 hours

(4) History 111-112 6 hours

(5) Two years in one Foreign Language.....12 hours

(6) Biblical Literature 101..... 3 hours

(7) Psychology 211 or 212..... 3 hours

(8) Philosophy 303 3 hours

(9) Social Science (one of the following courses) 3 hours

Sociology 201
Economics 201

History 314
Government 201

(10) Physical Education 101, 102, 221..... 4 hours

(11) Departmental Requirements according to major.

DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS FOR MAJORS

BIOLOGY: 102, 103, 311, 316, and 16 hours in electives; Chemistry 101, 102, 221, 222; Physics 103, 104; German 101, 102, 221, 222.

A major in Biology also meets pre-medical requirements.

CHEMISTRY: 101, 102, 211, 212, 221, 222, and 8 hours in electives; Biology 102, 311; Physics 103, 104; German 101, 102, 221, 222.

A major in Chemistry also meets pre-medical requirements.

EDUCATION: Students desiring to meet professional requirements for an "A" certificate for teaching in secondary schools may select a major in Biology, Chemistry, Physics, or Mathematics, and should include Education 201, 212, 318, 325, 400S, 480S; or if they wish a certificate which will enable them to teach more than one science they should elect the proper courses in consultation with their adviser.

MATHEMATICS: 101, 102, 211, 212, 313, 224, and 9 hours in electives; Chemistry 101, 102; Physics 103, 104; German or French for the language requirement.

PHYSICS: 103, 104, 405, 406, and 18 hours in electives; Chemistry 101, 102; Mathematics 211, 212; German or French for the language requirement.

SPECIAL PROFESSIONAL CURRICULA

1. Elementary Education (A.B. degree)

- (1) Orientation 101-102.
- (2) English 101, 102, 221, 222, 327, 333..... 18 hours
- (3) Survey Science 101, 102..... 8 hours
- (4) History 111, 112, 333, 334..... 12 hours
- (5) Government 201 3 hours
- (6) Economics 201 or History 314..... 3 hours
- (7) Biblical Literature 101..... 3 hours
- (8) Philosophy 303 3 hours
- (9) Art 112, 251, 252, 254..... 9 hours
- (10) Music 205, 207, 214..... 6 hours
- (11) Physical Education 211, 214, 362..... 6 hours
- (12) Electives in Physical Education and Health Education 4 hours
- (13) Geography-Education 351, 353, 355..... 9 hours
- (14) Education 201, 212, 313, 325, 436, 437, 439, 480E, 433 or 435..... 30 hours
- (15) Electives in Education or other departments.
- (16) All students expecting to secure primary or grammar grade certificates to teach in the State of North Carolina must be able to make a reasonable score on the Ayres or Thorndike Writing Scales. There will be provision for improvement in penmanship, but without any credit.
- (17) Although not a requirement for graduation, it is recommended that majors in elementary education pursue piano lessons, since opportunities for employment are greater for teachers who can play a piano.

2. Home Economics (B.S. degree)

- (1) Orientation 101-102.
- (2) Physical Education 101, 102, 221..... 4 hours
- (3) English 101, 102, 221, 222..... 12 hours
- (4) Biblical Literature 101..... 3 hours
- (5) History 111, 112..... 6 hours
- (6) Philosophy 303 3 hours
- (7) Chemistry 101, 102 8 hours
- (8) Biology 102, 324, 335..... 11 hours
- (9) Physics 307 3 hours
- (10) Mathematics 206 4 hours
- (11) Art and Design . . . Home Economics 103, 104.. 6 hours
- (12) Clothing . . . Home Economics 111, 112, 216.... 9 hours

- (13) Foods . . . Home Economics 121, 122, 227..... 9 hours
- (14) Home Management . . . Home Economics
332, 434 4 hours
- (15) Family Life . . . Home Economics 352..... 3 hours
- (16) Requirements according to specialization:
 - A. *Teaching Home Economics and General Science.*
Art 208; Chemistry 223; Physics 306; Geography 201; Home Economics 331, 353, 354, 225 or 228, 318 or 314; English 314; Education 201, 212, 325, 318, 400HE, 480S. Electives approved by the Department Head.
 - B. *Teaching Home Economics.*
Art 208; Geography 201; English 314; Home Economics 331, 225 or 228, 314, 318, 353, 354. Education 201, 212, 325, 318, 400HE, and 480S. Electives approved by Department Head.
 - C. *Institutional Management.*
Chemistry 223, Chemistry 326; Commerce 237, Sociology 201, Economics 201 or Psychology 211; Home Economics 326, 438, 223, 228, 485, 486; Education 201, 212.

3. Physical Education (A.B. degree)

- (1) Orientation 101-102.
- (2) English 101, 102, 221, 222..... 12 hours
- (3) History 111, 112..... 6 hours
- (4) Chemistry 101, 102..... 8 hours
- (5) Biblical Literature 101..... 3 hours
- (6) Biology 102, 324..... 8 hours
- (7) Education 201, 212, 318, 325, 400PE, 480..... 21 hours
- (8) Sociology 201 3 hours
- (9) Art 207 2 hours
- (10) Philosophy 303 3 hours
- (11) Physical Education 105, 106, 113, 115, 116, 217, 218, 221, 226, 251, 253, 255, 257, 258, 319, 331, 341, 342, 354, 361, 363, 364, 365, 420, 433, 435, 437.

Note 1: Those persons specializing in Physical Education who are not planning to teach may take Physical Education 490 in lieu of Education 480.

Note 2: Students not majoring in Physical Education who desire to qualify for a certificate in North Carolina as a coach of inter-scholastic sports should take the following courses—Physical Education 211, 217, 218, 251, 331, 342, 363, 433.

4. Religion (A.B. degree)

(1) Orientation 101-102.	
(2) English 101, 102, 221, 222	12 hours
(3) Science Survey 101, 102	8 hours
(4) History 111, 112, 314	9 hours
(5) Biblical Literature 101, 104	6 hours
(6) Psychology 211	3 hours
(7) Sociology 201	3 hours
(8) Economics 201	3 hours
(9) Government 201	3 hours
10) Philosophy 303	3 hours
11) Physical Education 101, 102, 221	4 hours
(12) Requirements according to specialization	

A. *Pre-theological*

English 314 and 3 hours elective. Two years in one foreign language. History, 12 hours elective. Sociology 309, 424, and 3 hours elective. Philosophy 304. Religious Education, 8 hours elective. Old Testament 405A, 405B. New Testament 415, 508. Psychology 326. Rural Church 491 and 3 hours elective.

B. *Teacher of Bible and Social Science in Secondary Schools.* History 221, 222, 333, 334. Sociology 309 and 9 hours elective. Religious Education, 12 hours elective. Bible, 12 hours elective. Education 201, 212, 400SS, 480S, and 6 hours elective.

5. Christian and Missionary Education (A.B. degree)

(1) Orientation 101-102.	
(2) English 101, 102, 221, 222, 314	15 hours
(3) Survey Science 101, 102	8 hours
(4) History 111, 112	6 hours
(5) Sociology 201, 424	6 hours
(6) Government 201, or History 314	3 hours
(7) Philosophy 303	3 hours
(8) Physical Education 211, 221	4 hours
(9) Music 205, 208	4 hours
(10) Art 207 or 251	2 hours
(11) BL. 101, 104	6 hours
(12) Education 201, 212	6 hours
(13) Religious Education 373, 374, 475, 479, 483	14 hours
(14) Requirements according to specialization	

A. *Christian Education in combination with a*

Teaching Major in English. English 327, 354, 408, 333 and three hours elective. Education 318, 325, 480S. Psychology 211, BL. 415. Religious Education 481, 482, 485 and six hours elective in Religion.

B. *Christian Education in Combination with a Teaching Major in Social Studies.* History 221, 222, 333, 334. Government 201. Economics 201. Psychology 211, three hours elective in History, Government, Economics, or Sociology. Education 318, 325, 480S, BL. 415. Religious Education 481, 482, 485 and six hours in Religion, including a course in the Rural Church as recommended.

C. *Christian Education in combination with a Teaching Major in Elementary Education.* (This combination normally requires more than four years but does permit a student to complete the work for elementary school teaching as well as pursue a Major in Religious Education at less time than would be required in pursuing separate majors.) English 327, 333. History 333, 334. Government 201, Art 212, 252. Physical Education 214, 362, and two hour elective. Geography 351, 355. Music 207 or 214. Education 313, 325, 436, 437, 439, 480E, 433 or 435.

D. *Non-Teaching Missionary and Christian Education Major.* BL. 415. Religious Education 476, 477, 478, 481, 482, 485; H.R. 632. English 333. Psychology 211. Commerce 240. Rural Church Courses, six hours; Electives in Religion as approved by the Department Head; typing also recommended.

E. Several individual programs may be arranged with other Teaching Majors in combination with Christian and Missionary Education as approved by the respective Department Heads.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
REQUIREMENTS FOR GRAMMAR GRADE OR
PRIMARY CERTIFICATES

CLASS A

These are certificates required of elementary teachers. They require a degree from a standard four-year college. As a part of the work, or in addition to it, the applicant shall have:

1. English 12 SH

Required:

English in General Education

Children's Literature 2 or 3

Recommended:

Advanced Grammar and Composition.... 3

Speech 3

2. American History 6

Government 2 or 3

3. Geography 6

(including Principles and Regional)

4. Art 6

Music 6

5. Health and Physical Education.....10

This would include:

Principles, Practices and Procedures in

Physical Education for Elementary

Schools 2

Principles, Practices, and Procedures in

Health for Elementary Schools 2

6. Education 18 SH

a. The Pupil 6

b. The School 6

c. Teaching and Practicum 6*

Note:

The overall specific requirements are the same for the Primary and Grammar Grade A Certificates. In certain areas, however, particularly in Education, it is expected that there would be slightly different emphasis for the two groups.

* Must include at least 45 clock hours of actual teaching.

**STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DIGEST OF MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR HIGH
SCHOOL TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES**

The minimum scholastic training represents graduation from a standard four-year college. The subject, or subjects for which certification is granted appear on the face of the certificate. It is desirable that one be qualified to teach two or more subjects.

This summary of requirements is expressed in terms of professional requirements and academic requirements.

I. Professional Requirements	18 SH
a. The Pupil	6
b. The School	6
c. Teaching and Practicum.....	6*
II. Academic Requirements vary with the subject for which certification is granted. In terms of semester hours, the minimum subject matter credit for the teaching of each of the various subjects is as follows:	
1. Art	30
Design (industrial, interior, costume)	9
Drawing and Painting.....	9
Ceramics	3-6
Art History	6
2. Bible and Religion	21
Old Testament	6
New Testament	6
Electives	9
3. Commerce	36
Economics and Retailing.....	12-15
Accounting and Management (including Office Management)....	12-15
Office Skills (shorthand, and transcription, and typing).....	12
Minimum office experience	
Certification may be granted in the individual areas as follows:	
<i>Typewriting</i>	4
<i>Stenography</i>	11-13

* Must include at least 45 clock hours of actual teaching.

Stenography, including transcription	9
Typing	2-4
<i>Bookkeeping</i>	15
Accounting and Management <i>Basic Business</i>	24
Economics	12
Management and Accounting	12
4. English	30
Required—	
Shakespeare	3
American Literature	3
Advanced Grammar and Composition	3
Recommended from—	
Speech	3
English or American Literature	6
Teaching of Reading.....	3
Young Peoples Litera- ture	3
5. French	24-30
24 semester hours based upon two or more high school units; otherwise 30 semester hours.	
Spoken Language	6
Quantitative requirements for teaching other modern foreign languages same as for French.	
6. Industrial Arts	30
a. Drawing and Design.....	6
b. Woodwork (including bench work, machine work, carpentry cabinet making)	6
c. General Metal Work (in- cluding cold metal, sheet metal, forging, foundry, machine shop, art metal, welding)	6
d. Electricity (including gen- eral principles, house wiring, common appli- ances, and radio)	6

e. Electives from a, b, c, d, or from such other courses as graphic arts, (printing, silk screen, photography) ceramics, auto - motives, aeronautics, crafts, (jew- elry, leather)	6
7. Library Science	18
This shall include:	
Administration and Organi- zation of the School Li- brary	3
Reference Books and their use	3
Book Selection for Chil- dren	2
Book Selection for Young People	2
Simplified Classification and Cataloging	3
8. Mathematics	21
Required—	
College Algebra	3
Trigonometry	3
Analytic Geometry	3
Recommended from—	
Differential and Integral Calculus	6
History of Mathematics.....	3
Mechanical Drawing.....	3
Surveying	3
Applications of Mathematics to science, engineering, commerce and industry	3
Statistics	3
Consumer Mathematics	3
College Physics	3
Navigation	3
Astronomy	3
9. Music Education:—General.....	36
a. Applied Music	18
Piano	6-12
Voice	6-12

b. Theory of Music	12
(Harmony, form, ear-training)	
c. History and Appreciation of Music	6
Music Education:—Instrumental.....	36
a. Applied Music.....	21
Major instrument	12
Two minor instruments (piano advised to be one)	9
b. Theory of Music (harmony, form, ear-training)	9
c. History and appreciation of Music	6
10. Physical Education:—Whole Time..	30
a. Human Anatomy and Physiology	6
b. Principles, Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Physical Education and Health Education	6-8
*c. Physical Education Skills and Applied Techniques..	6-8
Must include at least four of the following:	
(1) Group games of low organization (games adaptable to adult groups and to children of elementary school age,	
(2) Dual and single games (tennis, handball, golf, badminton, track, and field events)	

* Required Service courses not acceptable toward meeting these requirements.

(3) Group games of high organization (football, soccer, rugby, basketball, baseball, volleyball, speed ball, lacrosse, and field hockey)	
(4) Rhythms and dances.	
(5) Gymnastics and stunts.	
(6) Aquatics.	
d. Individual Corrective Physical Education.....	2-4
e. Health Education.....	4-7
(1) Methods and Materials in Health Education. If Methods and Materials are used toward fulfilling the general education requirements, the additional work in the field of Health and Physical Education must be taken to fulfill major requirements	2-3
(2) Hygiene, including personal health, public health, child hygiene, sanitation, and immunology	2-4
f. Biology	6
Part Time Teacher of Physical and Health Education and Coaches of Athletic Teams	15



AIRPLANE VIEW OF SHAW UNIVERSITY

LEFT OF MAIN CAMPUS: Athletic field and faculty homes. MAIN CAMPUS: Front left—Estey Hall, women's dormitory; Rear left—Greenleaf Hall, University Chapel and University Dining Hall; Center—Shaw Hall, men's dormitory; Rear of Shaw Hall—Tennis courts and central heating plant; Front right—Meserve Hall; Center right—Science Hall; Extreme rear center—Convention Hall, theological dormitory; Rear right—Tupper Memorial Gymnasium. RIGHT OF MAIN CAMPUS: Front—Raleigh Memorial Auditorium; Rear left of auditorium—Library Hall and Leonard Building; Extreme rear—Home Economics Practice Home.

This shall include:

1. Principles, organization, administration, and supervision of Physical Education and Health	3-4
2. Physical Education skills and applied techniques (1).....	8-9
a. Group games of low organization (games adaptable to adult groups and to children of elementary age)	
b. Dual and single games (tennis, handball, golf, badminton, track, and field events, etc.)	
c. Group games of high organization (football, soccer, r u g b y, basketball, baseball, volleyball, speed ball, lacrosse, field hockey, etc.)	
d. Rhythms and dances.	
e. Gymnastics and stunts.	
f. Aquatics.	
3. Health Education, including the teaching of Health and school health problems.....	3-4
11. Social Studies	30
a. European History or World History.....	6
b. American History.....	6
c. From Government, Geogra- r a p h y, Economics, or Sociology	12
d. Electives from any of above	6

Individual certification will be granted in any of the specific areas:—History, Government, Geography, Economics and Sociology, in which 12 semester hours credit is presented. Certification for Citizenship or Civics, or

Problems in American Democracy would require credit for at least 18 semester hours from Government, Economics and Sociology.

12. Latin	24 SH
Based on two units of High School Latin, to be reduced six semester hours for each additional unit of entrance credit.	
13. Science	30 SH
a. Biology	6
b. Chemistry	6
c. Physics	6
d. Geography or Geology	3
e. Electives from a, b, c or d	9
Individual certification will be granted in any of the specific areas a, b, c or d, in which 12 semester hours credit is presented. Certification for the subject of <i>General Science</i> will require credit for 18 semester hours from three of the four areas a, b, c, and d.	
14. Home Economics	51 SH
a. Chemistry	6
b. Biology	6
c. Physics	2
d. Art	3
e. Foods	8
f. Clothing	8
g. Management	6
Home Management Residence required (six weeks recommended as a minimum). Other courses may include buying, furnishing and housing.	
h. Family	6
Child Development (required)	
Family Relationships (required)	
Other courses may include Health, Nursing and Hygiene.	
i. Social Science	6
15. Agriculture:	
B.S. Degree in Agriculture Education, including professional credits required for teachers of other high school subjects.	

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

DIVISION OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

English

1-00. **REMEDIAL ENGLISH.** A course in English fundamentals designed for students who are not qualified for English 1-01. Three hours. No credit.

1-01, 102. **ENGLISH COMPOSITION.** A course designed to give freshmen a sound basis in English grammar and usage and to develop a reasonable facility in accurate writing. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

4-08. **ADVANCED ENGLISH COMPOSITION AND GRAMMAR.** A review of fundamentals; expository and narrative writing; principles of prose style. Chiefly practice writing. Prerequisites: English 101-102. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-21, 222. **A SURVEY OF WORLD LITERATURE.** A study of representative masterpieces of world literature. Attention will be given to the types and techniques of literature. Special attention will be given to English and American literature. Prerequisites: English 101-102. Three hours each semester. Credit 6 hours.

3-27. **AMERICAN LITERATURE To 1870.** A survey of American Literature from its beginnings to 1870, with emphasis upon the important authors. Prerequisites: English 221-222. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-28. **AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1870.** A survey of American Literature since 1870, with emphasis upon the important authors. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-33. **CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.** Children's literature, including legends, myths, fables, traditional and modern fairy tales, realistic stories, and poetry. The technique of storytelling is also discussed. Prerequisites: English 101-102 and the consent of the instructor. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-34. **ENGLISH ROMANTIC LITERATURE.** A study primarily of the poetry of the chief Romantic writers. Some attention is given to the prose masterpieces of the writers. Prerequisite: English 221-222 and 325. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-35. VICTORIAN LITERATURE. A study of the important writers of prose and poetry in the "Victorian" period. Prerequisites: English 221-222 and 325. First Semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-54. SHAKESPEARE. The development of Shakespeare as a dramatist is studied, but the emphasis is placed on the literature value of representative plays. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second Semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-61. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. A treatment of the growth of the language, with special emphasis upon the development of the words and the forms of English. Prerequisites: English 221-222. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

400E. THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH. See Education 400.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-11. PHONETICS. See SPEECH AND DRAMATICS.

3-14. FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEAKING. See SPEECH AND DRAMATICS.

3-25. A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE TO 1798. The study of English Literature from Beowulf to 1798, with special emphasis on the literature of the 18th century. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second Semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-29. CONTEMPORARY PROSE AND POETRY. A survey of representative English and American writers of the twentieth century. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-36. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL. The development of the English novel from the time of Richardson to the present. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-37. NEGRO LITERATURE. A consideration of the contributions of the Negro to American literature from the time of Phillis Wheatley to the present. Prerequisites: English 221-222. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-52. DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH DRAMA. A study of the development of English drama against its Continental background from the beginning to the present time. Prerequisites: English 221-222. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

French

1-01, 102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH. Development of elementary grammatical principles, mainly, through reading and oral drill. Special attention to pronunciation. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

2-05, 206. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. Review of grammar. Reading and oral reproduction of simpler French texts, either plays, novels or short stories. Prerequisite: French 101-102. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

3-11, 312. FRENCH CONVERSATION. Intended to develop ability to converse in French. Prerequisites: French 205, 206. Three each semester. Credit 6 hours.

3-13, 314. SYNTAX. Designed primarily for juniors and seniors who expect to teach. A careful elucidation of French grammar with composition to illustrate. Prerequisites: At least 6 hours of advanced French. Credit 3 hours.

3-15. PHONETICS. Practical study of the most important fundamentals of French pronunciation. Analysis of individual difficulties with corrective exercises. Prerequisites: French 205, 206 or 212, 222. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-21, 222. RAPID READING. Designed to give the student some conception of the thought and characteristics of the French people as reflected in selected samples of their literature. Prerequisite: French 205-206 or 205H-206H. Credit 3 hours each semester.

3-23, 324. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. A detailed study of the works and philosophies of the following nineteenth century authors: Chateaubriand, Hugo, Balzac, Flaubert, Loti, France, Bourget and poets of the latter half of the century. Prerequisite: French 205-206 or 221-222. Credit 3 hours each semester. Not offered same year as 325-326.

3-25. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. A survey of the "Golden Age of French Literature" as illustrated by the works of LaFontaine Pascal, Descartes La Rochefoucauld, Carneille Ravine, and Moliere. Prerequisite: French 205, 206 or 221, 222. First semester. Credit 3 hours. (Not offered same year as 323-324.)

3-26. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. A survey of the philosophic and social outlook of the eighteenth century as reflected in the writings of the Ency-

clopédists Montesquieu, Voltaire and Rousseau. Prerequisite: French 205, 206 or 221, 222. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. (Not offered same year as 323, 324.)

3-32. FRENCH CIVILIZATION. A study of the political and historical background of Modern French civilization with particular attention to current developments in France. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Admission only with consent of instructor.

400F. THE TEACHING OF FRENCH. See Education 400F.

German

1-01, 102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN. A study of German grammar, drill in pronunciation, dictation, practice in conversation and writing. Reading of easy selections both in prose and in poetry. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

2-05, 206. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. The reading of prose and poetry with practice in oral and written composition. Prerequisite: German 101-102. Credit 3 hours each semester.

2-21, 222. SCIENTIFIC GERMAN. Intended mainly for pre-medical students and others specializing in the sciences. Admission by consent of instructor. Credit 3 hours each semester.

Spanish

1-01, 102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH. The elements of Spanish grammar with abundant oral and written exercises. Special attention to ear training and oral practice. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

2-05, 206. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH. A continuation of course 101-102 with emphasis on rapid reading of some contemporary authors. Prerequisite: Spanish 101-102, or two units of high school Spanish. Three hours through the year. Credit 6 hours.

3-11, 312. SPANISH CONVERSATION. Intended to develop the ability to converse in Spanish. Prerequisites: Spanish 205-206. Credit 3 hours each semester.

313. EXPLICACION DE TEXTOS. Transition course between grammar and literature. A number of texts will be studied intensively in order to prepare students for the careful study of literary texts. Prerequisites: Spanish 205-206. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**Orientation**

1-01, 1-02. PERSONAL ADJUSTMENT LECTURES. A series of lectures and discussions designed to assist students in their adjustment to college life and life in general. Attention is given to the history and traditions of the University, its objectives, its services and facilities, and guidance in various personal problems involving psychological, religious, social and vocational adjustments.

Required of all freshmen. May be elected by new students. One hour weekly throughout the year. No credit.

Economics

2-01. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. A study of the evolution of economic society; consumption; production; distribution as an economic problem; value and price; labor problems; money and banking; international trade. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-14. LABOR PROBLEMS. The main factors in labor dis-harmony are studied. A survey in some detail of the attempts unions, employers, and the state have made to secure adjustments. Prerequisite: Economics 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-22. THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT. A review of the main development of economic theory from the middle ages to the present time. A critical analysis is made of the different schools of economic thought. Prerequisite: Economics 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

Commerce

1-10. TYPING. (Non-credit) special fee required.

1-31. PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS. The field of business is an independent science showing its relation to the older sciences. The main purpose of the course is to acquaint the beginner with the fundamental phases of business activity. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

1-32. BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE. This course applies the principles of effective writing to business letters. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-35, 236. ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES. This course deals with the fundamental principles of accounting

as they apply to modern business practice including the theory of debit and credit, accounting records of various kinds, simple balance sheets and income statements. Credit 3 hours each semester.

2-37, 2-38. APPLIED BOOKKEEPING. This course is specifically designed to provide basic training for the college secretarial as well as other business education students. It presents essential fundamental bookkeeping instruction covering modern theory and procedure. Credit 3 hours each semester.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

1-33. BUSINESS MATHEMATICS. This course covers the simple exercises and problems of everyday business calculations, including such topics as the practical short methods of calculation, fractions, percentage, interest, and discount. Credit 3 hours.

2-40. SECRETARIAL PROCEDURE AND PRACTICE. A complete knowledge of office practice subject matter is given with a thorough introduction to filing and commonly used office machines. Credit 3 hours. Course fee: \$2.00.

3-41. OFFICE ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT. A general management course dealing mainly with the problems of structural and internal organization. Special attention is given to organization and management as applied to office functions. Prerequisites: Commerce 131, 132. Credit 3 hours.

Geography

3-52. COMMERCIAL AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY.

3-53. GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA.

3-55. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY.

(See course descriptions under Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.)

Government

2-01. INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENSHIP. A review of the historical background of American government, the formation of the Constitution, and a study of the structure of the departments of the Federal system, their powers and functions. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-36. AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. An analytical study of United States Supreme Court cases dealing with

the operations of the Federal government. Prerequisite: Government 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

2-10. STATE GOVERNMENT. A critical analysis of the principles of present state governments. Special consideration will be given to the operation of the government of North Carolina. Prerequisite: Government 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-14. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. A study of the various major governments and how they differ from the American government. Prerequisite: Government 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-22. POLITICAL THEORY. This course attempts to study the philosophy of government as expressed by such men as Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Kant, Locke and Rousseau. Prerequisite: Government 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-41. INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. A historical and theoretical survey of the political, legal and social relationships among contemporary nations of the world and the impact of such relationships on modern society. Prerequisite: Government 201. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

History

1-11, 112. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL SCIENCE. The purpose of this course is twofold: (1) to give a broad outline of the history of civilization; (2) to serve as a general introduction to the Social Sciences. Three hours each semester. Credit 6 hours.

3-14. THE NEGRO IN HISTORY. This course is intended to acquaint the student with African civilizations, colonization of European nations in Africa, slavery and the slave trade, and the Negro in America. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-21. THE FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN EUROPE. This course deals with important political, economic, and intellectual achievements from the 16th century to the beginning of the 19th. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-22. MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. This course is designed as an introduction to current national and international problems from 1815 to date. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-25. THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST AND GREECE. A survey of the cultural developments in the ancient countries of the Nile, the Tigris-Euphrates, and the eastern Mediterranean. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-26. INTRODUCTION TO MEDIEVAL HISTORY. A general narrative and descriptive history from the fall of the Roman Empire to the discovery of America. The Medieval Church, Inquisition, Feudalism, the Crusades, the rise of commerce and towns. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-28. ENGLISH HISTORY. A study of the beginning and development of English nationality and the fusion of elements in the making of the English people and their constitutional and legal systems. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-33. POLITICAL AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1492-1865. European background of American history, colonial period, American Revolution, Civil War. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-34. POLITICAL AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1865 to present. Political and social growth of United States, reconstruction, social and economic development. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-13. AFRICAN HISTORY. A general survey of the peoples and civilizations of Ethiopia, the Egyptian Sudan, Ghana, Manding, Songhai. First semester. Credit 3 hours (accepted as substitute for 314 in general requirements if necessary).

3-27. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION. A survey of the period of transition from medieval to modern Europe, Italian Renaissance, development of Arts and Sciences, rise of Protestantism and Catholic reaction. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-29. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE, 1750 TO THE PRESENT. A survey of the role of economic forces in the creation of modern industrial society. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-30. AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY. A study of the economic development of the United States. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-31. **LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY.** A survey of the growing importance of the foreign relations of Hispanic America. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-44. **PROBLEMS IN HISTORY.** Introduction to the historical method. Admission by the consent of the instructor. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

Sociology

2-01. **INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY.** The nature of society, its fundamental processes and institutions; the nature and significance of group life for the individual. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-06. **POPULATION PROBLEMS.** A study of the theories and problems of population; urbanization and industrialization; migration and the quality of the population. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-09. **RURAL SOCIOLOGY.** A study of rural society, its backgrounds, problems, recent developments and significant trends. Special attention is given to problems of ownership and tenancy and rural leadership. Prerequisite: Sociology 201. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-16. **SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.** A study of the processes of inter-stimulation as they affect individuals and groups. Emphasis is placed upon the innate potentialities of the individual and the influence which psycho-social environment has upon them. Prerequisite: Psychology 211, and Sociology 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-18. **SOCIAL CONTROL.** An analysis is made of the methods and techniques of social control of our time, including implications both for social organization and social disorganization. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-21. **ANTHROPOLOGY.** The evolution of man; cultural history; anthropological concepts; races and the race problem. Prerequisite: Sociology 201. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-23. **THE AMERICAN RACE PROBLEM.** An objective, balanced treatment of the so-called Negro problem in America will be given. The origins of the problems, its context in contemporary conditions, and probable limits to its solution are presented. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-24. THE FAMILY. The development of the family as a social institution; the effect of modern economic and social conditions on family life. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-35. SOCIAL PROBLEMS. A rapid survey of facts and points of view bearing on some of the major problems now confronting American society, with major emphasis on poverty, crime, family, and race relations. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

4-11. CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. An analysis of each of the movements for social reorganization. It begins with Utopias and concludes with the coöperative movement. Prerequisite: Sociology 201 or Economics 201. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-14. SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS. A comprehensive discussion of the nature and origin of social institutions; their development from a simple institutional pattern to a complex one; the modern trend of those institutions. Prerequisite: Sociology 201, 424. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-31. FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIAL WORK. Credit 3 hours.

3-41. SOCIAL RESEARCH. Credit 3 hours.

3-42. FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS. Credit 3 hours.

Psychology

2-11. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. A brief survey of the whole field of human psychology. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-12. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. See Education 212.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-13. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY. Psychological theory of functional disorders, repression, disassociation, compulsion, obsession, delusion, dual personality, dreams, and the characteristics of psychoses will be studied. Special trips to institutions will be made. Prerequisite: Psychology 211. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-16. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. See Sociology 416.

3-26. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE. A study of the successive periods of development in childhood and adolescence. Prerequisite: Psychology 211, Sociology 201. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

(For other courses in Psychology see School of Religion, under "Psychology and Philosophy of Religion.")

DIVISION OF PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION**Philosophy**

3-03. ETHICS. A study of the problem of moral conduct. The course includes: a survey of moral development from the primitive stages to the present; an evaluation of ethical theories in relation to life situations, and attempts to arrive at the ultimate norm for moral conduct. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-04. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. A study of Greek, Roman, Medieval and modern Philosophy from the historical viewpoint; the problems of thought and the attempts to solve them; the great thinkers and their contribution to philosophical thinking. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

(For other courses in Philosophy see School of Religion, under "Psychology and Philosophy of Religion.")

Religion

(For other courses in Religion, see School of Religion.)

B.L.1-01. BIBLE SURVEY. A study of the rise and growth of the Hebrew religion and literature; early Christianity and the literature of the New Testament against the background of the general historical situation. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

B.L.1-04. THE LIFE AND TEACHING OF JESUS. A survey of the political, social and religious background; the ministry of Jesus, and the relevance of His teaching for our time. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-02. BIBLE BIOGRAPHY. A study of outstanding characters as portrayed in the Old and New Testaments. Credit 3 hours.

Religious Education

3-73. CURRICULUM OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. Curriculum construction for various age groups: Cradle Roll, Beginners, Primaries, Juniors, Young People, and Adults. Selection, organization, and use of materials included. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-74. METHODS OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. Principles of educational procedure; techniques and methods of teaching Religion including audio-visual aids; the nature of

religious experience in growing persons; the function of religion in personality development; the use of the Bible in developing Christian character. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-75. LEADERSHIP IN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. The Sunday school, week-day school, vacation bible school, and other educational agencies of the church are studied as to organization, administration, program, physical equipment, finance and record-keeping; administration and supervision; selection and training of personnel. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-76. THE MISSIONARY PROGRAM OF THE LOCAL CHURCH. A study of the organization and program of the local church in its relation to the Missionary enterprise, Home and Foreign, Missionary Education, program building and execution. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-77. THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY. A rapid survey of the history of the Christian Church from the New Testament period to the present, with particular attention to Baptist history and polity, and the missionary movement during the last two centuries. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-78. FOREIGN MISSIONS. A study of the fields of Missionary Expansion: Africa, China, Japan, Haiti, India, and the near East; emphasis on geographical, cultural, and religious conditions; special problems involved. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-79. CHURCH FIELD SERVICE. A correlation of the method courses with directed observation, teaching, and church office practice. The student is required to do supervised work in the church schools of the city with a view to the development of skill in the functional aspect of religious education. The work will include reports and general discussion of problems and procedure. Seniors. Prerequisites: 373, 374, 475. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-81. USE OF DRAMA IN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. Selection of drama materials and study of techniques of production of plays and pageants for church groups. First semester. One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period. Credit 2 hours.

4-82. PERSONAL COUNSELING. The place of counseling in religious education; personality problems of various age

groups, and methods of handling them. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

4-83. **GUIDING THE EXPERIENCE OF WORSHIP.** Selection of worship themes and materials. Aims and objectives of Worship. Proper conduct of worship program. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

4-84. **STUDENT RELIGIOUS WORK LEADERSHIP.** An intensive study of the philosophy, methods, materials and organization of religious work with students. A survey of the philosophy, organization, and program of local, regional, national and international intercollegiate and denominational voluntary youth movements, and the Baptist Student Union in particular; the religious needs and interests of students; qualification for leadership; administration, organization and promotion of the campus religious program. Credit 3 hours.

4-85. **THE USE OF THE BIBLE IN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION.** The use of the Bible as a source book of teaching material. A study of the teaching values in the Old and New Testament; principles of selecting and organizing material for teaching; and the use of the Bible in developing Christian character. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

DIVISION OF NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS

Survey Science

Science 1-01. **BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE SURVEY.** A course designed to give the liberal arts students an understanding of the nature of the world of living things through the study of basic biological principles. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Each semester. Credit 4 hours.

Science 1-02. **PHYSICAL SCIENCE SURVEY.** A course for liberal arts students intended to give a survey of physics, chemistry, astronomy and geology, showing their relation to each other, their relation to some of the more common phenomena occurring in the world about us. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Each semester. Credit 4 hours.

Biology

1-02. **GENERAL ZOOLOGY.** A comparative study of the structural and physiological relationships existing between

the invertebrate animal groups. Two lectures, and two two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

1-03. **GENERAL BOTANY.** An introductory course in botany, emphasizing the structure, function, and reproduction of plants. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-11. **COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES.** A comparative study of the morphology of the chordate animals with the exception of mammals. Prerequisite: Biology 102. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

4-21. **PHYSIOLOGY.** (For Biology Majors.) A study of the factors influencing vital phenomena in mammals, with special reference to the human body. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisites: Biology 102, 311, 316, and Chemistry 101, 102. Credit 4 hours.

3-24. **PHYSIOLOGY.** (For students not majoring in Biology). An introductory course of Physiology presenting the general principles of vital phenomena with special reference to the same in the human body. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

2-04. **GENERAL BOTANY.** A continuation of Biology 103, presenting the evolution and classification of the plant kingdom with special reference to development and heredity, Prerequisite: Biology 103. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-12. **VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY.** A study of the developmental history of the various tissues and organs of several typical vertebrates, such as the frog, chicken, pig and human. Prerequisite: Biology 102 and 311. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-13. **HISTOLOGY.** An elementary course devoted to the microscopic study of mammalian tissues. This is intended primarily for prospective medical students. Prerequisite: Biology 102 and consent of the instructor. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-15. PARASITOLOGY. A general survey of our knowledge of the parasites of man and other animals with emphasis on proto-zoölogy, helminthology, and insects of medical importance. Prerequisite: Biology 102 and consent of the instructor. Two two-hour laboratory periods and two one-hour lecture periods. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-16. MAMMALIAN ANATOMY. This course deals with the detailed anatomy of the mammals. The cat is used as the material for dissection. A desirable course for those anticipating the study of medicine. Prerequisite: Biology 102 and 311. Two hours lectures and 4 hours laboratory work. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

4-18. MICROSCOPIC TECHNIQUE. A laboratory course devoted to the study and application of those techniques used in preparation of animal tissues for microscopic study. Prerequisite: Biology 102, 316. Three two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-22. PHYSIOLOGY. An extension of 421. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-33. GENETICS. An introductory study of heredity in plants and animals including man and the sociological and biological problems connected herewith. Prerequisite: Biology 102. Four lectures. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-34. GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY. Lecture and laboratory instruction in the methods and fundamental principles of bacteriology and their application to industry and hygiene. Prerequisite: Biology 102. Two two-hour laboratory and two one-hour lecture periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-35. HOUSEHOLD BACTERIOLOGY. An introductory course in bacteriology, for Home Economics students, dealing with the relation of bacteria, yeasts, and molds to food products. Prerequisite: Biology 102. Two hour lectures and one two-hour laboratory period. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

400S. THE TEACHING OF SCIENCE. See Education 400.

Chemistry

1-01, 102. ELEMENTARY GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Lectures, recitations, demonstrations, fundamental laws and theories of chemistry, laboratory experiments. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods through the year. Credit 8 hours.

2-11. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Theory and practice of basic, acid, and dry analysis. Prerequisite: 101-102. Two lectures, and two two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-12. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Theory and practice of volumetric and gravimetric analysis. Prerequisite: 101-102. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods each semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-21, 222. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Lectures on the fundamental principles of organic chemistry. Prerequisite 101-102. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods each semester. Credit 4 hours each semester.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-14. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. (Continuation of 212.) Recitation one hour and laboratory six hours. Prerequisite: 212. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

2-25. ORGANIC QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Lecture one hour and three two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: 221-222. First semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-26. BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY. The chemistry of biologically important substances such as proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids. Topic discussed include the chemistry of enzymes, amino acids, and vitamins, and metabolism. Prerequisite: Chemistry 1-01—1-02; Biology 1-02. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-31, 3-32. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. This course deals with the fundamental laws of reactions, the Phase Rule, and the modern theories in chemistry. Prerequisite: 212, Mathematics 101, 102, and Physics 103, 104. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods through the year. Credit 8 hours.

400S. THE TEACHING OF SCIENCE. See Education 400.

Geography

2-01. PHYSIOGRAPHY. A systematic study of materials of the earth; forces and processes changing the surface of lands; major physiographic features, their origin and influence on man. Required of students preparing to teach sciences in high school. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-51. PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY. A study of the natural environment as related to man and his activities. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-52. COMMERCIAL AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY. A study of the various regions of the South, the relation between economic life and natural environment, and the causes for these regional differences. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-53. GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA. A detailed study of the geography of North America by geographic regions. Man's distribution, life and economic activities discussed from the standpoint of the relation to the natural environment. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-54. NATURE STUDY. Classification of animal life, study of trees and shrubs, and the relation of climate to the distribution of plants and animals. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-55. REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY. A description and analysis of the major regions of the world with emphasis upon man and his use of the lands. This course is designed especially for persons majoring in Elementary Education and the Social Studies. Credit 3 hours.

Mathematics

1-00. REMEDIAL MATHEMATICS. A course in Mathematics fundamentals designed for students not qualified for Mathematics 101. Three hours. No credit.

1-01, 102. GENERAL MATHEMATICS. An elementary study of functional concepts, graphical methods, trigonometric analysis, analytic geometry of the straight line, differentiation of algebraic expressions with applications and statistical measurement. Four hours through the year. Credit 8 hours.

2-11, 212. CALCULUS. A study of the fundamental notions of differential and integral calculus including their application to geometry, physics and mechanics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Three hours each semester. Credit 6 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

2-06. GENERAL MATHEMATICS. A brief course. Second semester. Credit 4 hours.

3-13. THEORY OF EQUATIONS. A study of the cubic and biquadratic equations, determinates and eliminates. Prerequisite: Mathematics 211-212. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-14. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. The solution of the simple types of differential equations with their application to physics and geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 211-212. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-15. CALCULUS CONTINUED. An extension of 211-212. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-17. ADVANCED ALGEBRA. An advanced treatment of Algebra. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Credit 3 hours.

2-22. MODERN GEOMETRY. An advanced treatment of Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-24. PLANE AND SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. A study of the straight line and conic sections in the plane with an introduction to the analytic geometry of space. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-31. STATISTICS. Types of data, graphic representation, averages, correlation, index numbers, binomial distribution, normal probability curve and probable error. Prerequisite 101-102. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-32. MATHEMATICS OF FINANCE. The principles of interest and discount with application to annuities, sinking funds, capitalization, building and loan associations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-41, 342. MECHANICS. An introduction to dynamics and statics. Three hours each semester. Prerequisite: Mathematics 211-212. Also Physics credit. Credit 6 hours.

400M. THE TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS. See Education 400.

Physics

1-03, 104. GENERAL PHYSICS. Mechanics, molecular physics, heat, electricity, sound, light and radioactivity. A course in exact measurements, development of formulas and laboratory technique. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102. Two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods through the year. Credit 8 hours.

400S. TEACHING OF SCIENCE. See Education 400.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-06. GENERAL PHYSICS. A brief course in general physics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 206. One lecture and

two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-05, 406. **EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS.** A course in physical experimentation which develops laboratory technique and demands accuracy. Two two-hour laboratory periods each semester. Credit two hours each semester.

3-07. **HOUSEHOLD PHYSICS.** An elementary course in physics for students in Home Economics, giving the student an exact knowledge of the application of physics to the home and community. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: Mathematics 105. Credit 3 hours each semester.

2-11. **THE PROPERTIES OF MATTER.** This course deals with the first Law of Thermodynamics, the Kinetic theory of matter, etc. Prerequisite: Physics 103-04. Three lectures. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-13, 314. **MECHANICS.** An introduction to dynamics and statics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 211-212. Three hours each semester. Credit 6 hours. (See Mathematics 341-342.)

2-21. **LIGHT.** Prerequisite: Physics 103-04 and Mathematics 101-102. Optical instruments, principles of color and optics of natural phenomena. Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-32. **ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM.** General principles of magnetism and magnetic circuits; static electricity; direct and alternating currents. Three lectures. Prerequisite: Physics 103-104. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-34. **ELEMENTARY RADIO.** A study of elementary radio and other electronic devices. Emphasis will be placed on the construction, assembly, and testing of a number of electronic devices. One one-hour lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-42. **ACOUSTICS.** A study of vibrations and waves, principles and instruments used in sonic measurements, interference problems and modern applications of sound. Prerequisites: 103-104 and Mathematics 101-102. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-62. **ATOMIC PHYSICS.** An introduction to modern physics intended for the student who wants to know what physical science has to say about the structure of the atom, radiation, relativity and astro-physics. Prerequisite: Physics 103-104. Credit 3 hours.

DIVISION OF EDUCATION

The Division of Education consists of the Departments of Elementary School Teacher Training, Secondary School Teacher Training, Home Economics Teacher Training, In-Service Teacher Training (Extension), Physical Education.

A student may pursue a major in elementary education leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and a major in home economics education leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. Students who desire to prepare for high school teaching must meet the departmental requirements for the particular academic subjects which they desire to teach and in addition, a minimum of 18 semester hours in Education. The Extension Department offers courses for teachers in service who desire to improve their professional status.

The professional courses in Education are organized around the following areas: (1) The Pupil (2) The School; (3) Teaching and Practicum. It is believed that the functional organization of professional courses around these meaningful areas gives them purpose and direction.

Through guidance and general counselling procedures, emphasis is given to the realization of a better balance between supply and demand in the specific fields. Prospective teachers are advised to select those teaching areas which appeal to their interests and which, at the same time, offer reasonable opportunities for employment.

We feel that certification to teach is not a right, but is a privilege to be granted only in terms of proved capacity, knowledge, abilities, interests, physical stamina, emotional poise, social adaption, moral character and high ideals.

Each year many students are guided away from teaching into vocations for which they are better qualified.

The rate of induction is adjusted to the ability, experience, background, and need of each student-teacher. Some student-teachers come with colorful personalities, breadth of experiences, and with home and educational backgrounds that make it possible to admit them into a large share of actual teaching experience in a very short time. The student-teacher's alertness, zeal, personality, initiative, poise, and ease in social adjustment are the greatest factors in determining the rate of induction.

PERIOD OF DIRECTED TEACHING

Directed teaching is done in the public schools of Wake and adjoining counties. Shaw University guarantees to these schools educational outcomes equal or superior to those formerly achieved, and the school officials of these schools guarantee to Shaw University the right to do enough supervision to assure that the student-teachers and the pupils grow at a satisfactory rate. Each student-teacher is carefully supervised by the Division of Education staff, the principal of the school, the critic teacher, and Shaw University instructors, representing such subject-matter areas as English, Social Sciences, French, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, and Mathematics. There is a feeling at Shaw University that the training of teachers is a responsibility that should be cooperatively shared by all members of the teaching staff.

All (general and special) methods courses are closely correlated with directed teaching. For example, general methods are given in conjunction with observation and directed teaching. The title of the course is "A Correlated Course in Methods and Directed Observation and Teaching." This course is given under the direct supervision of the Division of Education. It meets two hour-and-a-half periods per week for a semester. The course gives emphasis to general problems of the beginning teacher, child growth, child development, planning, method concepts, appraisal, extra class duties of the teacher, the use of audio-visual aids, classroom routine and management, directed study, discussion of student-teacher problems and general experiences, the reading of stimulating professional books, special lectures by outstanding teachers and principals, an analysis of community problems, and similar topics. The credit given for this course ranges from six to nine hours, depending on teaching time.

During the directed-teaching period an attempt is made, as far as possible, to give the student-teacher an opportunity to get real and genuine experience in the total classroom, school and community situation. For example, the student-teacher participates in faculty meetings, extra-curricula and club activities, guidance and homeroom projects, socially desirable community organizations, the religious life of the people and the like.

The special method courses are taught at the same time the students are doing their observation and directed teaching. The function of such a procedure is to correlate theory with the real learning and teaching situations.

EXTRA-MURAL TEACHING

The Division of Education is working in the direction of giving all student-teachers experience in school systems other than Raleigh. This means that they will teach and live in the community in which they may be assigned. The plan is to give all student-teachers at least four weeks' experience in a school system within close proximity of Raleigh. Those whose schedules permit will be given a semester's teaching experiences. Those who are to teach four weeks will be assigned to extra-mural teaching after they have devoted from one hundred eighty to four hundred hours to observation and directed teaching in the Raleigh Public School System.

At present, there are a few students doing extra-mural teaching. These persons are to teach throughout the day for a period of a semester. They are being carefully supervised by the local school system in which they are working by personnel from the Shaw University staff. The number of persons doing extra-mural teaching for a semester will be increased from year to year.

It is believed that experiences in extra-mural teaching will tend to give prospective teachers a fuller picture of the school and community adaptations that they will be called upon to make when they enter the teaching profession as regular teachers.

Secondary School Teaching

Persons preparing to teach on the secondary school level are required to take a *minimum* of six semester hours of education in each of these areas:

The Pupil. The courses offered in this area are: Education 212 and 318 (required); Education 313.

The School. The courses offered in this area are: Education 201, 325 (required); Education 303, 405, 342, 321, 322, 444.

Teaching and practicum. The course required in this area is Education 480S—A Correlated Course in Methods and Directed Observation and Teaching. Credit 6 to 9 hours.

Special method courses in French, English, Mathematics, Social Studies, Science, Home Economics, and Physical Education may be elected.

Elementary School Teaching

Persons preparing to teach on the elementary school level are likewise required to take a *minimum* of six semester hours of education in each of these areas:

The Pupil. The courses offered in this area are: Education 212 and 313 (required); Education 318.

The School. The courses offered in this area are: Education 201, 325 (required); Education 303, 405, 342, 321, 322, 444.

Teaching and Practicum. The courses required in this area are: Education 480E—A Correlated Course in Methods and Directed Observation and Teaching. Credit 6 hours. Education 437, 439, 436, and 433, and 433 or 435. (Students interested in teaching the lower grades take Education 435, and those interested in teaching the middle or upper grades take Education 433.)

Course Descriptions

NOTE: Education 201 is a prerequisite for all other courses in Education, except Education 212 and 338.

201. THE AMERICAN SCHOOL SYSTEM. A general survey of the outstanding trends and problems in education, including their historical developments. Designed to serve as an introductory course to all courses in Education. Each semester. Credit 3 hours.

303. PRINCIPLES OF SECONDARY EDUCATION. This course gives special emphasis to the philosophy, functions, and problems of secondary education in the United States. Attention will also be given to secondary education in several of the European countries. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

405. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION. Special emphasis is given to the place of education in a democracy. The philosophies of leaders of the past and present are discussed with special consideration being given to the views of contemporary educational leaders and movements. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

212. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. An introduction to the study of the laws governing learning, instinctive drives and mechanism in relation to educational situations and individual differences. Students are expected to devote definite periods of time studying children under actual school conditions. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

313. OBSERVING AND STUDYING CHILDREN. The purpose of this course is to give prospective teachers a practical and functional knowledge of the physical, social, emotional, and mental natures of children. Students are given many opportunities to observe children under school and out of school conditions. In addition, students are given experiences in the use of informal child study techniques. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

318. OBSERVING AND STUDYING THE ADOLESCENT. A comprehensive study of the mental, emotional, social, and physical characteristics of adolescents with stress on the implications of these characteristics on personality adjustment. Students observe adolescents in both in and out-of-school situations. Prerequisite: Education 212. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

325. OBSERVING AND STUDYING RURAL SCHOOLS. A course planned to present to the student a knowledge of the work of the village and rural school personnel. Major problems of rural school teaching and organization are studied. Emphasis is given to the observation of rural school situations. Each semester. Credit 3 hours.

433. GRAMMAR GRADE METHODS. This course presents in a practical way the objectives, principles and methods of teaching the Language Arts, and Social Studies in the grammar grades. Problem work (individualized) and observations. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

435. PRIMARY METHODS. This course acquaints the student with the psychology of spelling, oral and written expressions, cursive and manuscript writing, and the social studies in the first four grades. Consideration is given to objectives, instructional materials, and teaching methods. Observation in classroom situations forms a part of the course. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

436. TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. A study of the methods of teaching the physical and biological sciences in the elementary school. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

437P. ARITHMETIC FOR TEACHERS (PRIMARY). This course deals with the psychology of arithmetic, objectives, organization of subject matter, recent investigations, modern teaching methods, and typical lessons in the first four grades. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

437G. ARITHMETIC FOR TEACHERS (GRAMMAR). This course deals with the psychology of arithmetic, objectives, organization of subject matter, recent investigations, and modern teaching methods in grades five through eight. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

338. METHODS IN LIBRARY USAGE. This course is intended to acquaint students with library aids and to develop some degree of skill in the use of books and other reference aids. Emphasis will be placed on practice that involves their use. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

438. METHODS IN LIBRARY USAGE. An extension of 338. Administrative, Reference. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

439. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN READING. The course concerns itself with the psychological considerations involved in learning to read, an evaluation of methods and techniques in the teaching of oral and silent reading, and measuring the results of reading progress. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

480S. A CORRELATED COURSE IN METHODS AND DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND TEACHING (SECONDARY). This course aims to correlate the work in observation and teaching with the methods courses. The work in observation and directed teaching will be supplemented with conferences, reports, and discussions. The student must observe and teach for one semester in one of the nearby city or rural schools and hold frequent conferences with the supervising teacher and the education staff. Admission to this course requires a minimum general average of "C" and a minimum average of "C" in the courses required for a student's major. The education staff may deny entrance to any whose progress in correlated lines has been unsatisfactory. Open to seniors only. Credit 6 to 9 hours.

480E. A CORRELATED COURSE IN METHODS AND DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND TEACHING (ELEMENTARY). This course is organized for the elementary field and similar to 480S. Credit 6 to 9 hours.

400. MATERIALS AND METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL SUBJECTS. Students preparing for high school teaching are required to take a special methods course in their major field. Prerequisite: Education 201, 212, and 318.

- 400 A. The Teaching of Art.
- 400 E. The Teaching of English.
- 400 F. The Teaching of French.
- 400 H.E. The Teaching of Home Economics.
- 400 M. The Teaching of Mathematics.
- 400 P.E. The Teaching of Physical Education.
- 400 S. The Teaching of Science.
- 400 S.S. The Teaching of Social Studies.

Courses Not Offered Each Year

315. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. The aim of this course is to give the skill and practice necessary for the profitable use of standard tests, the construction of objective tests, and the employment of statistical methods. Prerequisite: Education 212. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

316. PRINCIPLES OF GUIDANCE AND ADJUSTMENT. This course deals with the personal, recreational, educational, and vocational guidance of youth. Special consideration will be given to methods of counseling and techniques of gathering pertinent personnel data. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

317. PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

321. CURRICULUM CONSTRUCTION. Intended as a basic course in curriculum building. Considers the theory and practice of curriculum construction; the determination of major activities and curriculum material. Prerequisite: 201 and 212. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

322. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. An interpretation of social life in terms of education; education in relation to social control-progress, democracy, and internationalism. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-30. AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS IN INSTRUCTION. The study of such audio-visual materials of instruction as pictures, maps, slides, recordings, use of the radio, motion pictures, and the camera. Special attention given to the nature of these materials, problems of their selection, and techniques of their use in the classroom, to the selection, care and use of audio-visual equipment. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee \$3.00.

342. CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT. A consideration of the methods of teaching and of the organization of a school. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

444. HIGH SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION. Designed for seniors who are looking forward to a principalship. This course will be concerned with the general functions and problems of the high school principal. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

Home Economics Education

The Department of Home Economics offers students an opportunity to acquire knowledge relating to home, family and community life which will lead to an integrated point of view in meeting life situations. The students are trained for teaching home economics, for home-making, and for institutional work.

The institution has an excellent modern home economics practice home and the Shaw University Nursery School affords an unusual opportunity for observation and practice in child care.

The four-year curriculum leads to the B.S. degree with a major in Home Economics. One course of study qualifies the graduate to receive an "A" certificate in North Carolina for teaching Home Economics and General Science in high schools; a second course of study enables one to receive a teaching certificate in home economics only; and the third program of studies qualifies students for employment as professional workers in government and other institutions.

1-03. ART STRUCTURE. (Offered as Art 103—Fundamentals of Design.)

1-04. HOME DECORATION. (Offered as Art 104—Color and Design.)

1-11. CLOTHING. Fundamental Problems in Clothing Selection and Construction. This course is intended to aid students in solving their personal wardrobe problems in relation to their needs and resources. Fabrics are studied from the standpoint of consumer-selection, use, planning and construction of garments. Special attention given to the use of commercial patterns. First semester. Credit 3 hours. Probable cost of material and equipment \$20.00. Course fee required.

1-12. CLOTHING FOR THE FAMILY. The selection and construction of clothes for individuals in relation to family needs and incomes. Opportunity is furnished for individual study of problems connected with restoration of unsatisfactory, outmoded and discarded clothing to useful and artistic form. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: Clothing 111. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Probable cost of material \$20.00. Course fee required.

2-16. COSTUME DESIGN. The basic principles underlying dress design as related to the individual. Opportunity is afforded for experimenting with and working out problems in color, design and texture. Criteria for the selection of ready-to-wear clothing and accessories are developed. Prerequisites: 101, 111, 112. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required. Probable cost of material \$10.00

3-14. ADVANCED CLOTHING. This course acquaints the student with the problems of draping materials on dress form or individual. Problems in handling difficult types of fabrics and designs. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisites: 111, 112, 216. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Approximate cost of material \$20.00. Course fee required.

1-21. FOOD SELECTION, PREPARATION AND SERVING. An introductory course to foods and nutrition. A study of the composition, source, manufacture, cost and preparation principles of food as they relate to family meal planning and service. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Open to students of other departments. First semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

1-22. MEAL PLANNING AND TABLE SERVICE. This course acquaints the students with the underlying principles of meal planning with special reference to selection and cost of food materials. Meals for special occasions will be included. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: 121. Open to students of other departments. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

2-27. NUTRITION IN HEALTH AND DISEASE. A study of the fundamentals of nutrition and the application of these principles to the diets of individuals of all ages; the preparation of dietaries for varying conditions of normal nutrition and

disorders of nutrition. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: 121-122. First semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

2-28. QUANTITY COOKERY. Training in the preparation of food in quantity, includes a study of food standards, marketing, menu making and food service. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-30. GENERAL HOMEMAKING. A survey course in clothing, foods, and household economics designed as a practical course for non-majors in home economics. Credit 3 hours. Course fee may be required.

3-31. MANAGEMENT OF THE HOME. A study of the various aspects of the home, physical, social and economic. Emphasis is placed on family relations as well as community responsibilities. Characteristics governing family life are emphasized along with family interactions. Open to Juniors and Seniors of other departments. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-32. ECONOMICS OF THE HOME. This course deals with the problems of the family and community, standards of personal and family living, housing in relation to family welfare as indicated in budget studies and surveys. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

4-34. HOME MANAGEMENT RESIDENCE. Students by actual management of a house have an opportunity to put into practice knowledge acquired in home economics and related subjects. The aims of the course are to strengthen the student's ability to solve more efficiently the problem of successful homemaking and to develop a greater appreciation of home life and activities. Students are required to spend twelve weeks. Credit 2 Hours. Course fee required.

3-52. MODERN FAMILY PROBLEMS. This course aims to develop the student socially and make him adjustable to the social and economic modifications in the functions of the family and the home. Specific problems of the modern family are taken up; also the adjustments of the family to the changing society. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. See Sociology 424.

3-53. HOME NURSING. This course includes the study of the treatment and care of the sick, home accidents, cost of sickness and the prevention and care of diseases. Open to

Juniors and Seniors of other departments. One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period each week. First semester. Credit 2 hours. Course fee required.

3-54. CHILD DEVELOPMENT. This course is a study of the physical, social and psychological development of children at various age levels. Participation in Nursery Schools is required. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

4-55. NURSERY SCHOOL EDUCATION. This course provides opportunity for practical experience in child guidance. Growth through childrens' interests and activities is emphasized. Field work in parent study groups and Nursery Schools is required. Admission to this course is limited to students with adequate personal qualifications upon recommendation of the Director. Second semester. Credit 6 hours. Course fee required.

4-00H.E. THE TEACHING OF HOME ECONOMICS. A study of materials, methods and principles of education as applied to the field of home economics. Special emphasis is placed on an analysis of problems and methods which will help to realize the objectives of home economics in the secondary and elementary schools. Open to seniors only. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-80H.E. A CORRELATED COURSE IN METHODS AND DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND TEACHING (Home Economics). This course is organized for the home economics field and similar to Education 480S.

4-85. INSTITUTIONAL OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE EXPERIENCE. A study of routine used in preparation and serving of food in hospitals, dormitory kitchens, cafeterias, and dining rooms. First semester. Credit 6 hours. Course fee required.

4-86. TRADE PRACTICE UNDER APPROVED SUPERVISION. This course enables a young woman to enter an approved institution for her internship, a necessary step toward efficiency. This apprenticeship experience is limited to such areas as institutional management, dietetics, designing and dress-making, tailoring, beauty culture, practical nursing, depending upon whether the student may qualify and whether the University may be able to arrange for such experience. Students planning to enroll for this course must make official application to the Department Head at least two months in advance. Second semester. Credit 16 hours. Course fee required.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

3-18. CHILDREN'S CLOTHING. Emphasis will be placed on the relation of clothing to health. Infants' and children's clothing will be made. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisites 111 and 112. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Approximate cost of materials, \$5.00. Course fee required.

2-23. FOOD PRESERVATION AND MARKETING. Study of the principles and methods used in preserving, canning, pickling, and jelly making. Study of market prices, problems and conditions, with special attention to economical food consumption. One recitation and two two-hour laboratory periods. First semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

2-25. EXPERIMENTAL COOKERY. This course presents the newer knowledge of food preparation and cookery processes. A comparative study of commercial products. Open to students in other departments by special arrangements. Two three-hour laboratory periods a week. Prerequisites 121, 122. Second semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

326. ADVANCED NUTRITION. An intensive study of the essentials of an adequate diet the use of this knowledge in the construction of practical dietary programs and current problems dealing with human nutrition. One lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: Home Economics 121, 122, 227. Second Semester. Credit 3 hours. Course fee required.

438. ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT. Organization and management of the physical plant and personnel in residence halls, cafeterias, hospital dietary departments, and the school lunchroom. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

In-Service Education (Extension)

The In-Service Teacher Training Department offers courses through extension under the supervision of the State Department of Public Instruction. These courses are designed primarily for teachers who wish to raise the level of their certificates and for those who desire renewal of certificates. There is also an attempt to offer courses which might assist in the solution of specific classroom problems.

Health and Physical Education**GENERAL COURSES FOR ALL STUDENTS**

1-01, 102. CALISTHENICS. This course provides physical activities with health and recreation as objectives. It consists of physical drills, calisthenics, gymnasium work, group games and mass athletics. Two periods a week through the year. Credit 1 hour each semester. (Not for physical education majors).

2-21. PERSONAL HYGIENE. Emphasizes ways and means to healthful living, also mental and physical health as they apply to individual problems of adjustment. Credit 2 hours.

COURSES ESPECIALLY FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS

2-11. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS. The course aims to stress materials and methods for posture work, light apparatus, calisthenics, stunts, mat work, and dancing. These are suited to the needs of both levels of elementary work. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

2-14. PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. Through actual participation this course deals with problems, activities and methods of physical education from the first through the seventh grade. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

3-62. HEALTH EDUCATION. A study of methods and materials in the teaching of health on the elementary level. The course considers ways of developing favorable habits, attitudes, knowledge and understandings conducive to individual community, and racial health. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

ADDITIONAL COURSES ESPECIALLY FOR MAJORS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

1-05. TUMBLING AND STUNTS. This course teaches the techniques of tumbling and stunts. Also includes methods and techniques of teaching stunts. Building pyramids will be a major project of the class. Two periods a week. First semester. Credit 1 hour.

1-06. GYMNASTICS. This course includes marching tactics, calisthenic drills, and apparatus work. Two periods a week. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

1-13. INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION. This course aims to orientate the student in the field of Physical Education. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

1-15, 116. FUNDAMENTAL MOTOR SKILLS AND GRADED GAMES. This course aims to develop fundamental motor skills in such activities as marching, calisthenics, tumbling, rhythms, and seasonal games. Credit 2 hours, each semester.

2-17. METHODS AND MATERIALS OF INDIVIDUAL AND DUAL SPORTS. Deals with the development of skills in individual and dual sports, as archery, badminton, handball, ping pong, horseshoes, quoits and tennis. Credit 2 hours.

2-18. METHODS AND MATERIAL OF TEAM SPORTS. Deals with the development of skills in team sports, as fieldball, speedball, volleyball, softball, basketball and other seasonal activities. Credit 2 hours.

3-19. INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS. This course deals with the organization and supervision of intramural programs including the formation of teams, scheduling of games, and arrangement of tournaments. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

4-20. INDIVIDUAL CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION. This course stresses the prevention and protection of defects using corrective or remedial measures. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

2-26. APPLIED ANATOMY. This course is designed to teach the fundamental structure of the human body by means of lectures, demonstrations, charts, drawings, and the study of the human skeleton. The last part of the course will deal with applied anatomy. Two 1 1/2-hour periods and one 1-hour period per week. Prerequisite: Biology 102. Second semester. Course fee required. Credit 4 hours.

3-31. HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION. A study of the historical development of physical education activities and movements and contributions made by European countries. The aims and objectives of physical education are outlined and discussed. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-33. ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND SUPERVISION OF PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION. This course deals with planning and promoting the physical and health education

program in elementary and high school. Emphasis is also given to methods of promoting competitive physical activities. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-35. ADMINISTRATION OF ATHLETICS IN HIGH SCHOOLS. The aim of this course is to instruct students in the organization and administration of athletics in high schools. It includes the budgeting, scheduling and managing of athletic contests. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-37. PROGRAM PLANNING IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. This course acquaints students with the state and recommended programs of Health and Physical Education. Stresses ways of integrating Health and Physical Education activities into the total school program. Plans and procedures of adapting programs to local conditions are considered. Credit 3 hours.

3-38. An Athletic Program for High School and College Women. This course presents a progressive athletic program for girls, stressing methods of supervision and teaching, starting with simple games leading to the highly organized seasonal games of Soccer, Hockey, Basketball, Speed Ball, and Field Ball. Skill tests, Squad organization, Officiating and Play Day Materials are stressed. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

3-41. THEORY OF PLAY AND RECREATION. This course includes theories of play, play activities, attitudes, history of the play movement, play leadership, programs. Sex and age differences are considered. Classification of movements and the application to community life are stressed. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-42. FOOTBALL. This course emphasizes the techniques involved in the coaching of football. Two periods a week. First semester. Credit 1 hour.

3-46. SPORTS OFFICIATING. This course deals with the place of each official and his relationship to the competent administration of an athletic contest. Duties before the games, during the game, and after the game, rules and actual techniques are presented, in the following sports—Football, Cross Country Track, Track and Field, Boxing and Wrestling, Basketball, Baseball and Tennis. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

2-51. BASKETBALL. This course is designed to develop skills and techniques of the sport. Proficiency in coaching and officiating will be stressed. Two periods a week. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

2-53. HOCKEY AND SOCCER. This course deals with an analysis of the techniques of field hockey and soccer leading to the development of skills and proficiency in coaching and officiating. Two periods a week. First semester. Credit 1 hour.

3-52. Combatives: Boxing and Wrestling. The first half of the course will stress the fundamentals of boxing, offense and defense, the second half the fundamentals of wrestling, and both the Intercollegiate Catch as Catch Can and Olympic Free Style wrestling. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

3-54. TENNIS. This course teaches the skills and techniques of the game with some practice in coaching. First semester. Two periods a week. Credit 1 hour.

2-55A. BEGINNERS' SWIMMING; 2-55B. Intermediate Swimming. By special arrangement with the Raleigh Recreation Department, swimming is offered in the spring and in the summer school. Credit 1 hour each for A and B. Course fee required.

2-56. BASEBALL AND TRACK. This course stresses the techniques and skills through actual participation. Coaching and officiating will be taught. Two periods a week. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

2-57. TAP AND FOLK DANCING. This course is divided into two parts: (1) tap includes the teaching of the basic tap steps and the dances suitable for the various age levels; (2) folk includes the study of folk and national dances with emphasis on the study of their historical and racial significance. Two periods a week. First semester. Credit 1 hour.

2-58. MODERN DANCING. This course deals with the practice of modern dance techniques with emphasis upon creative expression. Three periods a week. Second semester. Credit 1 hour.

3-61. SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY HYGIENE. A general survey of the science of sanitation with emphasis on the school and community phases of hygiene and the relation of the teacher to school and community health; health implications with respect to water, air, milk, and the like; disposal of waste, school plant and equipment, heating, lighting and ventilation of building, and the control and prevention of infectious diseases. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

3-63. **FIRST AID.** This course stresses safety measures and first aid in ordinary emergencies and in athletic injuries. First semester. Two periods a week. Credit 1 hour.

3-64. **KINESIOLOGY.** The mechanical and anatomic fundamentals of human motion, the action of the joints and muscles in different areas of the body, major types of motor skills, and applications of Kinesiology. Laboratory exercises required. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

3-65. **PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF HEALTH EDUCATION.** (This course is for Physical Education majors.) Credit 2 hours.

4-90. **RECREATION.** Principles, Methods, Organization, and Administration of community recreation. Theory and practice (special hours to be arranged for practice work). General principles, methods, organization of leisure time and recreational activities. A study of school, city, county, state and national recreation organization, construction, equipment and organization of the playground, community centers and settlement house programs. Second semester. Senior year. Credit 4 to 6 hours.

DIVISION OF FINE ARTS

Arts and Crafts

In art courses, laboratory fee for purchase of materials is required, where indicated.

1-03. **FUNDAMENTALS OF DESIGN.** The fundamental principles of design and their interrelations are studied through experiences in two and three dimensional designing. Practice decorative and abstract design for textiles, posters, ceramics and other art forms. Five periods each week. Credit 3 hours.

1-04. **COLOR AND DESIGN.** A course to develop sensitivity to relationships in design and color. Emphasis on individual expression and development with a variety of media. Color and design as a part in art education. Problems include home planning as to color, assembling fabrics, decorative objects and pictures, harmony, and science of color. Physical, psychological and aesthetic aspects of color. Museum visits, readings and discussions. Five periods each week. Credit 3 hours. Prerequisite: Art 103.

2-07. **GENERAL CRAFTS.** (Required of Majors in Recreation and Religious Education. Suggested elective for Sociology majors planning to develop programs on playgrounds, in churches, camps, or community centers). Basketry, weaving, puppetry, stenciling, whitling, metal, leather, and shell crafts. Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$3.00.

2-08. **PRACTICAL INDUSTRIAL ARTS.** (Home Economics Majors) Techniques for classroom projects and basic experiences which enable women to serve as assistant occupational therapists. Cloth design, table loom weaving, braiding, raffia, plastic, leather, shell, and metal crafts. Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$3.00.

2-12. **FREEHAND DRAWING.** A series of exercises to strengthen the student's powers of observation and to stimulate a creative response to problems of forms. Still life drawing in three media: pencil, charcoal, and colored crayons. The course aims to give certain skills which are fundamental in teaching the drawing of the State course of study. Four periods each week. Credit 3 hours.

2-18. **INTRODUCTION TO LETTERING.** A survey in the fundamental types of letters and practice in making basic letter forms. Students responsible for supplies. Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours.

2-51. **INDUSTRIAL ARTS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS.** Individual manual activities with materials suitable for elementary grades with emphasis on the relationship of fine arts to industrial arts. Three periods per week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$3.00.

2-52. **PROJECTS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS.** Group activities suitable for elementary schools. Three periods each week. Prerequisite: Art 212, 251. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$3.00.

2-54. **TEACHING OF ART IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.** A course in art education emphasizing the fundamental problems in the selection, organization, guidance and evaluation of art activities prescribed in the State course of study. One double-hour period. Prerequisite, 212, 251, 252. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

COURSES NOT OFFERED EACH YEAR

2-13. **ADVANCED DRAWING.** Primarily for art majors, and persons recommended on the strength of previous training and abilities exhibited in Art 212. Emphasis is on compo-

sition. Work may be rendered in any available media. Prerequisite: Art 212. Four periods each week. Credit 3 hours.

2-14. **CAST AND FIGURE DRAWING.** This course pertains largely to interpreting the relationship of tone, values, primarily in pencil and charcoal, plus other mediums for experimental purposes. Prerequisite: Art 212, 213. Four periods each week. Credit 3 hours.

2-17. **BLOCKPRINTING.** Decorative designs for greeting cards, book illustrations, and textiles. (Student must demonstrate his graphic ability before registering.) Four periods each week. Credit 3 hours. Students purchase all supplies.

3-21. **ART IN DAILY LIVING.** A course planned to help students solve their personal problems in art and housing projects, to see the essential role traditional and modern art plays in contemporary life. No previous work is required. Two periods per week. Credit 2 hours. No course fee required.

3-22. **CONTEMPORARY ART.** A lecture course dealing with men of art and developments in art forms evolving around a period of the last twenty-five years including the present time. Two periods each week. Credit 2 hours.

3-25. **ART HISTORY.** Develops an appreciation for man's creative expression in the fine and minor arts, from the prehistoric through the Medieval periods. Two periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$1.50 for art prints.

3-26. **ART HISTORY.** Develops an understanding of and an appreciation for art from the Renaissance period through modern times. Two periods per week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$2.50 for art prints.

2-31. **CLAY MODELING.** Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Students responsible for tools.

2-32. **POTTERY.** An introduction to the vast possibilities and methods of using clay to create functional pottery with coils by casting. Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours.

2-33. **PUPPETRY AND MARIONETTE MAKING.** The making of puppets and marionettes for use in elementary and high school. Adopting plays and stories, modeling, costuming and manipulating the characters. Two periods per week. Credit 2 hours.

2-34. **METAL CRAFTS.** Practical techniques for classroom teachers, hobbyists, and recreation leaders. (Spun, hammered, etched, pierced.) Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$5.00. Enrollment limited to 12.

2-35. **LEATHER CRAFT.** Tooling, caseing, lacing. Three periods each week. Credit 2 hours. Fee \$5.00 plus cost of basic tools and metal accessories. Enrollment limited to 12.

3-41. **PAINTING. WATER COLOR.** Students responsible for supplies. Credit 3 hours.

3-42. **PAINTING. OIL.** Students responsible for supplies. Credit 3 hours.

Speech and Dramatics

2-01. **ORAL INTERPRETATION.** Practice in expressive reading of prose, poetry and plays, with special attention to the analysis of dramatic roles and poetic paraphrases. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

2-02. **ACTING.** The general principles of acting studied and practiced through the enactment of monologues, soliloquys, and scenes requiring two or more characters taken from the great plays of the World Theatre. One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

2-03, 2-04. **FUNDAMENTALS OF PLAY PRODUCTION.** A study of the application of the fundamental rules governing the directing and production of plays, relating the problems of production to the theories of production. Practical experience in observing techniques through the program of the North Carolina High School Drama Association and through participation in college campus plays as crew members. Credit 2 hours each semester.

3-05. **FUNDAMENTALS OF STAGECRAFT.** A technical study of stage mechanics, scene construction, and backstage organization. Crews provided for college home production and visiting festivals and guests. Laboratory fee required. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

3-11, 3-12. **PHONETICS.** A practical course designed to give theory and assurance in the handling of IPA symbols, with emphasis on muscular movement of vowel and consonant in the articulation of General American Speech. First and second semesters. Credit 3 hours each semester.

3-14. **FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEAKING.** A beginning course in the practical problems of speaking before an audience. Instruction in the theory of speech preparation and delivery. Extensive experience in speaking before classroom audiences. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-07. **CREATIVE DRAMATICS.** Emphasis on the function of the allied arts in creative dramaturgy. Laboratory experience in the allied arts in relation to staging of creative plays. Laboratory fee required. One lecture and one two-hour laboratory. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

RE481. THE USE OF DRAMA IN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. (See description under Department of Christian and Missionary Education.)

Students interested in dramatics have the opportunity for dramatics training through the SHAW PLAYERS and in witnessing the plays of the winners in the Eastern and Western District Tournaments which are presented annually at the North Carolina High School Drama Tournament, sponsored by Shaw University.

Music

A music sequence of 21 to 24 semester hours is offered for students wishing to minor in music. This sequence is designed to be combined with any major sequence of the college. Students who wish to minor in music should consult with the Music Department for permission to do so, and the minor should be begun in the freshman year if possible.

They are advised to consult with the Chairman of the Division of Fine Arts as well as with the head of the department of their major interest in order that adjustments of curriculum may be worked out.

A minor in Music should include the following courses: Music 125, 126, 131, 132, 205, 207, 214, 227, 228, 335, and electives as approved by the department head.

1-00, 2-00, 300, 400. **UNIVERSITY CHOIR.** Membership is open to any student possessing the necessary qualifications. Three rehearsals per week, unless otherwise designated; performance as required. Students registered for the maximum schedule to receive activity credit. Credit 1 hour per semester.

1-00w, 200w, 300w, 400w. **WOMEN'S CHOIR.** Membership is open to all women students as approved by the

Director. At least three rehearsals per week, performances when required. Credit 1 hour per semester.

2-08. CHURCH MUSIC. A study of hymns and sacred music with emphasis on spiritual, literary, and musical values and a view to incorporating them in various departments of the church's worship services.

2-11. MUSIC APPRECIATION. To inculcate taste for good music well performed. Prerequisite: Music 205. First semester. Credit 2 hours. Course fee required.

2-12. MUSIC APPRECIATION. To stress the fundamental principles of intelligent listening and to build a listening repertory of music for the enhancement of general culture.

2-15, 216. MUSIC HISTORY. A general course in the history of music. Class work consists of historical analytical and listening periods. Credit 2 hours each semester. Course fee required.

3-19. MUSIC CRITICISM. Critical analysis and evaluation of music. The inculcation of taste for good music through the medium of Records, the Radio and Concerts. Second semester. Credit 2 hours. Course fee required.

Courses Especially for Elementary Teachers

2-05. ELEMENTS OF MUSIC. A course designed to give fundamentals, harmonic, melodic, and rhythmic elements of music. Elementary sight-singing introduced. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

2-07. PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC. The study of the methods of presentation of music in the elementary grades. Prerequisite: Music 205. First semester. Credit 2 hours. Course fee required.

2-14. MUSIC APPRECIATION FOR ELEMENTARY GRADES. A study of sources serving as the background for the enjoyment of music. The correlation of great musicians studied. Prerequisite: Music 205. Credit 2 hours. Course fee required.

Courses Especially for Minors in Music Education

2-20p. PIANO. Individual lessons in piano. Three hours credit granted upon examination. Special fee required.

2-30v. VOICE. Individual lessons. One hour granted upon examination. Special fee required.

2-40or. ORGAN. Individual lessons. Special fee required.

1-25, 126. ELEMENTARY HARMONY. Study of the fundamentals of music, scales, formation and succession of chords throughout dominant seventh, and the harmonization of melodies in four-voice writing involving the use of triads and their inversions. Credit 2 hours each semester.

2-27, 228. KEYBOARD HARMONY. An application of Music 125 to the keyboard including harmonization of melodies and folk songs; improvisations in small forms. Transposition and sight-reading. Credit 1 hour each semester.

1-31, 132. SIGHT-SINGING. A study of tone, rhythm and elementary theory as applied to music reading. Emphasis on the reading of exercises, melodies and songs. Credit 3 hours each semester.

3-17, 318. MUSIC APPRECIATION. An introduction of the dominant stylistic periods, types of composition, and idiomatic practices of leading composers from Bach to contemporary composers. Emphasis on the general intellectual and cultural life of each period, in order that styles and idioms may be discussed and identified in the galaxy of vocal and instrumental compositions. Credit 2 hours each semester.

3-35, 336. ESSENTIALS IN CHORAL CONDUCTING. A course designed to meet the needs of students who may be called on to lead or direct music organizations. Laboratory hours also. Credit 2 hours each semester.

SCHOOL OF RELIGION

Faculty

*WILLIAM RUSSELL STRASSNER.....PRESIDENT

A.B., Arkansas Baptist College; B.D., Virginia Union University; S.T.M., Andover Newton Theological School; Additional Professional Study, Union Theological Seminary, New York

MOSES NATHANIEL DELANEY.....ACTING CHAIRMAN OF
THE DIVISION OF RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY

A.B., Morehouse College; B.D., Colgate-Rochester Divinity School; M.A., Drew University.

SAMUEL FRANKLYN DALY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
RELIGION

A.B., Livingstone College; B.D., Gammon Theological Seminary; M.A., Drew University.

CHARLES RILEY McCREARY.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF
RELIGION

B.S., Virginia Union University; B.D., Andover Newton Theological School; Union Theological Seminary of Virginia; Union Theological Seminary of New York

MILES MARK FISHER....LECTURER IN HISTORY OF RELIGION

A.B., Morehouse College; B.D., Northern Baptist College; A.M., University of Chicago; D.D., Shaw University; Ph.D., Divinity School, University of Chicago; Pastor, White Rock Baptist Church, Durham

HARRY CAPLAN.....CHAUTAUQUA RESIDENT LECTURER
OF JEWISH HISTORY

A.B., and Rabbinical Training, Hebrew Union College; Rabbi, Temple Beth Or

**MARCELLA FORD.....ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF RELIGION

A.B., Shaw University; A.M., Berkley Baptist Divinity School

LEMUEL ELMER McMILLAN FREEMAN.....LECTURER
IN BIBLICAL LITERATURE

A.B., Furman University; M.A., Harvard University; Th.D., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

* Appointed Acting President, November 17, 1950; Elected President, April 18, 1951.

** On leave second semester.

THE SCHOOL OF RELIGION

(B.D. Degree)

Objectives and Advantages

In order to meet the great need for a better trained ministry for the Church the School of Religion offers a three-year course of study leading to the Bachelor of Divinity degree.

The School of Religion was established by act of the Board of Trustees of Shaw University on April 15, 1933, and represents the further development of work previously done by the Theological Department. Students in the School of Religion have access to all of the facilities of the University, and the enriching contacts with a large group of college men and women.

Expenses

Students in the School of Religion pay the same charges as other students in the University except that graduate students studying for the B.D. degree may qualify for a scholarship allowance covering one half of their tuition. An average of "B" must be maintained in order to be eligible for this scholarship.

Admission

Students applying for entrance into the School of Religion must possess a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent. Applicants are accepted only by vote of the School of Religion faculty who would take into consideration the student's intellectual ability, evidence of Christian character, and a sense of the high calling to the Christian Ministry. Students having charge of churches as full time ministers may be required to carry a reduced program of study.

Requirements for Graduation

Candidates for the B.D. Degree must:

1. Have to their credit a minimum of 90 semester hours and 90 quality points in the School of Religion or in work approved by the faculty of the School of Religion.

2. Submit a satisfactory thesis not later than April 1 of the year in which the degree is to be conferred. The thesis subject must be selected and approved during the second semester of the Middle year.
3. Pass a written comprehensive examination covering the history, literature, and great doctrines of the Bible; and an oral examination on the graduation thesis.
4. Be recommended for graduation by vote of the faculty of the School of Religion.

General Course Requirements

Biblical History and Literature.....	15 hours
Church History	15 hours
Theology and Philosophy.....	9 hours
Practical Theology	21 hours
Religious Education	6 hours
Rural Church	6 hours
Electives	16 hours
Thesis Credit	2 hours

Classification of Required Courses

JUNIOR YEAR

First Semester	Hrs.	Second Semester	Hrs.
BL. 405A. Old Test.....	3	BL. 405B. Old Test.....	3
PT. 461. Homiletics.....	3	PT. 462. Homiletics	3
RE. Elective	3	RE. Elective	3
HR. 421. Church History 3		HR. 422. Church Hist.....	3
PT. 401. Speech	3	BL. 415. Life of Paul.....	3
Rural Church	3	Field Work Practicum.....	

MIDDLE YEAR

BL. 506. N.T. Introd.....	3	BL. 508. Life of Christ....	3
PT. 563. Homiletics.....	3	PT. 564. Homiletics.....	3
HR. 633. Missions.....	3	HR. 525. Church History 3	
PPR. 543. Theology.....	3	PPR. 544. Theology.....	3
Rural Church or Elective 3		Rural Church or Elective 3	

SENIOR YEAR

PT. 681. Parish Ministry 3		PPR. 648. Christ. Ethics 3
PT. 684. Worship.....	3	HR. 632. Baptist Hist. and
Elective	6	Polity
Field Work Practicum....		Elective

RURAL CHURCH LEADERSHIP

Objectives

The Department of Rural Church is organized and sponsored through the coöperative efforts of Shaw University, the Phelps-Stokes Fund and the Home Missions Council of North America. Through this arrangement three objectives are held in view: first, to train graduate students in the School of Religion for Christian leadership and service in the rural church and community; secondly, to acquaint college students with the needs, problems, and opportunities for service in rural communities as missionaries, ministers, teachers, nurses, doctors, home demonstration agents, agricultural agents, leaders of recreation and other special services; thirdly, to conduct institutes, summer schools, short courses and extension classes for in-service pastors and lay church leaders with the view to training for more effective Christian service and leadership in the rural church and community.

Scholarship Aid

A limited number of scholarships is provided each year to assist students in their training for leadership in the rural church.

Applicants

These scholarships are available to theological students and pre-theological students in their Junior and Senior college years. Each applicant should show a willingness to make the sacrifice and do the hard work essential to creative leadership in the rural church.

Parish Work With Student Pastors

Through parish visitation, members of the faculty observe students at work in their parishes. Assistance with parish problems is offered and students are encouraged to develop available resources.

College Majors in Religion (A.B. Degree)

Viewing the needs of the Christian church carefully, we note the tragic lack of trained leadership, and through the College Department of Religious Education we desire to prepare such leadership. Men and women who, in addition to the basic scholastic requirements for admission, possess

intelligence, personality, and whole-hearted dedication to the Cause of Christ, are urged to pursue the curriculum with a major in Religion leading to the A.B. degree. Thus, they are preparing themselves to fill positions now being made available in the field of Religious Education. More and more church organizations are recognizing the value of trained leadership and are developing openings for graduates in the social service, editorial, educational, missionary, and administrative phases of organized Christian groups.

A Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Religion may be earned by pursuing one of the following curriculum specializations: Pre-theological, Teacher of Bible and Social Science in Secondary Schools, Christian Education and Missionary Worker. See page 57.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Biblical History and Literature

Old Testament

4-05A, 4-05B. OLD TESTAMENT INTRODUCTION. A study of God's revelation in Old Testament History to gain a mastery of it for Christian preaching and teaching. Religious ideas and practices, literature and personalities are studied in relation to the great crises of the history and against the background of the social situations. Juniors. Three hours each semester.

ELECTIVES

4-03, 4-04. JEWISH RELIGION AND HISTORY. The beliefs and practices of the Jewish Religion; significant historical movement; and important Jewish problems are discussed to give a comprehensive knowledge of Judaism and the Jewish people. Credit 3 hours each semester.

4-00A, 4-00B. HEBREW LANGUAGE. Introductory grammar and readings. Credit 3 hours each semester.

5-08. HEBREW LANGUAGE. Reading of selected passages from the Old Testament in Hebrew. The purpose is to give a working knowledge in the language. Prerequisites Hebrew 400A, 400B. Credit 3 hours.

5-11. ISAIAH OR

5-13. JEREMIAH. A study of significant passages dealing with the relation between God and the nation or the individual. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-17. THE POETIC LITERATURE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT. A study of Hebrew poetry to gain an appreciation of its literary beauty and religious message. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-18. EZEKIEL. A study of the problem of religious adjustment which faced the leaders of the Restoration. The prophetic function of the pastor. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-19. HEBREW PROPHETS. A study of the historical situation, function, personality, message, and abiding significance of the Hebrew Prophets. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

New Testament

5-06. INTRODUCTION TO NEW TESTAMENT. A study of the documents as to authorship, occasion, date, and purpose of the writers. Special consideration given to the Synoptic and other critical problems. Middle class. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-08. LIFE OF CHRIST. A study of special topics in the life of Christ. Literary sources, Nativity, Messianic Consciousness, parables, miracles, Passion and Resurrection narratives. Middle class. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-15. LIFE OF PAUL. A study of the background, early life, conversion, missionary career and teaching of the great apostle. Juniors. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

ELECTIVES

5-00A, 5-00B. NEW TESTAMENT GREEK. Introductory grammar and readings. Credit 3 hours each semester.

6-01. NEW TESTAMENT GREEK. Readings of selected passages from the New Testament in Greek for the purpose of gaining a working knowledge of the language. Credit 3 hours.

5-12. THE GOSPEL OF JOHN. A study of the structure, meaning, and spiritual value of the Fourth Gospel. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-14. THE EPISTLE TO THE ROMANS. The first eight chapters are studied to ascertain Paul's thought and its influence in Christian theology. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-16. THE BOOK OF REVELATION. A study in Apocalyptic Literature and Thought. Reference will be made to the book of Daniel and other Apocalyptic writings. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-19. THE FIRST EPISTLE TO THE CORINTHIANS. A study of the Epistle to gain an insight into the practical problems of the Gentile Christianity. Special attention is given to Paul's teaching concerning the Lord's Supper. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

History of Religion

4-21. EARLY CHURCH HISTORY. A History of the Christian Church from the close of the New Testament period to the Protestant Reformation. Juniors. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-22. MODERN CHURCH HISTORY. A History of the Christian Church from the Reformation to the present time, with chief emphasis upon the development in Western Europe. Juniors. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-25. AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY. The place of religion and the development of the Christian churches in American life. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-32. BAPTIST HISTORY AND POLITY. A study of the rise and growth of the Baptist church, its organization, principles and practices. Seniors. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-33. HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN MISSIONS. A survey of the spread of Christianity from the Apostolic Age to the present. Attention given to the problems of missionary expansion in the present world order and to the Ecumenical Church. Middle class. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

ELECTIVES

6-28. WORLD RELIGIONS. A study of the history of the living religions of the world and their comparison with Christianity. Specialized study will be made of some one non-Christian religion. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-29. MODERN RELIGIOUS CULTS. A study of the history, doctrine, practices, and numerical strength of present day cults and isms, especially those among under-privileged American people. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-34. HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN THOUGHT. A survey of the main lines in the development of Christian doctrine. The teaching of Origen, Augustine, Aquinas, Luther, Calvin, Schleiermacher, and other outstanding theologians will be studied. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-35. THE CHURCH AMONG NEGROES. Beginnings, development, and problems. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-37. HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN DEVOTION. A study of great works such as Augustine's Confessions, The Book of Common Prayer, Loyola's Spiritual Exercises, Pilgrim's Progress, and the Prayers of Martineau. Attention will also be given to the validity of Mysticism. First semester. Credit 2 hours.

6-38. PURITANISM. History of Puritanism in the sixteenth century. Attention is given to later personalities such as Cromwell, Milton, Baxter, Bunyan, Fox, Roger Williams, and Increase Mather. Second semester. Credit 2 hours.

6-39. THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN SOCIAL TEACHINGS. A study of historic Christian attitudes toward such problems as war, slavery, sex relations, property, etc. Prerequisite: 4-21, 4-22. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

Philosophy and Psychology of Religion

5-43. CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY. A systematic study of the Christian doctrine of God, man, sin, salvation, immortality, and eschatology. Middle class. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

5-44. CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY. A continuation of PPR. 543. Middle class. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-48. THE PRINCIPLES OF CHRISTIAN ETHICS. An intensive study of the Christian ethic of Love as the norm of moral conduct. Attention will be given to the relation between philosophic and religious ethics, religion and morality, and ethics in history and in modern life. Seniors. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

ELECTIVES

5-41. THE PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. A study of the origin, nature, and development of religion. Special attention to the validity of the idea of God; the philosophic view of man; and concept of history in relation to the divine and human purposes. Middle class. First semester. Credit 3 hours. Prerequisite Philosophy 304.

6-47. ELEMENTARY SOCIAL ETHICS. Study of social situations and problems in the light of the ethical teaching of Jesus. The course will concentrate on Family, Economic, Racial, and International relations. Prerequisite Philosophy 303. Juniors. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-49. MODERN TRENDS IN PHILOSOPHY. An investigation of 19th and 20th century philosophy, contemporary, metaphysics, and their significance for Christian thought. Prerequisite, PPR. 541. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-50. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE. A study of the varieties of religious experience, the function of religion in life, and the psychology of worship. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

Practical Theology

4-01. SPEECH. The mechanism, common ills, and the general hygiene of the preacher's voice are studied. Emphasis is placed on pulpit speaking, Scripture reading, prayers, and poetry, with a view to their oral interpretation and spiritual significance. The aim is to create harmony between the speaker's thoughts and their expression in voice and action. Juniors. Prerequisite, English 314. First Semester. Credit 3 hours.

4-61, 4-62. HOMILETICS. An elementary course in the composition and delivery of sermons. Juniors. Credit 3 hours each semester.

5-63, 5-64. HOMILETICS. A biographical study of outstanding preachers of Christian history; sermon analysis and criticism; the use of the Bible great poetry, and other materials in the sermon. Prerequisite, P.T. 461, 462. Middle Class. 3 hours each semester.

4-71. THE CHURCH AND COMMUNITY. A study of current social problems and the way the church should meet them. Social reforms are briefly traced, and problems in connection with housing and family life, delinquency and crime, public education, commercialized recreation, and the broader uses of leisure are studied with a view to discovering avenues of church coöperation with local agencies in solving these problems. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-81. PARISH MINISTRY. The organization and administration of the local church; the practical work of the minister; ministerial ethics; pastoral calling; conduct of funerals and weddings; and the relation of the church to denominational and interdenominational organizations. Seniors. Credit 3 hours.

6-84. WORSHIP. A study of the history and forms of Christian worship, tracing their development and discovering their values. Attention will be given to the art of conducting the

usual worship services of the church, and the development of effective programs for special occasions. Seniors. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

6-86. **PASTORAL PSYCHOLOGY.** Part One—Personality Study. An introductory course to the field of Religion and Psychotherapy. Its aim is toward a better understanding of personality problems through the use of modern psychology and the place of religion in mental health. Part Two—Pastoral Counseling. This part of the course is devised for the purpose of helping the student develop views and skills in consultation work with people. It will include case material, reports on important books in the field, and a comparative study of various counseling methods. Clinical experience and case work in connection with the course. Seniors. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

7-00. **RELIGION AND CONTEMPORARY LIFE.** A comprehensive study of the organization, function, and program of the various social, industrial, educational, and religious institutions and agencies of contemporary life. The purpose is to acquaint ministerial students with the facts in these areas and to discover ways and means of church coöperation toward social betterment. Credit 3 hours. (Not offered every year.) School of Religion graduate students only.

Music 208. **CHURCH MUSIC.** (For description see Department of Music.)

Rural Church

491. **A CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY OF RURAL LIFE.** A Christian interpretation of the basic resources of rural life; an appraisal of contemporary practices and the application of Christian attitudes for responsible leadership. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

492. **THE CHURCH AND RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.** A study of the role of the church in rural reconstruction in co-operation with existing social agencies; methods of constructive leadership; and methods of church comity and co-operation. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

493. **METHODS OF RURAL CHURCH FINANCE.** A Christian interpretation of church finance; present day practices; Bible methods; and the administration of church funds. First semester. Credit 3 hours.

494. THE PROGRAM OF THE RURAL CHURCH. A study of the mission of the church; objectives; a unified program; outlining a year's program; building and equipment; and tests and measurements. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

495. THE TEACHER, CHURCH AND COMMUNITY. A study of the role of the school teacher in relationship to the rural church and community; projects and programs which may be promoted in co-operation with ministers for the enrichment of church and community life. Second semester. Credit 3 hours.

DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS PROMOTION

WILLIAM R. STRASSNER, A.B., B.D., S.T.M.....	DIRECTOR
President of Shaw University	
MOSES N. DELANEY, A.B., B.D., M.A.....	SUPERVISOR AND
RURAL CHURCH CONSULTANT	
Head, Department of Rural Church, Shaw University and repre- sentative of Home Missions Council of North America	
SAMUEL F. DALY, A.B., B.D....	RURAL CHURCH CONSULTANT
Associate in Department of Rural Church, Shaw University	
OTHA LEE SHERRILL, A.B., B.D.....	REPRESENTATIVE
Executive Secretary, General Baptist State Convention of North Carolina	
ELLEN S. ALSTON, A.B.....	REPRESENTATIVE
Secretary, Woman's Home and Foreign Mission Convention of North Carolina	

General Information

In addition to maintaining a School of Religion offering a three-year course of study leading to the Bachelor of Divinity degree for college graduates, and offering in the College of Liberal Arts an A.B. degree with a major in Religion, Shaw University is a center of religious promotion and provides many services for ministers and religious leaders.

We are helped in this project by assistance from the Home Mission Board of the Southern Baptist Convention. Any individual or group interested in improving the training of the mass of Negro leaders in the State or in preparing students for leadership in the church would find that financial assistance given to us in the following projects would make possible a larger service of inestimable value.

1. Graduate Course for Ministers

Through the coöperation of the Division of Education and Racial Coöperation of the State Department of Public Instruction and of the School of Religion of Duke University, Shaw University has offered several graduate courses for qualified in-service clergymen of Raleigh and vicinity.

2. Resident Ministers' Training Units

A. ROANOKE INSTITUTE UNIT

CHANCEY RUDOLPH EDWARDS, *Director*, Second Semester.

Under a coöperative agreement between the Roanoke Association and Shaw University a full term course of study

for ministers is offered at the former Roanoke Institute in Elizabeth City, North Carolina. This ministerial and religious educational program is administered by a Coöperating Administrative Committee composed of representatives from the Roanoke Institute Board of Trustees and Shaw University.

During the school term 1950-51, classes met three days a week for a period of seven months. Both day and night classes were held. Courses offered were: Bible History; Sermon Preparation; The Art of Conducting Public Worship; Polity and Practices in Baptist Church; Preaching from the Bible; and English.

B. SHORT TERM UNITS.

In an endeavor to render a special service to the ministers in the State, Shaw University is coöperating with various Baptist District Associations in furnishing special leaders to conduct courses in convenient centers within the jurisdiction of these associations.

The following served as instructors in these institutes during 1950-51:

S. F. DALY, A.B., B.D., A.M.

Associate, Department of Rural Church, Shaw University

R. J. DAVIDSON, D.D.

President, Sunday School Convention of Western North Carolina and Northern South Carolina

MOSES N. DELANEY, A.B., B.D., A.M.

Head, Rural Church Department, Shaw University

J. R. FAISON, A.B., B.Th.

Pastor, Cedar Creek Baptist Church and Ramah Grove Baptist Church

A. B. JOHNSON, B.Th.

Pastor, First Baptist Church, Selma, North Carolina

J. H. CLANTON, A.B., B.D.

Pastor, First Baptist Church, Franklinton, North Carolina

B. K. MASON, A.B., B.Th.

Extension Teacher, Shaw University

J. H. MOORE, A.B., D.D.

Pastor, Shiloh Baptist Church, Wilmington, N. C.

G. W. WATKINS, A.B., B.Th., D.D.

Special Instructor in Religion, Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina.

This year the following units were conducted in 23 centers involving 30 courses for an aggregate period of instruction 70 weeks.

Belhaven, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend A. B. Fulford, Local Manager. Teacher, The Reverend J. R. Faison, *Understanding the New Testament*.

Bladenboro, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend W. L. Reeves, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *Sermon Preparation*.

Bricks, North Carolina. One week. The Reverend T. V. Foster, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. J. H. Moore. *The Great Doctrines of the Bible. Highland Shepherds*.

Burgaw, North Carolina. Six weeks. The Reverend J. D. McCrae, Local Manager. Teachers, Dr. J. H. Moore and Dr. G. W. Watkins and Dr. B. K. Mason. *The Art of Conducting Public Worship. How You Can Help Other People*.

Chadbourn, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend W. L. Reeves, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *Sermon Preparation*.

Clinton, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend J. M. Holmes, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *Evangelism*.

Danville, Virginia. Two weeks. The Reverend E. H. Kimber, Local Manager. Teacher, The Reverend A. B. Johnson. *Sermon Preparation*.

Fair Bluff, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend F. L. Singletary, Local Manager. Teacher, the Reverend J. R. Faison. *Understanding the New Testament*.

Greenville, North Carolina. One week. The Reverend J. A. Nimmo, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *Sermon Preparation*.

Henderson, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend J. M. Burchette, Local Manager. Teacher, The Reverend S. F. Daly. *Manual of Church Services*.

Jacksonville, North Carolina. Three weeks. Teacher, Dr. J. H. Moore. *Great Doctrines of the Bible*.

Kannapolis, North Carolina. Two weeks. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *Sermon Preparation*.

Longwood, North Carolina. Three weeks. The Reverend L. M. Stevenson, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. J. H. Moore. *Understanding the New Testament. Our Doctrines.*

Lumberton, North Carolina. Three weeks. The Reverend W. L. Reeves, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. J. H. Moore. *Evangelism.*

Parme, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend R. B. Brown, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. H. M. Moore. *A Short History of the Baptists.*

Shelby, North Carolina. Two weeks. Teacher, Dr. R. J. Davidson. *The Art of Conducting Public Worship.*

Smithfield, North Carolina. One week. The Reverend A. B. Johnson, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. G. W. Watkins. *Great Doctrines of the Bible.*

Spring Hope, North Carolina. One week. The Reverend E. L. Morgan, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. G. W. Watkins. *Isaiah.*

Wadesboro, North Carolina. Six weeks. The Reverend E. H. Martin, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. B. K. Mason. *The Art of Conducting Public Worship. How You Can Help Other People.*

Warrenton, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend J. E. McGrier, Local Manager. Teacher, Dr. G. W. Watkins. *Parables of Jesus.*

Whiteville, North Carolina. Two weeks. The Reverend D. C. Gore, Local Manager. Teacher, The Reverend J. R. Faison. *Short History of the Baptists.*

Wilson, North Carolina. One week. The Reverend E. H. Edwards, Local Manager. Teacher, The Reverend J. H. Clanton. *Great Doctrines of the Bible.*

3. Women's Missionary Training Courses

For many years to come the Christian church will depend greatly upon consecrated volunteer leaders for the propagation of its work. Consequently, the Department of Religious Promotion endeavors to prepare these volunteers for more intelligent coöperation. With the financial assistance of the Baptist Women's Missionary Union of North Carolina (white), Shaw University has been able to add to the staff an instructor in Missionary and Religious Education. The courses offered will lead those who have chosen missionary

work in the local church to an understanding and appreciation of the meaning of the missionary task; will guide those in the efficient organization of missionary groups; and will offer such knowledge and inspiration as to enable leaders to plan well-rounded programs of missions for the local church.

4. Annual Ministers' Institute

Annually during the second week in June Shaw University promotes an Institute for ministers in coöperation with the General Baptist State Convention. The program provides especially prepared courses of study dealing with subjects of special interest to pastors; discussions and open forums on topics of vital interest; addresses and platform talks by specialists in various phases of religious work; and opportunities for fellowship with fellow ministers of varied experiences and backgrounds.

Last year the two major class periods were devoted to the study of *Church Organization for Community Service* taught by the Reverend D. N. Licorish, Associate Minister, Abyssinian Baptist Church, New York City, and *Sermon on the Mount* taught by the Reverend Charles R. McCreary, Assistant Professor, School of Religion, Shaw University.

Special lectures included: The Reverend A. J. Ryan, Minister, Ebenezer Baptist Church, Charlotte, North Carolina; The Reverend Frederick B. Eustler, Minister, United Church, Raleigh, North Carolina; The Reverend E. L. Brodie, Minister, Mitchell Chapel Baptist Church, Louisburg, North Carolina; The Reverend David R. Hedgley, Minister, First Baptist Church, Winston-Salem, North Carolina; Mr. S. Douglas Greer, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. John Waycaster, Field Representative, Women's Missionary Union, Raleigh, North Carolina.

5. Annual Women's Leadership Training Conference

During the same week of the Ministers' Institute Shaw University promotes a Leadership Training Conference in coöperation with the Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Convention of North Carolina. The conference is designed to give instruction to the various women missionary workers who are active in the promotion of the religious program in the State.

The two major class periods devoted to mission study were conducted by Mrs. Ellen S. Alston, Executive Secretary of the Woman's Home and Foreign Mission Convention of North Carolina, and Mrs. C. E. McLester, Third

Vice-President of the Woman's Convention. Special lectures included: Dr. Rose Butler Brown, North Carolina College at Durham; Mrs. John Waycaster, Representative, Women's Missionary Union, Raleigh, North Carolina; Mrs. E. L. Hillman, President, North Carolina Council of Church Women, Durham, North Carolina; Miss Frances Query, Director of North Carolina Council of Churches, Durham, North Carolina; Mrs. M. A. Horne, President of the Woman's Baptist Home and Foreign Mission Convention, Winston-Salem, North Carolina; Miss Eva L. Merritt, Camp Director; Mrs. Addie Byrd, First Vice-President, Woman's Convention, Rocky Mount, North Carolina; and the Reverend S. F. Daly, Assistant Professor, School of Religion, Shaw University, Raleigh. Symposiums and conferences were held on the following subjects: *Recruiting Christians for the Field*; *Making Our Convention An Effective Soul-Winning Agency*; *Ways of Developing Leadership*; and *The Challenge of Christian Faith—Today in Our Departmental Work*.

A special camping program for Juniors was conducted.

6. Annual Sunday School and B.T.U. Training Conference

Shaw University coöperates with the Department of Christian Education and Training of the General Baptist State Convention in the promotion of a Sunday School and B.T.U. Training Conference during the month of June.

Last year the theme of the conference was "The Responsibility of the Christian Church in Establishing World Peace." Special classes were conducted for Sunday School superintendents and officers, adults, young people, intermediates, juniors, primary groups, and beginners, Cradle Roll, B.T.U. officials and leaders, and Vacation Bible School workers.

7. Ministers' Summer Study Courses

Shaw University offers during the summer a two weeks' study course for ministers who desire to improve themselves in literary background and in Bible study. These are not courses for college credit but are designed for ministers who do not have credits necessary for college admission.

Courses offered last year were: *How to Prepare Sermons and Landmarks in Christian History*, taught by Professor Moses N. DeLaney; English was taught by Dean F. P. Payne of Shaw University; conference periods were held on individual problems of ministers.

8. Women's Missionary Study Courses

Shaw University offers each summer a study program of two weeks for Missionary Women as another phase of the program of the Missionary Training Department. This work is so organized that over a period of years women who have completed the total program will receive a certificate, and the courses are designed for women who are already active in the missionary program in their churches or who wish to prepare themselves for the improvement of such activities. Courses offered were *Parables of Jesus* and *Youth Work in the Church*, taught by Mrs. Ellen S. Alston; conference periods on individual problems of Missionary Workers in the church.

9. Annual Theological Day

Annually Shaw University promotes a Theological Day in coöperation with the Alumni Association of the School of Religion of the institution. On this occasion an outstanding Baptist clergyman of national prominence is presented as guest speaker in a special chapel service in the morning, and a special address for ministers in the afternoon. Ministers from various sections in North Carolina return for this special day.

The special guest speaker this year was the Reverend Samuel M. Carter, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Virginia.

10. Young People's Leadership Training Course

Shaw University offers to its students the opportunity to qualify for the diploma and seals of the Sunday School Study Course of the Southern Baptist Sunday School Board. Course offered the first semester was: *Baptist Young People's Union Administration*. (Flake)

11. Sunday School

Under the supervision of the instructor in Religious and Missionary Education a regularly organized Sunday School is held at Shaw University each Sunday morning at 9:30. This Sunday School has afforded students opportunity for experience in Sunday School work, as well as studying the Sunday School lesson.

12. Missionary and Prayer Services

The Hayes-Fleming Society of the institution as a unit of the Young Department of the Woman's Home and Foreign Missionary Convention, with Mrs. Marcella Ford, adviser, sponsors the weekly missionary and prayer services which are attended voluntarily by the students.

13. The Baptist Student Union

The Baptist Student Union was organized at Shaw University in the fall of 1945. The purpose of the B.S.U. is to effect a closer relationship between college students and the church. Representatives from the General Baptist Convention of North Carolina and the faculty of Shaw University serve as advisers.

14. Annual Religious Emphasis Week

The special Religious Emphasis Week brings to the campus an outstanding minister to deliver a series of sermons and to serve as special religious counsellor to students. This series proves to be a very effective force in stimulating the religious life of faculty and students.

The guest minister this year was the Reverend Lucius M. Tobin, Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia.

15. Vespers

Religious services are held each Sunday in the University Chapel. Because of their high quality, these services attract the regular attendance of many citizens of Raleigh and vicinity.

16. Baptist Series

With the assistance of the Southern Home Mission Board the University offers the Baptist Series consisting of several addresses during the first semester by an outstanding Baptist minister. The guest minister this year was Dr. Miles Mark Fisher, White Rock Baptist Church, Durham, North Carolina.

17. Baptist Headquarters

The development of the activities of the Department of Religious Promotion is aided greatly by the establishment, on the campus of the institution, of the general offices of the Unified Program of the General Baptist State Convention. These offices, located on the second floor of Leonard

Building, comprise the Baptist Headquarters from which is directed the entire program of the Baptist denomination among Negroes in North Carolina.

This project is the outstanding example in the country of the coördination of the services of a Negro Baptist college with all phases of the denominational program of the state conventions at a unified headquarters. Here are located the offices of the Executive Secretary of the General Baptist State Convention, Corresponding Secretary of the Woman's Home and Foreign Missionary Convention, the Sunday School and B.T.U. departments, the *Baptist Informer*, General Offices, and Board Room.

The Baptist Headquarters at Shaw University is, at the present time, the most extensive and completely organized project of any Negro Baptist State Convention.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL

The Shaw University Summer School is an integral part of the University and is under the supervision of the Negro Division of the Department of Public Instruction of North Carolina. Courses are so organized as to serve the needs of the following persons:

- (a) High School Graduates—who may desire to begin their college work without delay rather than wait until the fall session.
- (b) College Students—who endeavor to complete their college work in three calendar years instead of four academic years.
- (c) In-service Teachers—who desire to improve their professional status.

Instruction in the summer session of the University is on the same basis as that of the fall and spring semesters. Some courses, however, are designed primarily for in-service teachers. The work offered leads to degrees regularly conferred.

Students may accelerate the period of their college study by attending the Summer School.

A special Summer School Bulletin is issued in February of each year. For a copy of this bulletin and other information regarding this division of the University address The Director of the Summer School, Shaw University.

GRADUATES 1950

Regular Session

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

WITH GREAT HONOR

St. Elmo Pugh

Dorothy Lee Alston

Luther Lamar Chaney

Herbert Roscoe Baldwin	Mildred Minter Holloway
Sallie Louise Battle	Conchita Senora Howell
Twillie Bellamy	Cecelia Mae Hunter
Edward Benjamin	Mary Dicie Hymes
Dorothy Mae Boone	James Lee Jackson
Daisy Cooke Branche	Earline Elizabeth Johnson
Joyce Josephine Burton	Easmon Miller Johnson
Martha Jane Canady	James Charles Johnson
William Alphonso Cannon	Nellie Goldie Jones
Elizabeth Meredith Carey	Oma Gray Jones
Mary Josephine Carter	Donnie Lee Joyner
Andrew Jackson Cherry	James Autry Joyner
Helen Nicholson Clark	Frances Josephine Kelly
Herbert Bricely Coleman	Luther A. Lassiter, Jr.
Edythe Beatrice Cooper	Gracie Stevens McDonald
Christine Marion Daughtry	Doris Louise McKenzie
Samuel Calvin Davis	Laura Louise McLaughlin
Theodore R. DeAdwyler	Vance Oris McNair
Mary Edith Debnam	James McPhail
Norman A. Dolby, Jr.	Dorothy Deloris McRae
Cola Cornell Eason	Hazel Earl Morgan
Virginia Mae Edwards	Katherine Emma Morton
Edwina Agnes Evans	Willie Lee Neal
Mamie Lee Exum	Robert Lee Owens
Anderson Knox Fields	Tommie Bernice Page
Donald Andrew Ford	Katie Merdies Patterson
Argie Rea Forte	Thomas Elisha Poe
John Austin Goodrich	Ementress Jeannette Polk
Velma Geneva Graham	Hubert Andrews Poole
George Hankins, Jr.	Jacola Inez Powell
James Oliver Harris	William Edward Purnell
Estelle Hawkins	Margaret Lucille Rich
Johnny Hawkins	Dalton Roberts
Robenia Dorothy Headen	Leroy Lamars Sellers
Matthew W. Heartley, Jr.	Addison Randolph Shepard
Minerva Hodnett	Arthur Taylor, Jr.

LaRue Taylor
Edward Mack Todd
Birdie Eichold Turner
Geraldine Marie Turner
Clyde Belvin Walton
Marthelia Walton
Leroy Way

Garland Franklin Wiggins
David Williams
John Edward Williams
Lee T. Williamson, Jr.
Anne Feimster Wise
John Thomas Wortham
Fred Worthy

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Haywood Lloyd Alexander
Fred Douglas Archer
James Russell Armistead
Dorman Furlong Avery
Wanamaker Barnes
Samuel Marcellus Beard
Gladstone C. Booth
Christine Abra Brown
John Clinton Brown
Charles Alvin Cheek
Allen Forest Crooms
Rosa Lee Dance
Esther Alberta Dawson
Arthur R. Dees, Jr.
Thomas Archie Evans
Nancy Carroll Gannaway
Betty Lou Gilliam
Julius Hamlet Goode, Jr.
Joylette Richmond Graves
Mary Louise Hamilton
Ramona Oxford Hammond
Neda High Harris
Charles Richard Harvey
Helen Deloris Hicks

Harold Eugene High
Helen Frances Howell
Barbara Mary Hurst
Delmous Roy Ingram
James Arthur Jackson
Ruth Jackson
Numa Freeman Jones, Jr.
Margaret Jeannette Larkin
Emilye Dorethea Lester
Ruth Bernice Mitchell
Booker Tioffis Moore
Ann Barbara Morgan
Robert Lee Nance
Grady Nelson, Jr.
Gloria Payne
Elma Decosia Rogers
Clarence Edward Smith
Lossie Maye Spencer
James Arthur Taylor
John Anthony Turner
Mae Frances Turner
Thelma Louise Walker
Little B. Watson
*Lawrence Whitley

Bernis Zander

* As of August 16, 1949.

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DIVINITY

Nilous McKinley Avery
A.B., Shaw University

Oscar Burl Burson
A.B., Shaw University

James Deotis Roberts
A.B., Johnson C. Smith University

Eugene Burns Turner
A.B., Shaw University

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

Robert James S. Davidson

Hermans Hurklees Hart

UNIVERSITY PLAQUE FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE

Charles Francis Graves. '01

Summer Session

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

James Henry Allen
Aria Earlene Baker
Milton Weston Battle
Cleopatra Toney Blackwell
Eula Mae Dobson Boney
Harvey Wilbert Broadie, Jr
Edythe Twitty Brown
Geneva Pailin Brown
Roberta Lassiter Brown
Thelma Dorthel Brown
Daniel Albert Butts
Gracie R. Carpenter
Daphne Daye
Candace Luvenia Evans
Elivira Garrett
Jean Delores Gilliam
Fonnie Lee Smith Gunter
Mattie Louise Harrell

Hayward Pettigrew Holley
Chlora Ellis Holt
Charlie Ceylon Jones
Lena Mae Graham Jones
Vernia Maye Jones
Adelaide Southerland King
Sarah Frances Lewis
Willie B. Lewis
Henrietta Pearl McIntosh
Leroy Herman Mathis
Susie Wilkins Matthews
Ethel Xizmenna Moore
Annie Theresa Mullen
Eloise Pate
Melville Cortez Person
Sarah Bowser Pitt
James Madison Plummer
Joseph Hugh Pollard

Hazel Jacqueline Puryear	Ethel Belle Smith
Lucille Allen Quinichett	Bettie Matilda Solomon
Mary Rich Quinn	Maude Turrentine Sowell
Burnette Robinson	Arcelia McDruette Spivey
Lillie Freeman Rodgers	Portia Pocahontas Tribble
Luvenia Mariah Rouson	Laura Brunson Ware
John Edgar Scott	Clarence Edward Watkins
Jessie Lindsey Skinner	Doris Humphrey Whitley
Elizabeth Bond Smallwood	Cassie Allen Wright
	Clarence Young

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Pauline Esther Barnette	Eva Wilkins Jackson
Lonnie Griffith Bunch, Jr.	Clarice Jeffries
Almeda Enoch	David James Mack, Jr.
Naomi Smile Gilmore	Sarah Louise White
Rebie Harris	Velois Saxtine Williams

GRADUATES 1951

Regular Session

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

WITH HONOR

Katie Robinson Harding

Roosevelt Alston	Joseph Hyman Eason
James Ertell Arnette	Blanche Priscilla Farrow
Janie Rebecca Atkins	Mary Amanda Filmore
John Asbury Bailey	William Flanagan
Ruth Elizabeth Bailey	Janice Mae Floyd
Joseph Jerry Baldwin	Madie Foreman
Worth Littlejohn Barbour	Josephine Freeman
John Barnes	Nathaniel Gaylord
Susie Mae Barnes	*Anna Belle Golden
Joseph William Becton	Jacqueline Marie Goode
Jobe Clifton Best	Connie Mae Goodson
Montrose Marian Boone	John Wesley Hall
Geraldine Elizabeth Brooks	Reva Lucille Harris
James Parker Brown	Vernon Mack Herron
Jeanne Delores Brown	Claudia Lee Herrond
Virginia Browner	Whelma Maxine Hicks
George Bertha Lee Burt	Mary Elizabeth Hill
Jordan Reao Burt	Catherine Rosanda Hinton
Joseph Lanier Cameron	Evelyn Virginia Hooper
John Burton Cato	Grace Saunders Hudson
Louise Beatrice Chavis	Shirley Jenkins
Gillis Edmond Cheek, Jr.	Hattie Mae Johnson
Jacqueline Deloris Church	Helen Magnolia Johnson
Melvin Eugene Clark	Jasper Washington Jones
Lemuel Clemons, Jr.	Milmer Eure Jones
James Richard Cobb	Noel Bunch Jones
Carolyn Lorraine Coleman	Frances Elizabeth Keese
Ollie Poe Cooke	Katie Bernice Leake
Talmadge Edward Cothran	Charles Jackson Lee
Lizzie B. Cunningham	William Robert Lee
Muriel Victor Dark	Gus Davis McNeil, Jr.
Clara Estella Douglass	Annye Mae Maynor
Reese Durante	Clara Mae Moore

* As of May 31, 1948.

Emily Rose Morgan	Charlsie J. Strickland
Alfred L. T. Newkirk	Bessie Mae Stroud
Garvey Presley	Theodoshia Thorpe
Moody Kenny Purdie	James Maurice Turner
Earl Dubois Raynor	Mercedes Johnsie Turner
Nazarene Robinson	Pearl Agnes Wall
Mary Lee Royal	Lydia Louise Whitted
Ida Ruth Sanders	Annie Ruth Wilder
Luther June Shipman	John Jacob Williams, Jr.
Johnny Ernest Shipp	*Marcelyne N. Williams
Matthew Revondus Silver	Marvin Lee Williams
Sidella Britton Simmons	Hadasel Wilson
James Herbert Smith	Thelma Wallace Young

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

WITH HONOR

Walter Benjamin Armour

Florence Geneva Boone	Jasper William Kearney
Margaret Marie Boone	Lella Aileen Macon
Darie Celesta Brown	Fuller Edison Murfree
Eva LuPearl Carter	Daylene Page
Vernon Clark	Julia Rowena Perrin
Louis English	Alton Willie Lee Powell
Magnolia Evans	Willa Marsh Price
Ruby Elliott Gaylord	Gladys Olivia Quinichett
Naomi Elizabeth Green	Dorothy Marie Taylor
Cleopatra Hardy	Ocie Lee Taylor
Sallie Mae Hayes	George Angus Tyler
John Hodnett, Jr.	Thelma Marie Vanhooker
Marian Wells Hooker	Sidney Wesley Williams
Sallie Parker Johnson	Charles Samuel Wilson
Jesse Mae Jones	Hazel LaNell Worley
Robert David Jones	Mary Betty Yarborough

* As of August 17, 1950.

WITH THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DIVINITY

James Ertell Arnette
A.B., Shaw University

James Alexander Forbes
A.B., Shaw University

Christopher Columbus Gray
A.B., Shaw University

Luther June Shipman
A.B., Shaw University

Marvin Lee Williams
A.B., Shaw University

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

Dennie Lee Simons, Sr. John Everett Melton

DOCTOR OF LAWS

Daniel Webster Perkins

UNIVERSITY PLAQUE FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE

John Patrick Turner '06

**CLASSIFIED ROSTER OF STUDENTS
AT SHAW UNIVERSITY**

1950-51

FRESHMEN

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Adams, Sarah Ruby.....	Bessemer City
Alston, Doris Grey.....	Raleigh
Alston, Odessa Beatrice.....	Louisburg
Anillo, Marcelina Miranda.....	Greenville, S. C.
Anthony, Verna Virginia.....	Long Island
Arthur, James Edward.....	Darlington, S. C.
Artis, Rosetta.....	Wilmington
Atkins, Elaine Delores.....	Lillington
Baird, Evelyn Aurelia.....	Washington, D. C.
Baltimore, Ronald George.....	Montclair, N. J.
Baxter, Christine Lucille.....	Wendell
Beasley, Viola Beatrice.....	Edenton
Beaufort, Lillie Pearl.....	Fayetteville
Bennett, Eunice.....	Scotland
Bledsoe, Luna Mae.....	Raleigh
Boddie, Queen Esther.....	Raleigh
Boykin, Christine.....	Garland
Bradley, Charlie Henry.....	Wilmington
Brewington, Dorothy Cleo.....	Fayetteville
Britt, Christine Virginia.....	LaGrange
Brown, Marjorie Bullock.....	Henderson
Brown, Pearl Cathrine.....	Statesville
Bryant, John Henry.....	Trenton
Burnette, Dorothy Lee.....	Mebane
Burrell, Loreece.....	Raleigh
Burrell, Nannie Elizabeth.....	Method
Burt, Fannie Mae.....	Washington, D. C.
Canady, Mary Louise.....	Richlands
Canady, William Daniel, Jr.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Carter, Lillian Virginia.....	Booneville
Chapman, Lottie Mae.....	Kinston
Chase, Norman Montier.....	Paterson, N. J.
Chavis, Mary Catherine.....	Oxford
Cheek, Emma Marie.....	Raleigh
Cheek, James Edward.....	Greensboro
Chriss, Ruthie Mae.....	Burlington
Cobb, William Clinton.....	Suffolk, Va.
Cross, Joann Lucretia.....	Portsmouth, Va.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Cross, Juanita Cheatham	So. Boston, Va.
Currence, Gwendolyn Libertaine	Clover, S. C.
Cyrus, James Hunter	Essex
Davis, Lula Mae	Louisburg
Deloatch, Vernie Lee	Pendleton
Dickerson, Ellen Devolia	Pendleton
Dickerson, Eunice Louise	Conway
Dunn, Zollie	Raleigh
Elebry, Helen Lee	Lillington
Ellis, Isaac Alexander	Shelby
Exum, Louetta Devola	Tarboro
Fisher, Alexena	Fayetteville
Fleming, Helen Parker	Wilson
Flowers, Cora	Laurinburg
France, Grace Edna	Southern Pines
Frazier, William Lee	Smithfield
Fulford, Richard Ernest	Beaufort
Fuller, Vivian Delores	New Bern
Gales, Helen Louise	Raleigh
Gattis, Norma Lee	Burlington
Gilmer, Thomascene Elizabeth	Greensboro
Goode, Anne Catherine	Raleigh
Goode, John Wesley	Raleigh
Goodson, Marjorie Marie	Wendell
Gray, Clarence	Chicod
Grays, Richard	Washington, D. C.
Greene, Irene Mabel	Manson
Grice, Ruthe Mae	Washington, D. C.
Harding, Jonathan	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hare, Warren	Henderson
Harris, Geraldine Sandra	Raleigh
Harris, Lettie Jane	Lillington
Harris, Lorenza	Henderson
Hasty, Armeta Branch	Raleigh
Hawkins, Asker Boyd	Henderson
Haywood, Edna Prenoyce	Raleigh
Haywood, Timothy Lee	Raleigh
Hedgepeth, Monsie Rudolph	Oxford
Heyward, Rufus Charles	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hicks, Larshia Lee	Creedmoor
High, Bernice Loretta	Raleigh
Hill, Preston Columbus	New Bern
Holder, Eula Mae	Middlesex

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Howell, Isabell	Sylva
Hudson, Mable Vernise	Arapahoe
Hunter, Gladys Brown	Raleigh
Hurdle, Iris Verlene	Winfall
Hussey, Horace Bell	Tarboro
Hyman, William Earl	New Bern
Jackson, Laura Jane	Gastonia
Jacobs, George Lindbergh	Hallsboro
Jarnagin, Audrey Dannetta	Raleigh
Jay, Vonnie Mae	Virgilina, Va.
Jeffries, Vivian	Graham
Jeffries, Yvonne Marie	Raleigh
Johnson, Evelyn	Fuquay Springs
Johnson, Sarah Jane	Henderson
Johnson, Warner Reynold	Fayetteville
Johnson, William	Newark, N. J.
Johnson, William Sylvester	Williamstown, N. J.
Jones, Ellis Royster	Raleigh
Jones, Leah Elaine	Oak City
Jones, Lillian Louise	Garner
Jones, Mildred Maxine	New Bern
Jones, Samuel Lee	Pleasantville, N. J.
Joyner, Alice Edge	Rocky Mount
Judkin, Rubystein	Clayton
Kearney, Elgie Mae	Youngsville
Keemer, Magertha	Aulander
Kerry, Norman Eugene	Marshall, Texas
Kerry, Russell Rollins	Reidsville
Kinsey, Halice Marie	New Bern
Kittrell, Mary Lee	Kittrell
Knight, Lizzie Gray	Hobgood
Kurtz, Inez Delores	Raleigh
Langston, James Carlyle	Gatesville
Lanier, Louise Pollie	Fuquay Springs
Lawrence, Geraldine Virginia	Portsmouth, Va.
Lee, Ella Bernice	Lewiston
Lee, Wilson	Hertford
Lester, Gloria Wilhelmina	Raleigh
Lewis, Leonard Eugene	Washington, D. C.
Lewis, Margaret Ann	Wendell
Lloyd, Edith Ann	Norfolk, Va.
Lockhart, Sylvia Elizabeth	Rocky Mount
Lockley, John	Raleigh

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Loyd, Lester	Robersonville
Lunnon, Joseph	Philadelphia, Pa.
Lynch, Elaine	Essex
McLean, Murphy	Lillington
McLeod, Dorothy Annett	Fayetteville
McNair, Evon Wesley	Kings Mountain
McNeill, Clarence Walton	Lumberton
McNeill, Mildred Naomi	Raleigh
Martin, Ethel Burnette	New Bern
Matthews, Annie Neil	Wagram
Mayes, George	Oxford
Merritt, Christine	Raleigh
Mitchell, Edna Joyce	Supply
Montgomery, Virginia Vermell	Camden, S. C.
Moore, Bernice	Blounts Creek
Moore, Gloria Lucile	Laurinburg
Moses, Johnie Wesley	Raleigh
Murchison, Allene Elizabeth	Sanford
Nabors, Sherman Edward	Ossining, N. Y.
Nixon, Theodore Gene	Smithfield
Northington, Edward VanDyke	Norfolk, Va.
O'Neal, James Franklin	Raleigh
Owens, Bertha Lee	Mount Olive
Parker, Mattie M.	Oxford
Patterson, Barbara Beatrice	Badin
Patterson, Bernice	Laurinburg
Payne, Barbara Louise	Gatesville
Penny, Fred	Clayton
Perrin, Cardrienne Louise	Raleigh
Peters, Gloria Jean	Littleton
Pettit, John Herbert	Hillsboro
Phillips, Hattie Margie	Maple Hill
Pope, James Edward	Newport News, Va.
Poteat, Gerdene	Burlington
Pugh, Maceo	Kinston
Quidley, Montary	Norfolk, Va.
Richmond, Archie Lloyd	Milton
Richmond, Clarence Reginald	Charlotte
Riddick, Eunice Mae	Pantego
Robinson, Alfred	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Robinson, Jethro Edward	Raleigh
Robinson, LuEllen	Clinton
Rogers, Ethel Lee	Forest City

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Rogers, Nathaniel	Garner
Sansbury, Oscar Cleveland	Fayetteville
Sellars, Beatrice Mabel	Vass
Seymore, Mardena	Sanford
Shaw, Marjorie	Tomahawk
Sherrill, William Henry	Newton
Shipp, Margie Harris	Clinton
Silver, Ida Maude	Halifax
Singleton, Ethel	New York, N. Y.
Slade, Ella Louise	Pantego
Spence, Christine	Holly Springs
Smith, John C.	Raleigh
Spivey, Lila Matilda	Louisburg
Stewart, Bernard	Varina
Stewart, Inell	Benson
Taylor, Rhebia Blanch	Winterville
Taylor, Evelyn Mae	Louisburg
Thomas, Doris Christine	Dudley
Thompson, John	St. Pauls
Thorpe, Marvin, Jr.	Raleigh
Trice, Nettie Pearl	Varina
Turner, Theresa Elaine	Goldston
Vandergriff, Inez Louise	Raleigh
Vivens, Stanley Anderson	Columbus, O.
Walden, Robert Louis	Raleigh
Walker, Lucius, Jr.	Roselle, N. J.
Walker, Marion Faye	Newport
Wall, Richmond Bernard	Raleigh
Wardlaw, Geneva	Seneca, S. C.
Warren, Meta Carolyn	Newton Grove
Washington, Delores Narcissus	Oxford
Washington, Colston	Newark, N. J.
Watkins, Claude Edward	Raleigh
Watkins, Emma Earl	Bunn
Weaver, Calvin Coolidge	Ahoskie
White, John Walter	Asheville
White, Vernell	Selma
White, Vernice	Selma
Whittle, Theodore Arthur	East Orange, N. J.
Wilder, Helese Lenore	Washington
Williams, Delores Elizabeth	Raleigh
Williams, Ernest	Spring Hope
Williams, Isabelle	Raleigh

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Williams, James	Clinton
Wilson, Jenatus	Apex
Wilson, Jeremiah	Lakeland, Fla.
Wilson, Pearl Mitchell	Raleigh
Woodard, Paul Lee	Smithfield
Wright, Mary Patricia	Calypso
Wright, Pearlie Lee	Faison
Yancey, Mary Lemma	Danville, Va.
Young, Julia Maxine	Louisburg
Young, Margaret Louise	Louisburg

SOPHOMORES

Adams, Eleanor Pearl	Apex
Adams, Mae Thelma	Raleigh
Alexander, James Zacheus	Hickory
Alexander, William Edward	Newark, N. J.
Allen, Jacqueline	Raleigh
Alston, Agnes Iverna	Raleigh
Alston, Charles Curtis	Louisburg
Armour, Thomas	Matawan, N. J.
Armstrong, Almetta	Candor
Armstrong, Creola	Candor
Arrington, Charles Lind	Enfield
Bailey, William Julian	Willow Springs
Baldwin, Sarah Lillie	Council
Barnes, Mercedes	Middlesex
Bazemore, Tullie Jackson	Lewiston
Beard, Oswald Winston	So. Boston, Va.
Benton, George Love	Newark, N. J.
Bland, Billie Dorette	Goldsboro
Bowles, Priscilla Josephine	Mount Airy
Boyd, Samuel	Belhaven
Branch, Martha	Millbrook
Broadie, Clara Pearl	Raleigh
Broadnax, Melvin Fletcher	Seaboard
Bronson, Frances	Garland
Brooks, Mary Peekin	Carthage
Brown, Jeanne Avis	Washington, D. C.
Brown, Vivienne	Fuquay Springs
Bryant, Theodore	Goldsboro
Burnett, Alice Juanita	Oak City
Callander, Harry Douglas	Matawan, N. J.
Cato, George Lewis	Skippers, Va.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Campbell, Helen.....	Mooresville
Chambers, Wilson.....	Greensboro
Clark, Elmer Van.....	Washington, D. C.
Combo, Judith Conner.....	Cofield
Craig, Calvin	Monroe
Crosby, Bobbie Jean.....	Charlotte
Curry, Ozander.....	Union, N. J.
Daly, Lorraine Laura.....	S. Orange, N. J.
Dancy, Ray Joel	Wilson
Daniel, Ida M.	Atlantic City, N. J.
Daniels, Thomas	Newark, N. J.
Davis, William Henry.....	Washington
Diamond, Vermelle Yvonne.....	Charlotte
Dickerson, Mary Lois	Conway
Dudley, Mary Virginia.....	Hallsboro
Dunn, Merlin	Raleigh
Eady, Evelyn Gloria.....	Rocky Mount
Ennis, Willie Gray	Winterville
Faison, Clyde C.	Dunn
Farmer, Ann Henri.....	Wilson
Farrish, George Henry	Mebane
Fields, Ernestine.....	Kittrell
Fields, Oscar	Kittrell
Ford, Dorothy	New York, N. Y.
Glenn, Juanita	Raleigh
Granger, Joan Elizabeth.....	Charlotte
Grantham, Ruby Hazel	Goldsboro
Griffin, Doris Louise	Greenville
Hagins, Margaret Mae	Greensboro
Hailstock, Rastus	Charlotte
Hall, Catherine Aurealia	Oxford
Hall, Gracye Cornell.....	Oxford
Harris, Lorine Estella	Whitakers
High, Mary Virginia.....	Dorchester, Mass.
Highsmith, Charles Milton	Raleigh
Hodges, Dorothy Mae.....	Castalia
Holden, Addie Sue	Raleigh
Hood, John Thomas.....	Atlanta, Ga.
Hoover, Dorothy M.	Salisbury
Hopgood, Ernestine	Oxford
Horton, Paltine Deborah.....	Raleigh
Howell, Lula Beatrice.....	Raleigh
Hunt, Helen Mae	Creedmoor

Name	Home Town
Hunt, Isaac A.	Shelby
Jackson, Mamie Sue.	Taylors, S. C.
Jones, Billie Foster.	Zebulon
Jones, Mattie Marie.	Raleigh
Jones, Raymond.	Raleigh
Jones, Rachel Viola.	Garner
Jones, Susie Margaret.	Franklin
Kershaw, Gloria A.	Summit, N. J.
Keyes, Nina Mae.	Jamesville
Leathers, Audrey.	Hobgood
Lesene, Lloyd Joseph.	Goldsboro
Lambson, Victoria.	Hobgood
Lancaster, Oliver W.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Leggett, Dorothy.	Lumberton
Little, Hazel Belle.	Washington
Lofton, Wendell Matthew.	Mount Olive
Long, Henry Lenwood.	Norfolk, Va.
McCollum, Betty Louise.	High Point
McDonald, Hazel.	Fayetteville
McDowell, Emma V.	Lumberton
Mangum, Willie Juanita.	New Hill
Mathis, James.	Clinton
Matthews, Ann Louise.	Raleigh
Matthews, Bettie Clarine.	Apex
Matthews, Cornelius Franklin.	Newark, N. J.
Merritt, Grace Leola.	Petersburg, Va.
Mims, Annie Louise.	Southport
Mitchell, Saunders.	Hampton, Va.
Moore, Christine.	Greenville
Moore, Isaac Eugene.	Pittsboro
Moore, Lillie Otassie.	Plymouth
Morgan, Alma Lee.	Morrisville
Morgan, Claudia.	Raleigh
Morris, Maple M.	Scotland Neck
Myrick, Emma J.	Suffolk, Va.
Newell, Harold.	Elizabeth City
Nunn, Harriet Louise.	Raleigh
Outlaw, William Earl.	Kinston
Palmer, Doris Venetta.	Kernersville
Pipkin, John Ora.	Maxton
Price, Hobart Carlton.	South Ozone Park, N. J.
Ragland, Helen Hollie.	Angier
Ransdell, Gertrude Bessie Lee.	Raleigh

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Rascoe, John	Ossining, N. Y.
Raynor, Hazel	Mount Olive
Reaves, Ida Freda	Goldston
Reese, Sara Frances	Addor
Robinson, John Haywood	New Bern
Sanders, Elsie R.	Raleigh
Sandiford, Kenneth Fitzroy	Plainfield, N. J.
Shannon, Shirley Virginia	Elizabeth City
Sharpe, James Leroy	Mooresville
Shaw, Annie Lee	Sunbury
Sheffield, Walter	Newark, New Jersey
Singfield, George Cleveland	Ossining, N. Y.
Singletary, Mildred	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Ora Lee	Willow Springs
Stephenson, Evelyn Lee	Pendleton
Stephenson, Jeanette	Montclair, N. J.
Stone, Marie	South Hill, Va.
Taylor, Walter G.	New Bern
Thomas, John Robert	Newark, N. J.
Thomas, Roberta	Garysburg
Thompson, Helen Myrtle	Lumberton
Towe, Princeton	Raleigh
Turner, Dorothy Lee	Goldston
Tyner, Lillian Doretha	Conway
Vines, Snowdy Lee	Tarboro
Wagstaff, Mildred Elizabeth	Burlington
Ward, Leta Joan	Reidsville
Weaver, Charles LaVelle	Ahoskie
Whitt, Etta Everlene	Virgilina, Va.
Williams, Alice Lee	Spray
Williams, Archie	Jonesboro
Williams, Rose Marie	Oxford
Wilson, Alphonso	Washington, D. C.
Womble, Annie Lee	Goldston
Wood, Constance Lucille	Wilmington
Wood, Harvey Eugene	Oberlin, Ohio

JUNIORS

Artis, Talmadge Glasper	Atlantic City, N. J.
Baker, Claytea	Enfield
Barnes, Jean Edna	Rocky Mount
Bates, Annie Christine	Raleigh

Name	Home Town
BeCoates, Alphonso.....	Fayetteville
Blakely, William	Raleigh
Bogues, Margaret	Portsmouth, Va.
Boone, James Thomas.....	Newport News, Va.
Brewer, Rosa Hilda	Chapel Hill
Brodie, Sallye Mae	Franklinton
Brown, Dock Monteria.....	Roanoke Rapids
Brown, George.....	Shelby
Brown, Lillian Coppedge	Raleigh
Bynum, Catherine Whitehead	Wilson
Byrd, Jonathan.....	Reidsville
Chase, Raymond Nathaniel.....	Washington, D. C.
Chase, Rosa Jordan	Rocky Mount
Chasten, Myrtle Grace.....	Rose Hill
Chavis, Leonard	Newark, N. J.
Cherry, Clarence Edward	Washington, D. C.
Cherry, Naaman Martin	Windsor
Clark, Willie Earl	Norfolk, Va.
Claybrooks, Dorothy Anne.....	Madison
Coleman, Charles Leroy.....	Claирton, Pa.
Coleman, Ronald Gilbert.....	New York, N. Y.
Coleman, Sylvester	Denison, Tex.
Cordell, Beatrice Bettie.....	Norlina
Crosby, John	Shelby
Cumbo, Bernice Elaine.....	Raleigh
Daly, Alfrieda.....	Raleigh
Davis, Martha Inez.....	Louisburg
Davis, Mary Anna	Stormont, Va.
Dawson, Ulis Norman	LaGrange
DeLancy, Alexine Wyomi.....	Miami, Fla.
Dunn, Diana Gertrude	Kinston
Dunn, Thomas Earl.....	Kinston
Earp, James Raiford	Clayton
Eason, William Roger.....	Newark, N. J.
Edmonds, Victor Calvin.....	Cape May, N. J.
Elliott, John	Edenton
Flood, Catherine	Newport News, Va.
Floyd, Harris	Wilmington
Flynn, Willie Fredrick	Spartanburg, S. C.
Ford, Malcolm Joseph	Philadelphia, Pa.
Foy, Herbert Edward	St. Pauls
Gaylord, Melvin Leathers	Plymouth
Gaynor, Ella Modestine.....	Rocky Mount

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Grantham, Carolyn	Smithfield
Grantham, Preston Hubert	Smithfield
Greene, George Royster	Raleigh
Gregory, Jennie Vernita	Stovall
Groomes, Ralph John	Staunton, Va.
Haith, Dorothy Mae	Reidsville
Haith, Linwood Ross	Richmond, Va.
Hamilton, Alphonso	Grantsboro
Harris, John Jerome	Raleigh
Hassell, Claudia Myra	Suffolk, Va.
Hazelwood, Malissia Vernetta	Louisburg
Heck, Susie Elizabeth	Sanford
Hocutt, Loretta Regenia	Elizabeth City
Hodges, Mildred Marilyn	Stantonsburg
Holding, Catherine	Creedmoor
Holmes, John Andrew	Newark, N. J.
Horton, Erdine Patricia	Wendell
Howard, Lovie Lee	Florence, N. J.
Jackson, Octavia Geneva	Anderson, S. C.
Jackson, Ralph Moore	Washington, D. C.
Jenkins, Dolores Ann	Newark, N. J.
Johnson, Rosetta	Petersburg, Fla.
Jones, Emma Louise	Raleigh
Jones, Glenwood Muretha	Kinston
Joyner, Nina May	Kinston
Keeling, Percy Thomas	Roanoke, Va.
Kelly, Hazel Elizabeth	West End
King, George Herman	Goldsboro
Lee, Mary Catherine	Portsmouth, Va.
Liles, Willie Florence	Raleigh
Lilly, Casper	Raleigh
Long, Earl Lee	Salisbury
McLean, Mattie Lee	Bunnlevel
McLeod, Emma Helen	Parkton
McNeill, Constance Jane	Raleigh
McNeill, Mary Elizabeth	Clayton
Marrow, Fannie Carol	Henderson
Michaux, Cordell Katie	Morganton
Miles, Lula Hazel	Mebane
Miller, Cora Etta	Mount Olive
Miller, Lanie Ruth	Snow Hill
Minnis, Agartha Ellen	Miami, Fla.
Morrison, Bernice Miranda	Bluefield, West Va.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Nelson, William Jordan	New York City
Newton, Joseph James	Lakeland, Fla.
Newton, Margaret Ruth	Greenville
Nixon, Wilbert Earl	Smithfield
Owens, James Ronald	Cape May, N. J.
Peace, Olivia Lee	Hoffman
Pearson, Nina Mae	Broadway
Phillips, Frank Edwards	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Powell, Helen Marie	New York City
Privott, Katheryn Edna	Hertford
Ramsey, Willie Mae Doris	Atlantic City, N. J.
Ray, Pauline Beatrice	Raleigh
Raye, Alexander	Kinston
Renwick, Chavis Leonard	Statesville
Riley, Charles Edward	Newark, N. J.
Robertson, Swannie	Raleigh
Rustin, Collin Edward	Asheville
Salisbury, Samuel	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sanders, Fidelia	Smithfield
Sanders, Gerald Eugene	Oriental
Sanders, Horace Woodie	Smithfield
Scales, Georgia Marie	Bridgeport, Conn.
Sharper, Alton	Raleigh
Simms, Ramona Elizabeth	E. Orange, N. J.
Singleton, Israel	Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Aloise Barbara	Bronx, N. Y.
Spicer, Willie Henry	Jacksonville
Steinbergen, Barbara Joan	New York City
Stewart, Betsey Leona	Raleigh
Talley, Gwendolyn Gennette	Roxboro
Thompson, Queen Esther	Charlotte
Thorpe, Burna Marie	Raleigh
Tuck, Ollie Marie	Sanford
Tyler, Wilhelmina Ceceile	Oxford
Wade, Hokie Robertha	Kinston
Walker, Chlorice	Atlantic City, N. J.
Wall, Lela Dorothy	Rockingham
Watson, Mae Frances	Lewiston
Watson, Theresa	Clayton
Wells, Charity Mae	Wilson
White, Golena Virginia	Norfolk, Va.
Wilkerson, Eleanor Carletha	Crewe, Va.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Williams, Celestine Juanita	Newton Grove
Williams, Irene Elnora	Lumberton
Williams, Joe Green	Four Oaks
Williams, Lovie Massenburg	Raleigh
Williamson, Christine	Clinton
Willoughby, Walter Clayton	Norfolk, Va.
Wright, Aquilla Estelle	Hartsville, S. C.
Young, Gloria Delorese	Raleigh
Young, James, Jr.	Raleigh

SENIORS

Adams, Lessie Mae	Willow Springs
Alston, Roosevelt	Sims
Armour, Walter Benjamin	Matawan, N. J.
Arnold, Rebie Doris	Lillington
Atkins, Janie Rebecca	Raleigh
Bailey, Mary Elizabeth	Scottsburg, Va.
Baldwin, Joseph Jerry	Martinsville
Barbour, Worth Littlejohn	Chester, Pa.
Barnes, John	Varina
Barnes, Susie Mae	Hamlet
Battle, Kenneth Bernal	Nashville
Becton, Joseph William	Byrn Mawr, Pa.
Bennett, Theodore Mitchell	Charleston, S. C.
Best, Jobe Clifton	Aynor, S. C.
Biggs, James Hall	Norfolk, Va.
Boone, Florence Geneva	Woodland
Boone, Montrose Marian	Woodland
Boone, Margaret Marie	Woodland
Bracy, Vilma Edmonia	Princeton, N. J.
Branch, Edith Lucille	Wallace
Broadie, Ossibelle	Raleigh
Brooks, Geraldine Elizabeth	Kernersville
Brown, Ada Ruth	Charlotte
Brown, Darie Celesta	Littleton
Brown, James Parker	Philadelphia, Pa.
Brown, Jeanne Dolores	Atlantic City, N. J.
Browner, Virginia	Shelby
Burgess, Robert Leondus	Belhaven
Burt, Georgia Bertha	Raleigh
Caldwell, Martha Louise	Gastonia
Cameron, Joseph Lanier	Fayetteville
Cameron, Mayola Gertrude	Lillington

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Campbell, Belton Frank	Dallas
Chavis, Louise Beatrice	Raleigh
Cheek, Geraldine Jones	Raleigh
Cheek, Gillis Edmond	Raleigh
Church, Jacqueline Deloris	Norfolk, Va.
Clark, Melvin Eugene	Norfolk, Va.
Clark, Vernon	Tarboro
Clemons, Lemuel	Greenville
Cobb, Harold James	High Point
Cobb, James Richard	Chapel Hill
Cofield, Curtis McKinley	Smithfield
Coleman, Carolyn Lorraine	New York, N. Y.
Coles, Clifford Carleton	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cothran, Talmadge Edward	Philadelphia, Pa.
Crews, Marcia Yergen	Henderson
Cunningham, Lizzie Beatrice	Halifax
Dark, Muriel Victor	Raleigh
Davidson, Forest Lawrence	Swannanoa
Dillahunt, Elvira Rebecca	New Bern
Eason, Joseph Hyman	Rich Square
English, Louis	Jacksonville, Fla.
Evans, Magnolia	Henderson
Edwards, Herbert Elaine	Red Springs
Farrow, Blanche Priscilla	Pantego
Filmore, Merry Amanda	Durham
Flanagan, William	Plainfield, N. J.
Floyd, Janice Mae	Fairmont
Floyd, Roscoe Benjamin	Philadelphia, Pa.
Foreman, Madie	Chadbourn
Goode, Jacqueline Marie	Raleigh
Goodson, Connie Mae	Raleigh
Greene, Nellie Manley	Raleigh
Green, Naomi Elizabeth	Norfolk, Va.
Hall, John Wesley	St. Louis, Mo.
Hammond, Robert Stanley	Philadelphia, Pa.
Handy, George Irvin	Philadelphia, Pa.
Harding, Katie Robinson	New York, N. Y.
Hardy, Cleopatra	Kelford
Harris, Gladys Yvonne	Wake Forest
Harris, Reva Lucille	Washington, D. C.
Hayes, Sallie Mae	Elizabethtown
Henderson, Izola Jessie	Henderson
Herron, Vernon Mack	Charlotte

Name	Home Town
Hewitte, Samuel Jerome	Welch, W. Va.
Hicks, Bernice Ella	Portsmouth, Va.
Hicks, Whelma Maxine	Oxford
Hill, Mary Elizabeth	Florence, S. C.
Hinton, Catherine Rosanda	Raleigh
Hinton, Thomas Anthony	Winston-Salem
Hodnett, John	Danville, Va.
Hooker, Marian	Norfolk, Va.
Hooper, Evelyn Virginia	Black Mountain
Hooper, Charles Evans	Shelby
Hudson, Grace Saunders	Oriental
Huggins, Harry	Wilmington
Hunter, Annie Elaine	Graham
Hunter, Clarence Leon	Roanoke, Va.
Ingram, Bettie Parham	Troy
Isabell, Jannie Smith	Gastonia
Jenkins, Shirley	Littleton
Johnson, Helen Magnolia	Henderson
Johnson, Leroy Van	Elizabethtown
Johnson, Sallie Parker	Rocky Mount
Jones, Jasper Washington	Norlina
Jones, Jessie Mae	Rocky Mount
Jones, Logan Ruffin	Raleigh
Jones, Milmer Eure	Oak City
Jones, Noel Bunch	Wilson
Jones, Robert Bennette	Warrenton
Jones, Robert David	Raleigh
Jordan, Valeria Lillian	Burgaw
Kearney, Jasper William	Franklinton
Keese, Frances Elizabeth	Pendleton, S. C.
Keyes, Carolyn Goletchia	Jamesville
Lee, Charles Jackson	Lexington, Ky.
Lee, William Robert	Charlotte
Lilly, Mabel	Rockingham
Lloyd, Electric Ree	Rocky Mount
Long, Isaac	New Bern
Lythcott, Eric Jerome	Trenton, N. J.
McClain, Isabel	Rocky Mount
McNeil, Gus Davis	Dunn
Macon, Lella Aileen	Louisburg
Martin, Alma Jean	St. Petersburg, Fla.
Maynor, Annye Mae	Oxford
Mincey, James	Egg Harbor, N. J.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Moore, Clara Mae	New York, N. Y.
Moore, Kadesta	New York, N. Y.
Morgan, Emily Rose	Raleigh
Morgan, Willie Devard	Zebulon
Murfree, Fuller Edison	Warsaw
Newkirk, Alfred Tennyson	Wilmington
Page, Daylene	New Hill
Peebles, Roosevelt	Jackson
Perrin, Julia Rowena	Raleigh
Poe, Ollie Mae	Raleigh
Powell, Alton Willie Lee	Apex
Powell, Philip Elbert	Hamilton
Presley, Garvey	Roselle, N. J.
Price, Willa Marsh	Burlington
Purdie, Moody Kenny	Fayetteville
Quinichett, Gladys Olivia	Whitakers
Quinn, G. Vernon	E. St. Louis, Ill.
Ramsey, Mildred Thomas	Seaboard
Raynor, Earl Dubois	Mount Olive
Reece, Jesse James	Raleigh
Richardson, Eugene	Essex
Ricks, Evelyn Vernice	Richmond, Va.
Royal, Mary Lee	Burgaw
Sawyer, Edith	Lumberton
Shipp, Johnny Ernest	Providence, R. I.
Silver, Matthew	Raleigh
Simmons, Isaiah	New Bern
Simmons, Sidella	Greensboro
Smith, Alma Lee	Dunn
Smith, Herman	New London
Stadler, Dorothy	Reidsville
Stallings, James Edward	Raleigh
Stanley, Carl Harvey	Raleigh
Staton, Earl Lee	Tarboro
Strickland, Charlsie Jeffries	Raleigh
Stroud, Bessie Mae	Raleigh
Syms, Thelma Joyner	Raleigh
Taylor, Ocie Lee	Elizabeth City
Thomas, Arcelia Velicia	Henderson
Thompson, Louise Shipman	Lumberton
Thorpe, Thedoshia	Durham
Tolliver, William Preston	New York, N. Y.
Troublefield, Harvey	Mount Olive

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Turner, James Maurice.....	Plainfield, N. J.
Turner, Mercedes Johnsie.....	Bronx, N. Y.
Tyler, George Angus	Oxford
Vanhooker, Thelma Marie.....	Cedar Grove
Vaughan, Leon	Ahoskie
Walker, Rufus Mishew.....	Raleigh
Wall, Della C.	Rockingham
Wall, Pearl Agnes.....	Raleigh
White, Hattie Pearl.....	Dunn
White, Margie Lee	High Point
Whitted, Lydia Louise.....	St. Pauls
Wilder, Ella Jane	Raleigh
Williams, Bernice Marie	Enfield
Williams, John Jacob.....	Newark, N. J.
Williams, Sidney Wesley, Jr.....	Annapolis, Md.
Wilson, Charles Samuel	E. Orange, N. J.
Wilson, Hadasel Luvenia.....	Washington, D. C.
Wooten, Ruth Arlene.....	Clarkton
Worley, Hazel Harrison	Nashville
Wright, Lillian Amanda	Raleigh
Yarborough, Mary Betty.....	Louisburg

UNCLASSIFIED

Arledge, Prayler Weyko	Greensboro
Goodson, Louis Howard	Raleigh
McLian, Anna	Erwin
Stitt, Robert	Henderson

PART-TIME

Bailey, Ruth Elizabeth	Raleigh
Carter, Eva LuPearl	Wilson
Cato, John Burton	Skippers, Va.
Clarkson, Samuel	Raleigh
Douglas, Clara Estellia	Greenwood, S. C.
Durante, Reese	Florence, S. C.
Freeman, Josephine	Clarkton
Gaylord, Nathaniel	Plymouth
Gaylord, Ruby Elliott	Plymouth
Herrond, Claudia Lee	Asheville
Johnson, Hattie Mae	Biscoe
Kirkland, Johnice	New York City
Lamb, Sarah Lee	Norfolk, Va.
Leake, Katie Bernice	Louisburg

<i>Name</i>	<i>Home Town</i>
Malone, Susie J.	Clayton
Pittman, James	Rocky Mount
Riddick, Annie Belle	Raleigh
Rouson, Luvenia M.	Murfreesboro
Sanders, Ida Ruth	Raleigh
Sharpe, Robert Calvin	Durham
Stroud, Catherine Elizabeth	Raleigh
Taylor, Dorothy Marie	Raleigh
Taylor, John H.	Greenville
Trigg, Geraldine Leota	Raleigh
Walden, Harrod Glide	Philadelphia, Pa.
Wilder, Annie Ruth	Raleigh
Young, Thelma Wallace	Wilmington

SCHOOL OF RELIGION

Arnette, James	Fairmont
Brown, Jonathan Gilbert	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Burt, Jordan Reao	Raleigh
Butler, Julius Ray	Roseboro
Coley, Ronald Meron	Concord
Forbes, James Alexander	Raleigh
Geiger, Edward S.	Raleigh
Grady, James Crawford	Selma
Gray, Christopher Columbus	Raleigh
Parks, John Thomas	Zebulon
Shipmon, Luther June	Clarkton
Walton, Clyde Belvin	Garner
Wiggins, Garland Franklin	Clayton
Williams, Marvin Lee	Fayetteville

ENROLLMENT 1949-50

I. ACADEMIC CREDIT CURRICULA:

College of Arts and Sciences

	M	F	T
Freshmen	84	156	240
Sophomores	55	113	168
Juniors	55	70	125
Seniors	55	84	139
Unclassified	4	2	6
Part-Time	3	10	13
 Total	 256	 435	 691

School of Religion

Undergraduate Religion Majors

Freshmen	10	7	17
Sophomores	4	3	7
Juniors	3	2	5
Seniors	3	3	6
Unclassified	0	0	0
Part-Time	1	0	1
 Total	 21	 15	 36

B.D. Curriculum

A.B.-B.D. Combination	16	0	16
Students with Bachelor's Degrees.....	5	0	5
 Total	 21	 0	 21

Summer School, 1950

Summer Session	131	200	331
Second Session	95	137	232
 Totals (Without duplications).....	 151	 259	 410

Extension 1950-51

First Semester	18	182	200
Second Semester	17	146	163
 Total (Without duplications).....	 24	 204	 228

II. SERVICE PROGRAM:**Department of Religious Promotion**

Enrollment in Religion courses in Summer 1950.....	34
Enrollment in Religion courses 1950-51.....	511
Sunday School Enrollment	165
Sunday School Leadership Courses	18
District Minister's Institutes	429
Annual Minister's Institute and Women's Conference....	308
Summer Study Courses for Ministers and Missionary workers	21
Sunday School and B. T. U. Training Conference.....	55

ENROLLMENT SUMMARY**I. ACADEMIC COURSES:**

Regular Session 1950-51.....	748
Summer School 1950	410
Extension 1948-49	228
Total	1,386

II. SERVICE PROGRAM:

Department of Religious Promotion	1,541
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SHAW UNIVERSITY

Raleigh, N. C.

APPLICATION BLANK

Mr. _____
 Mrs. _____
 Name Miss _____

(Last)

(First)

(Middle)

Home address (Street and Number)

City State

Birth (Place) (Date) (Year)

Sex Are you married? Date

Parent's (or Guardian's) name

Parent's address (Street and Number)

(City) (State)

Occupation of parents

Have you applied before for admission to Shaw University?

List relatives who have attended Shaw:

1. Dates

2. Dates

Do you plan to live on the campus?

When do you plan to enter?

What will be your major subject?

Name any physical handicap you may have:

(See other side of this blank)

Persons who are interested in attending Shaw University should fill out and return immediately the application form above.

Attention is again directed to the following:

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(Over)

CORRESPONDENCE

Inquiries of various types should be addressed to the following officers at Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina:

General Correspondence:

The President

Requests for catalogues and information concerning admissions:

The Registrar

Inquiries regarding scholarships and work aid:

The Secretary

Correspondence relating to financial matters, student accounts, and dormitory assignments:

The Business Manager

Correspondence concerning personal welfare of students:

The Dean of Women or Men's Proctor

Inquiries concerning academic adjustment and progress of students:

The Dean of the College

Correspondence concerning transcripts:

The Registrar

